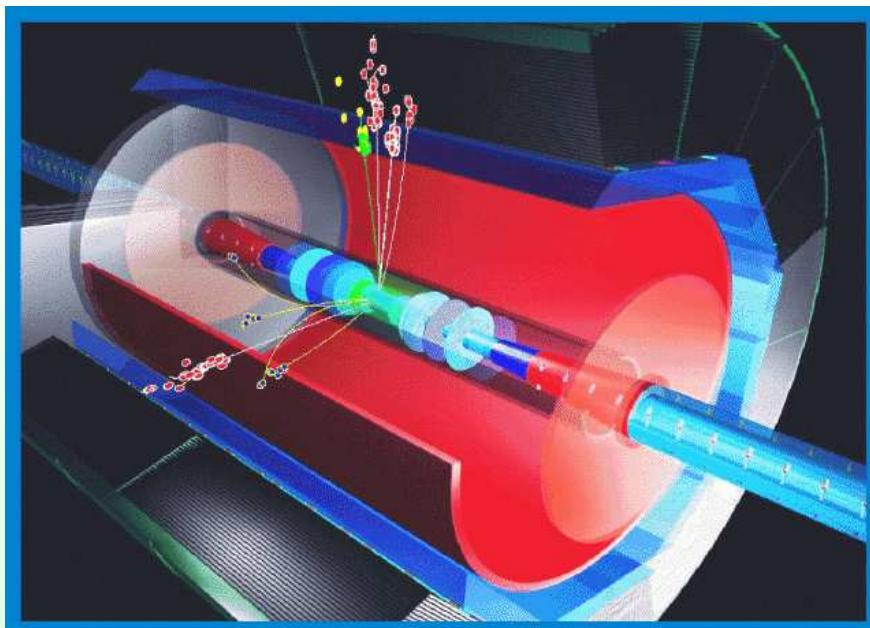


# Experimental Study of Higgs Bosons in Minimal Supersymmetric Extension of Standard Model at TESLA

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# TESLA



Future  $e^+e^-$  Linear Collider

Energies: 90 - 800+ GeV

Integrated Luminosity:

$350 \text{ fb}^{-1}/\text{year}$  at 500 GeV

$500 \text{ fb}^{-1}/\text{year}$  at 800 GeV

## Contents:

- MSSM scenario
- Analysis of the process  
 $e^+e^- \rightarrow H_i H_j \rightarrow b\bar{b} b\bar{b}$
- Indirect measurement of parameters of CP-violating MSSM scenario

# MSSM

## **CP-Conserving Scenario:**

5 physical Higgs Bosons:

2 neutral CP-even:  $H^0, h^0$

1 neutral CP-odd:  $A^0$

2 charged:  $H^+, H^-$

**mass eigenstates = CP eigenstates**

## **CP-Violating Scenario:**

3 neutral Higgs Bosons:

$H_1, H_2, H_3$

$M_{H_1} \leq M_{H_2} \leq M_{H_3}$

have mixed CP parities

**mass eigenstates  $\neq$  CP eigenstates**

## **CP-Violation:**

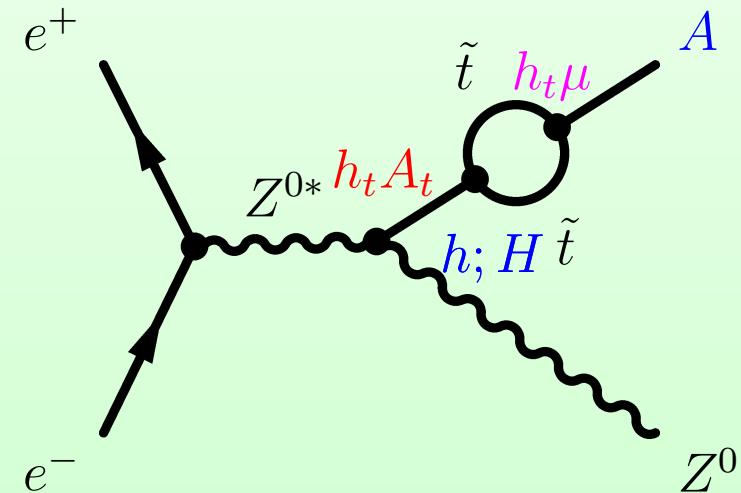
$A_{t,b}$  - Complex

$m_{\tilde{g}}$  - Complex

$A_{t,b}$  - soft SUSY-breaking trilinear coupling of the Higgs boson to top (bottom) squarks.

$h_{t,b}$  - Yukawa couplings.

## **Higgsstrahlung:**



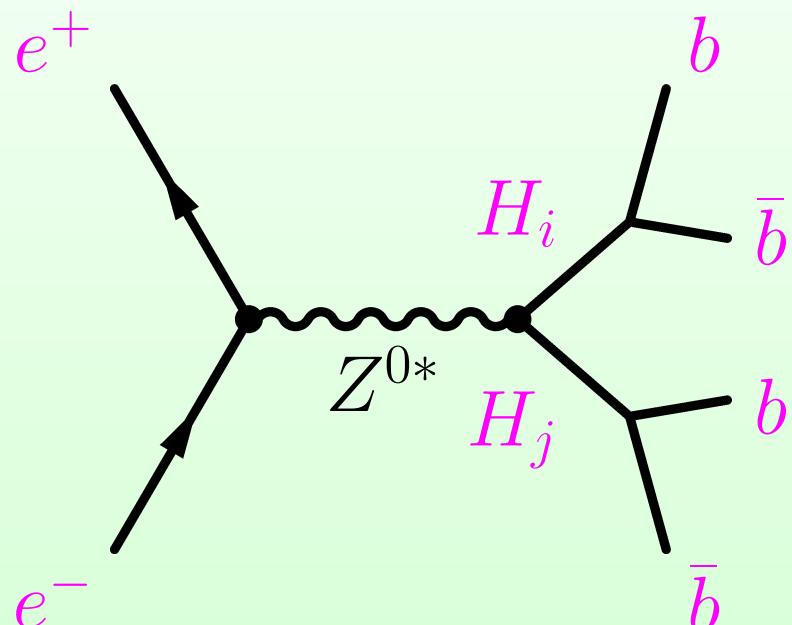
## **Parametrization of the Higgs sector:**

$$M_{H^+} \quad \text{and} \quad \tan\beta = \frac{v_2}{v_1}$$

**TESLA**

$$e^+ e^- \rightarrow H_i H_j \rightarrow b\bar{b} b\bar{b}$$

Using:



$$\sqrt{s} = 500 \text{ GeV}$$

$$L = 500 \text{ fb}^{-1}$$

- HZHA (from ALEPH): generation
- SIMDET 4.01: fast simulation
- ZV-TOP (from SLD): b-tagging
- Kinematical Fit (from DELPHI)

$$(\sigma * BR) - ?$$

$$M_{H_i} - ? \quad M_{H_j} - ?$$

# Analysis of $e^+e^- \rightarrow H_2H_3 \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$ at TESLA.

**Signal (example point):**

| Parameter    | Value          |
|--------------|----------------|
| $\tan \beta$ | <b>19</b>      |
| $M_{H^+}$    | <b>164 GeV</b> |
| $Re(A_t)$    | <b>285 GeV</b> |
| $Im(A_t)$    | <b>771 GeV</b> |

$$M_{H_1} = 112 \text{ GeV}$$

$$M_{H_2} = 141 \text{ GeV}$$

$$M_{H_3} = 155 \text{ GeV}$$

$$N_{events}(H_2H_3 \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}) = 7000$$

**Signal and BG samples:**

| Process                               | $\sigma$ [fb] |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| $H_1H_2 \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$ | <b>0.4196</b> |
| $H_2H_3 \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$ | <b>12.61</b>  |
| $H_1H_3 \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$ | <b>3.428</b>  |
| $Z^0\gamma^* \rightarrow 2q$          | <b>13580</b>  |
| $W^+W^- \rightarrow 4q$               | <b>4134</b>   |
| $Z^0Z^0 \rightarrow 4q$               | <b>314.3</b>  |
| $H_1Z^0 \rightarrow b\bar{b}q\bar{q}$ | <b>34.63</b>  |
| $H_2Z^0 \rightarrow b\bar{b}q\bar{q}$ | <b>6.043</b>  |
| $t\bar{t} \rightarrow W^+W^-b\bar{b}$ | <b>669.3</b>  |

## Cuts

### Against 2-fermion background:

- Hadronic 4-jet events with full energy

### Against 4-fermion background:

- Nonforward peaked and spherical events

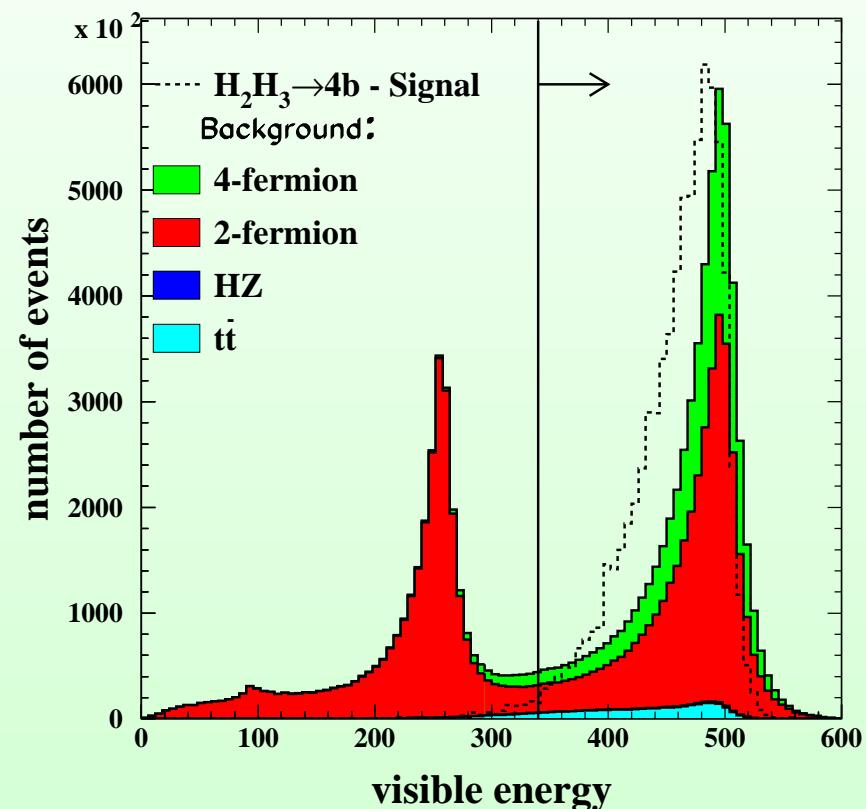
### For $t\bar{t}$ background reduction:

- Number of tracks and clusters cut
- Jet resolution parameter cut

### Against light flavour quarks:

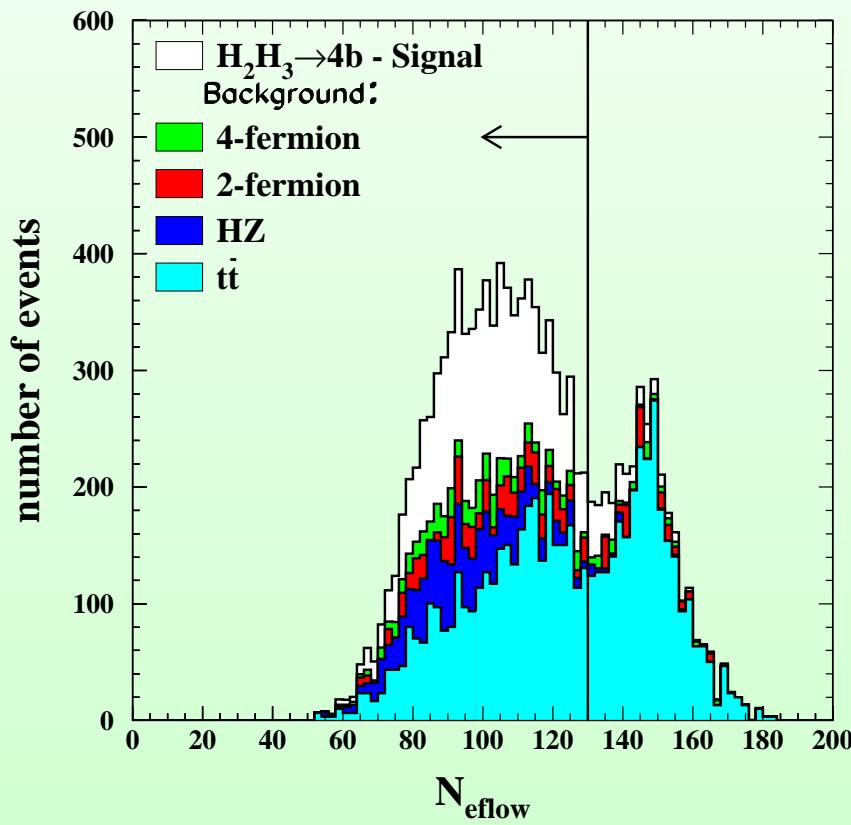
- b-Tag

### Visible energy cut

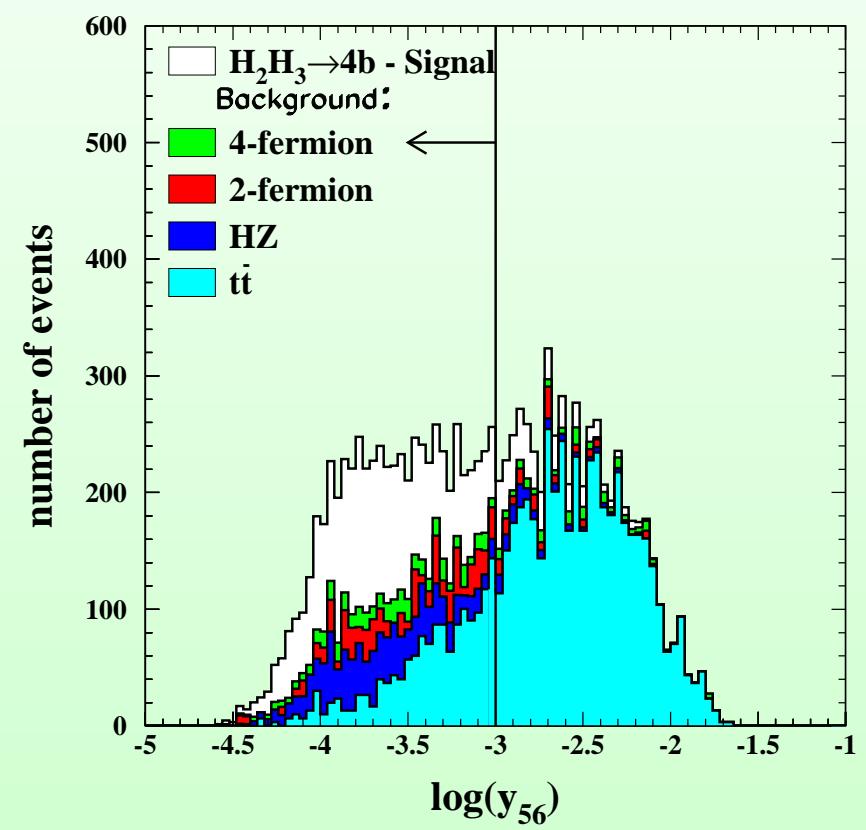


## Cuts against $t\bar{t}$ background

Number of tracks and clusters cut

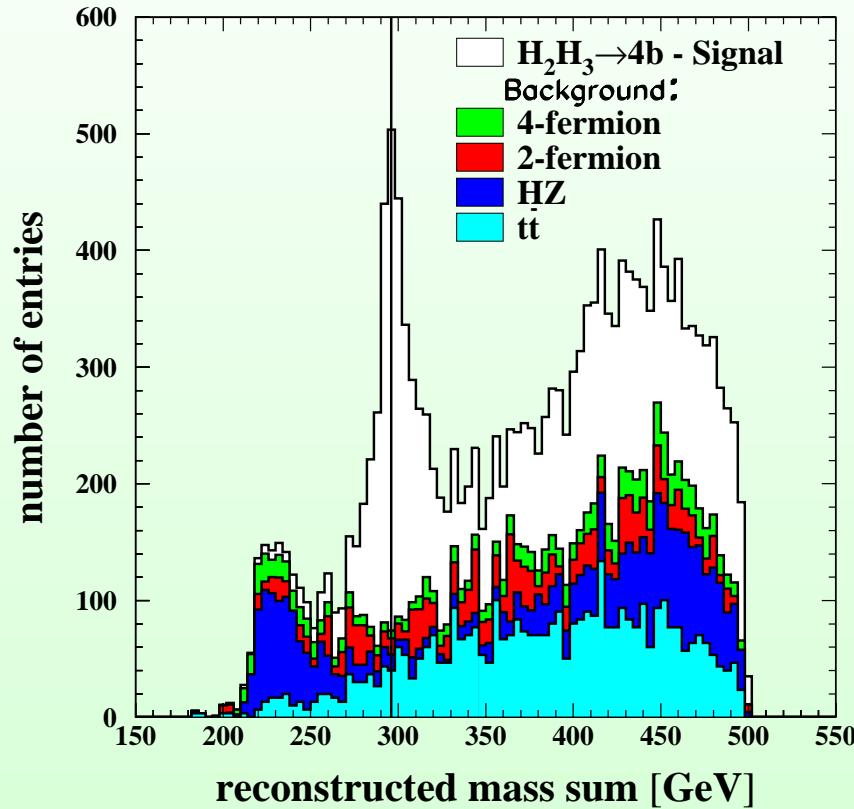


Jet resolution parameter cut



# Reconstructed Mass Sum

3 combinations of 4 jets for 2 masses



# Cutflow

| Cut            | Signal | Eff.  | Total BG |
|----------------|--------|-------|----------|
| no cuts        | 6305   | 100.0 | 9428007  |
| $N_{jets}$     | 6305   | 100.0 | 9355106  |
| $P_{vis}$      | 6217   | 98.6  | 6020137  |
| $N_{tr}/jet$   | 5706   | 90.5  | 2669602  |
| $\cos(thrust)$ | 5253   | 83.3  | 1383264  |
| $thrust$       | 5126   | 81.3  | 399239   |
| $\log(y_{34})$ | 4979   | 79.0  | 356903   |
| $N_{eflow}$    | 4554   | 72.2  | 314351   |
| $\log(y_{56})$ | 3930   | 62.3  | 207202   |
| $B_{12}$       | 3719   | 59.0  | 48611    |
| $B_{34}$       | 2845   | 45.1  | 3159     |

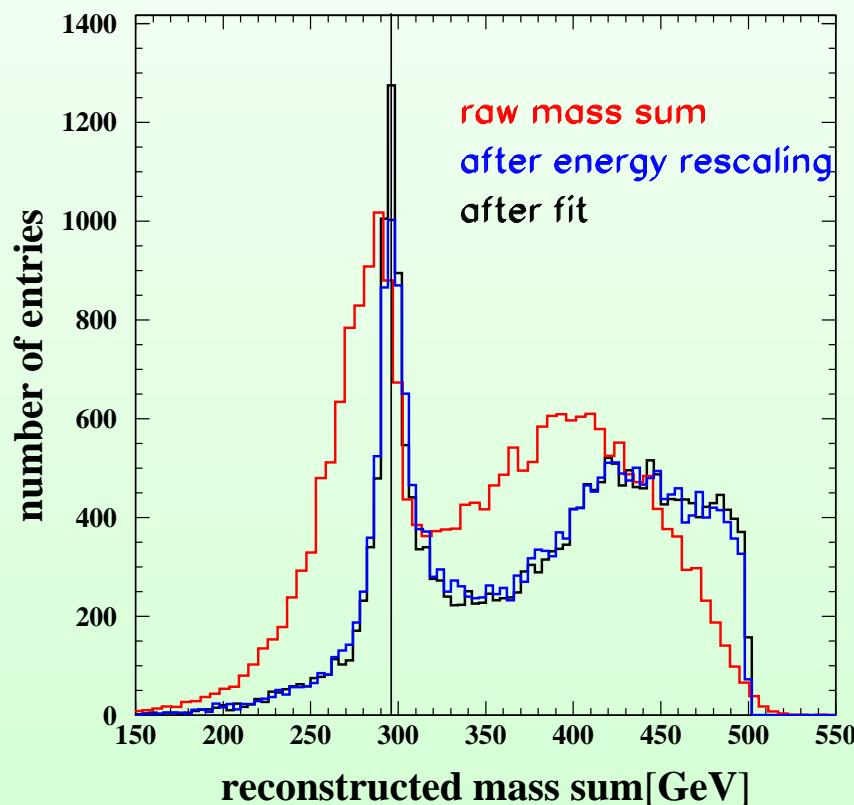
$$\sum M = (296.8 \pm 0.6) \text{ GeV}$$

# Improved Mass Reconstruction

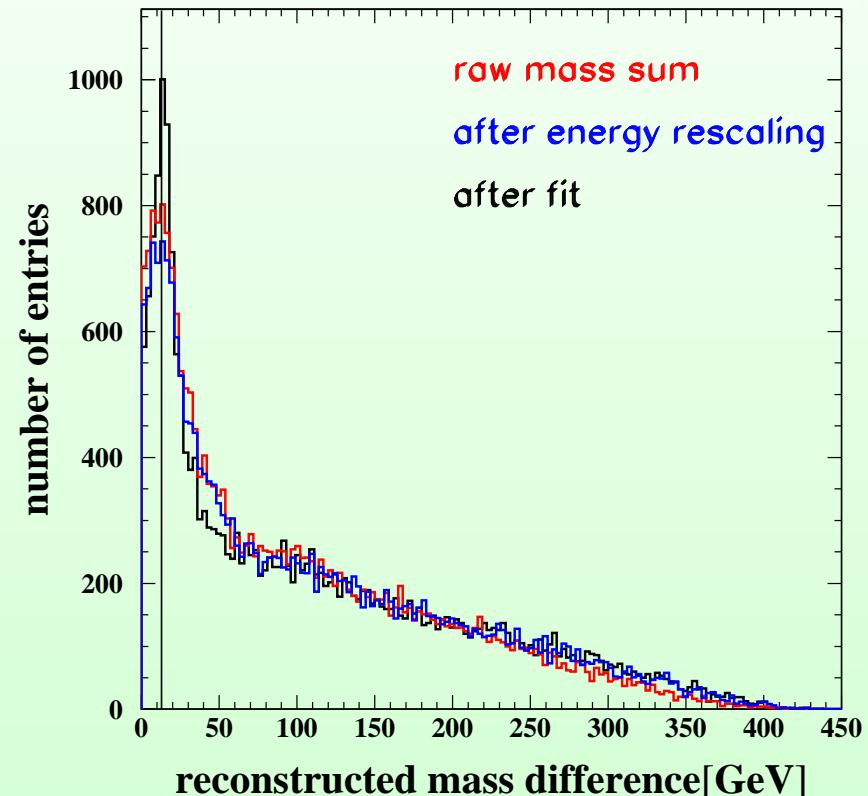
Energy rescaling:  $E_{jet}, \vec{p}_{jet} * \frac{\sqrt{s}}{E_{vis}}$

4c fit:  $\vec{p}$ , E constraints

Mass Sum



Mass Difference

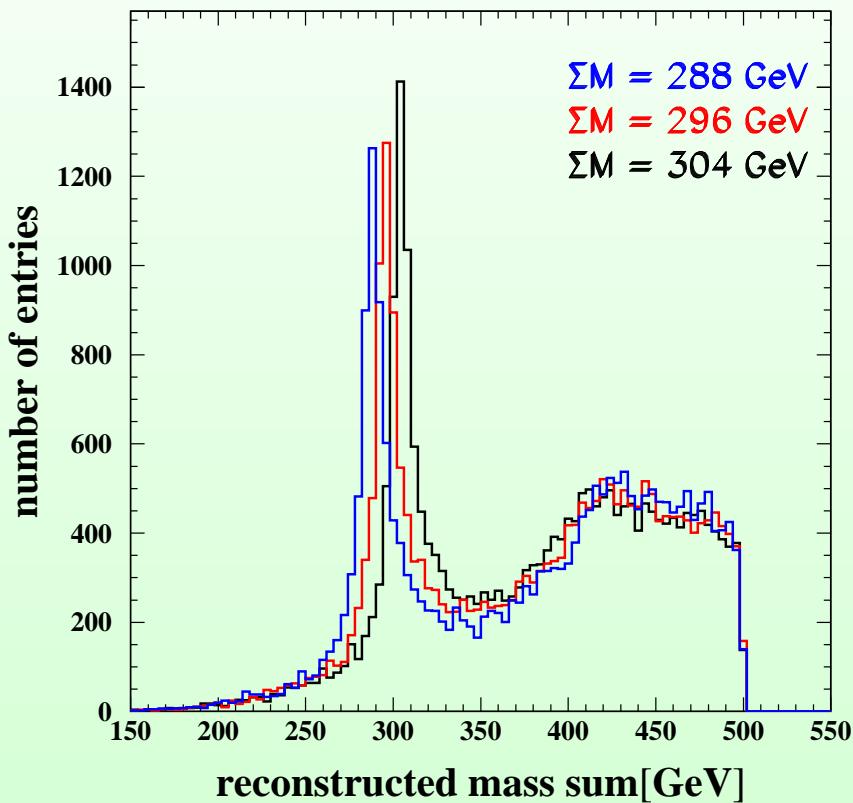


$$\Sigma M = (296.2 \pm 0.2) \text{ GeV}$$

$$\Delta M = (13.3 \pm 0.3) \text{ GeV}$$

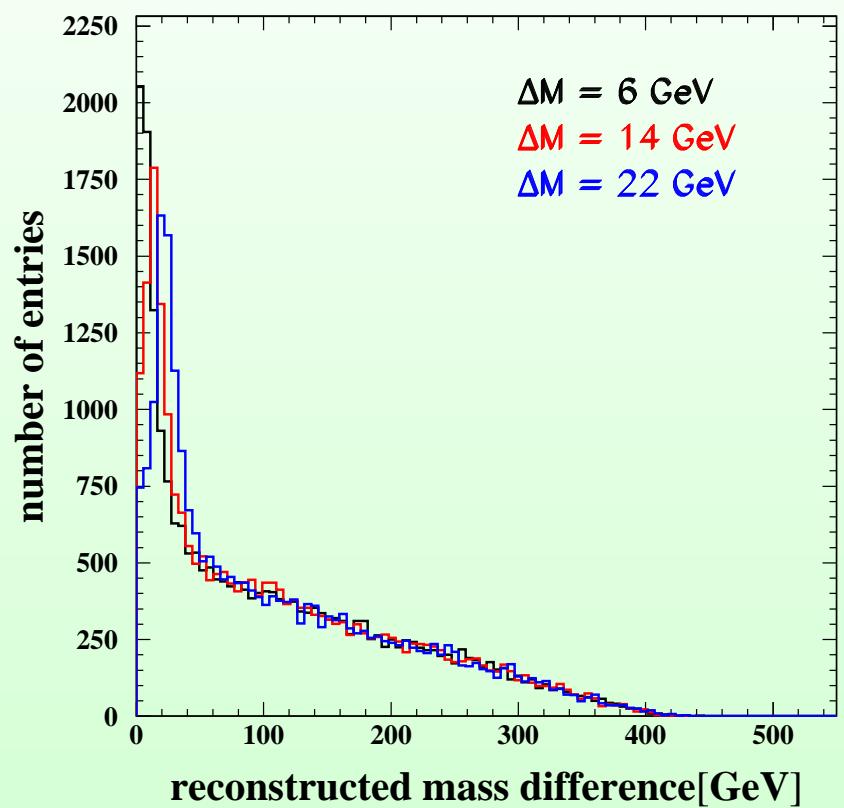
# Improved Mass Reconstruction

Mass Sum

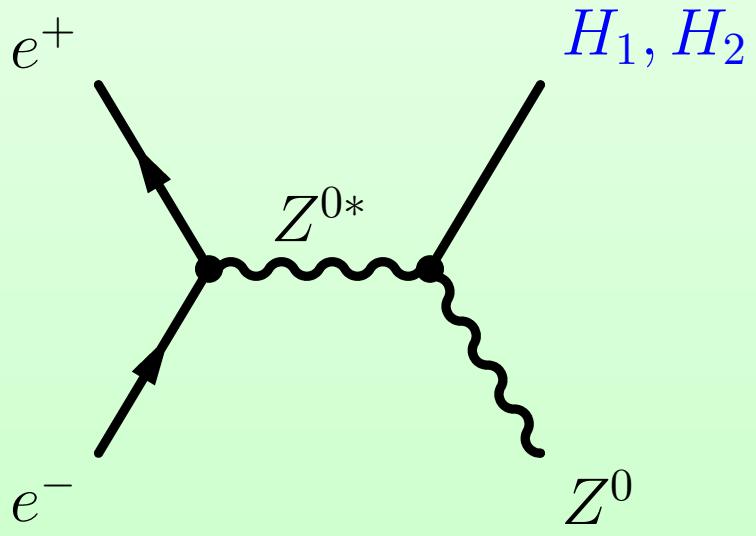
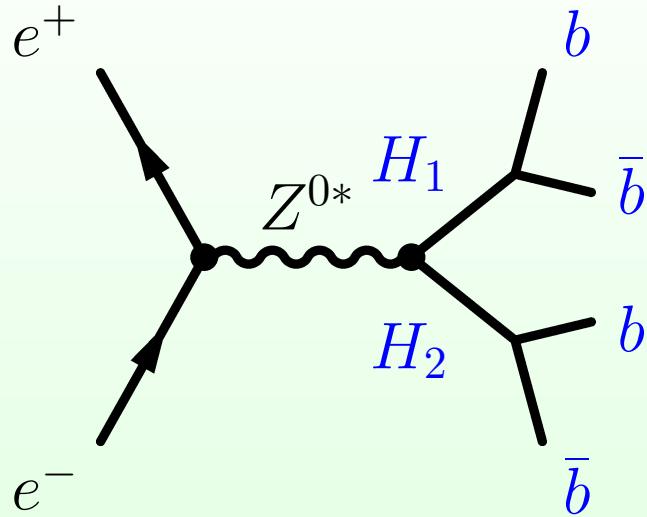


Distinguishable mass sum: 4 GeV

Mass Difference



Distinguishable mass difference: 8 GeV



We measured:  $\sigma * BR, \Sigma M, \Delta M$

$\Rightarrow$  We know:  $\boxed{\sigma * BR}$   $\boxed{M_{H_i}}$   $\boxed{M_{H_j}}$

### Example:

We measured:

$$\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow H_1 H_2) * \\ BR(H_1 \rightarrow b\bar{b}) * BR(H_2 \rightarrow b\bar{b})$$

with precision 10 %

Input from Higgsstrahlung:

$$M_{H_1}, M_{H_2}$$

with precision 1 GeV

**It is found: we can measure**

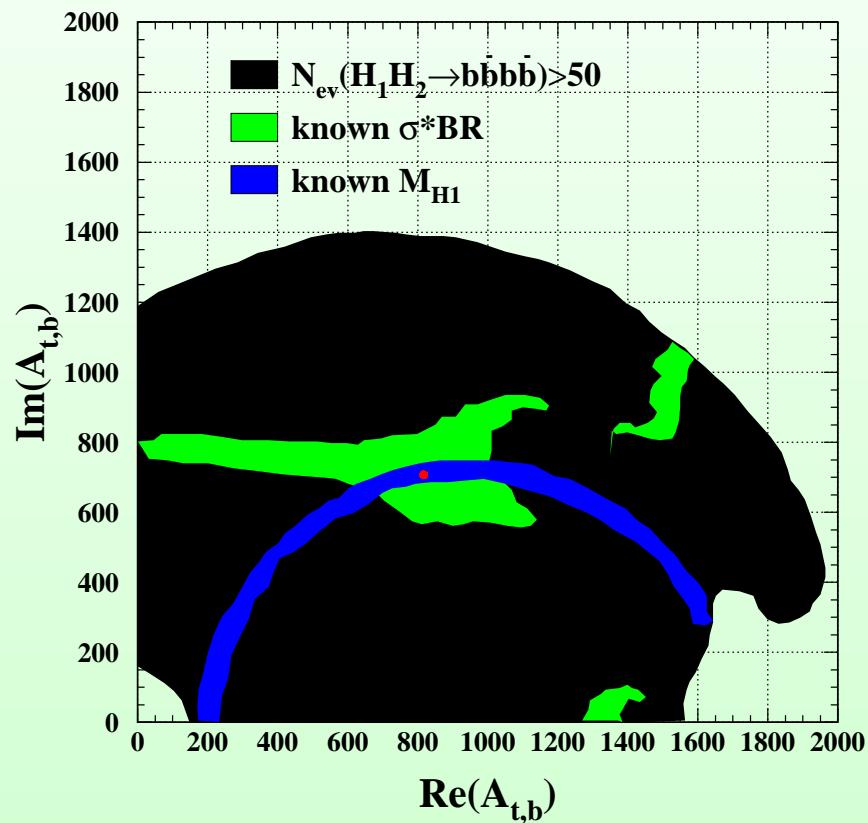
$$\arg(A_{t,b}) \text{ (indirect)}$$

## 2-Parameter Scan

$$\sqrt{s} = 500 \text{ GeV} \quad L = 500 \text{ fb}^{-1}$$

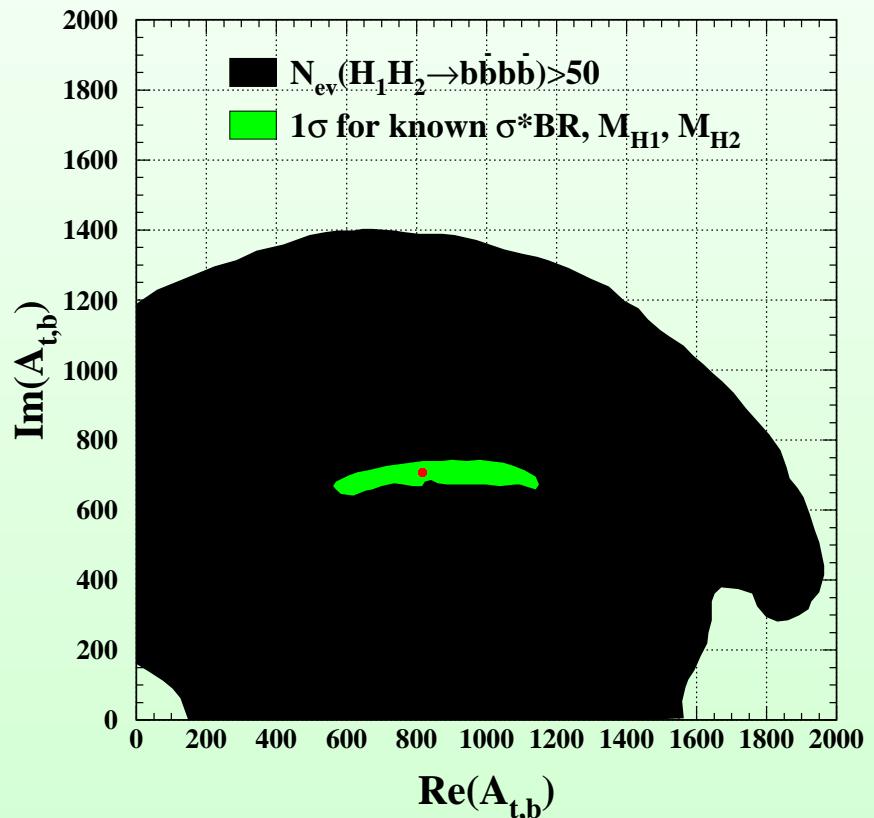
$$\tan \beta = 3 \quad M_{H^+} = 200 \text{ GeV}$$

We know:  $\sigma * BR, M_{H_1}$



Sensitivity:

We know:  $\sigma * BR, M_{H_1}, M_{H_2}$



$$Re(A_{t,b}) = (800 \pm 300) \text{ GeV}$$

$$Im(A_{t,b}) = (700 \pm 50) \text{ GeV}$$

## Summary

- Cut analysis for the process  $e^+e^- \rightarrow H_iH_j \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$  at TESLA is made.
- Kinematical fit for the mass spectra is promising. Accuracies for the Higgs mass determination without background are:

$$\sigma(\Sigma M) = 200 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\sigma(\Delta M) = 300 \text{ MeV}$$

- The prospects for CP-violating MSSM parameters measurements at TESLA are good.

## Outlook

- Kinematical fit: to include background.
- Scan over the Higgs mass grid.
- Full CP-violating MSSM parameters scan.