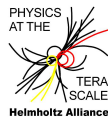


Beyond the Standard Model in WHIZARD

Jürgen R. Reuter

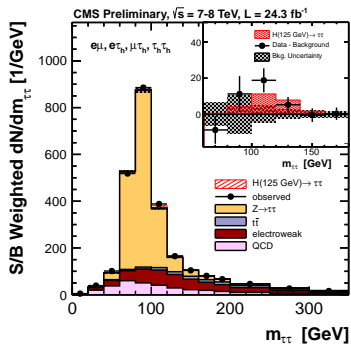
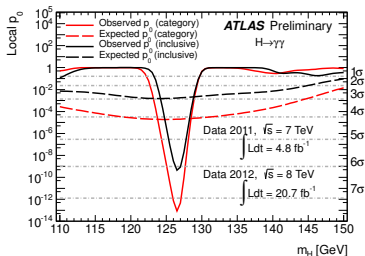
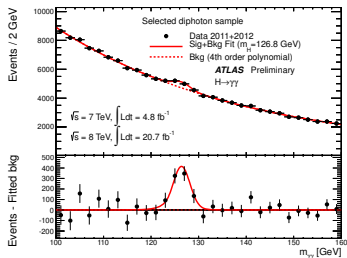
DESY Hamburg



2nd WHIZARD Forum, Würzburg, March 17, 2015

Standard Model Triumph:

- 2012: Discovery of a Higgs boson



No evidence beyond SM... and what now?

ATLAS SUSY Searches* - 95% CL Lower Limits (Status: Dec 2012)	
Inclusive searches	MSUGRA/CMSM: 0 lep + $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ + $E_{T,miss}$ 1.34 TeV g mass
	MSUGRA/CMSM: 1 lep + $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ + $E_{T,miss}$ 1.24 TeV g mass
	Pheno model: 0 lep + $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ + $E_{T,miss}$ 1.18 TeV g mass ($m(\tilde{g}) < 2 \text{ TeV}$, $\text{light}_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$)
	Pheno model: 0 lep + $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ + $E_{T,miss}$ 1.26 TeV g mass ($m(\tilde{g}) < 2 \text{ TeV}$, $\text{light}_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$)
	Glauco med. $\tilde{g} \rightarrow \tilde{g} + \tilde{\chi}_1^0$: 1 lep + $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ + $E_{T,miss}$ 800 GeV g mass ($m(\tilde{g}) < 1200 \text{ GeV}$, $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < m(\tilde{g})$)
	GMSB (r NLSB): 2 lep (OS) + $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ + $E_{T,miss}$ 1.24 TeV g mass ($\text{br}(f \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{\chi}_1^0) > 20$)
	GMSB (r NLSB): 1 lep + $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ + $E_{T,miss}$ 1.20 TeV g mass ($\text{br}(f \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{\chi}_1^0) > 20$)
	GGM (higgsino NLSB): $\tilde{\tau} + b$ + $E_{T,miss}$ 818 GeV g mass ($m(\tilde{g}) < 50 \text{ GeV}$)
	GGM (higgsino NLSB): $\tilde{\tau} + b$ + $E_{T,miss}$ 800 GeV g mass ($m(\tilde{g}) < 50 \text{ GeV}$)
	GGM (higgsino NLSB): Z + jets + $E_{T,miss}$ 848 GeV F^c scale ($m(\tilde{g}) < 10^3 \text{ eV}$)

ATLAS Preliminary

$L_{int} = (2.1 - 13.0) \text{ fb}^{-1}$

$\sqrt{s} = 7, 8 \text{ TeV}$

ATLAS Exotics Searches* - 95% CL Lower Limits (Status: HCP 2012)	
3rd gen. squarks (gluino mass)	Large ED (ADD): monojet + $E_{T,miss}$ 4.27 TeV M_1 ($6-2$)
	Large ED (ADD): monophoton + $E_{T,miss}$ 1.93 TeV M_1 ($6-2$)
	Large ED (ADD): diphoton + dilepton, $m_{\tilde{g}} > 1.6 \text{ TeV}$ M_1 (HLZ-Gm, NLO)
	UED: diphoton + $E_{T,miss}$ 1.41 TeV Compact scale R^{-1}
	S/\tilde{Z} ED: dilepton, $m_{\tilde{g}} > 4.71 \text{ TeV}$ $M_{KK} - R^{-1}$
	RS1: diphoton + dilepton, $m_{\tilde{g}} > 2.93 \text{ TeV}$ Graviton mass ($M_{KK}/M_{Pl} = 0.1$)
	RS1: ZZ resonance, $m_{\tilde{g}} > 848 \text{ GeV}$ Graviton mass ($M_{KK}/M_{Pl} = 0.1$)
	RS1: WW resonance, $m_{\tilde{g}} > 1.23 \text{ TeV}$ Graviton mass ($M_{KK}/M_{Pl} = 0.1$)
	RS $g \rightarrow \tilde{g}$ (BR=0.925): $t\bar{t} + H$ jets, $m_{\tilde{g}} > 1.18 \text{ TeV}$ g_{max}
	ADD BH ($M_{*}/M_{Pl} = 3$): SS dimuon, $m_{\tilde{g}} > 3.93 \text{ TeV}$ M_2 ($6-6$)

ATLAS Preliminary

$L_{int} = (1.0 - 13.0) \text{ fb}^{-1}$

$\sqrt{s} = 7, 8 \text{ TeV}$

Other	
Extra dimensions	Large ED (ADD): monojet + $E_{T,miss}$
	Large ED (ADD): monophoton + $E_{T,miss}$
	Large ED (ADD): diphoton + dilepton, $m_{\tilde{g}} > 1.6 \text{ TeV}$
	UED: diphoton + $E_{T,miss}$
	S/\tilde{Z} ED: dilepton, $m_{\tilde{g}} > 4.71 \text{ TeV}$
	RS1: diphoton + dilepton, $m_{\tilde{g}} > 2.93 \text{ TeV}$
	RS1: ZZ resonance, $m_{\tilde{g}} > 848 \text{ GeV}$
	RS1: WW resonance, $m_{\tilde{g}} > 1.23 \text{ TeV}$
	RS $g \rightarrow \tilde{g}$ (BR=0.925): $t\bar{t} + H$ jets, $m_{\tilde{g}} > 1.18 \text{ TeV}$
	ADD BH ($M_{*}/M_{Pl} = 3$): SS dimuon, $m_{\tilde{g}} > 3.93 \text{ TeV}$

ATLAS Preliminary

$L_{int} = (1.0 - 13.0) \text{ fb}^{-1}$

$\sqrt{s} = 7, 8 \text{ TeV}$

Other	
CI	Quantum black hole: dijet, $E_{T,miss}$
	Quantum black hole: dijet, $E_{T,miss}$
	qqq contact interaction: $\tilde{\chi}_1^0 m_{\tilde{g}}$
	qql C : ee + $\mu\mu$, $m_{\tilde{g}}$
	unit C : qq + jets + $E_{T,miss}$
	Z' (SSM): $m_{Z'}$
	Z' (SSM): $m_{Z'}$
	W' (SSM): $m_{W'}$
	W' ($\rightarrow t\bar{t}$, g): $m_{W'}$
	W_{μ} ($\rightarrow t\bar{t}$, SSM): $m_{W_{\mu}}$

ATLAS Preliminary

$L_{int} = (1.0 - 13.0) \text{ fb}^{-1}$

$\sqrt{s} = 7, 8 \text{ TeV}$

Other	
V	Scalar LO pair ($\beta=1$): kin. vars. in eqs. evj
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ATLAS Preliminary

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ATLAS Preliminary

$L_{int} = (1.0 - 13.0) \text{ fb}^{-1}$

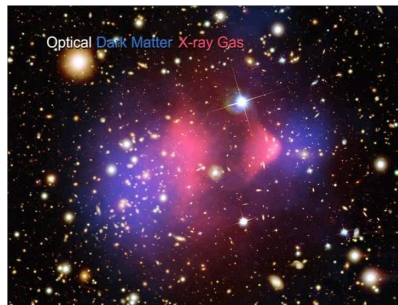
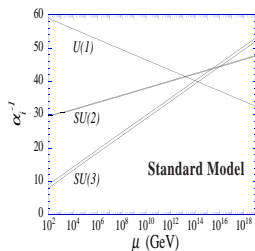
$\sqrt{s} = 7, 8 \text{ TeV}$

*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena shown. All limits quoted are observed limits for theoretical signal cross section uncertainty.

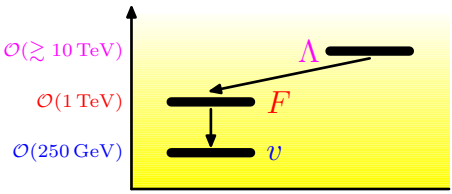
*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena shown

Open Questions

- Unification of all forces (?)
- Baryon asymmetry $\Delta N_B - \Delta N_{\bar{B}} \sim 10^{-9}$
missing CP violation
- Flavor: three generations (?)
- Tiny neutrino masses: $m_\nu \sim \frac{v^2}{M}$
- Dark Matter:
 - ▶ stable
 - ▶ weakly interacting
 - ▶ $m_{DM} \sim 100 \text{ GeV}$
- Quantum theory of gravitation
- Cosmic inflation
- Dark Energy



Characteristics and Spectra

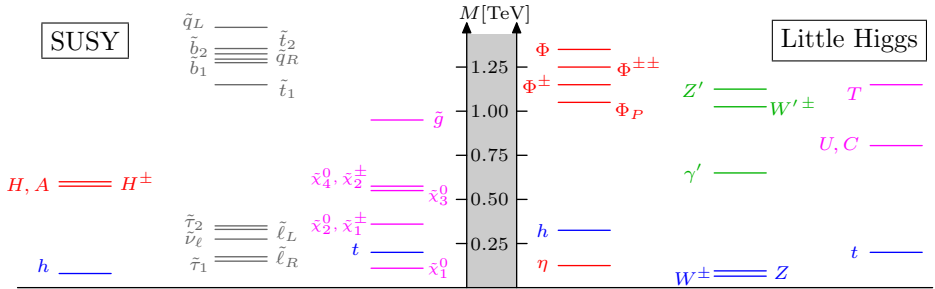


Scale Λ : “hidden sector”, symmetry breaking

Scale F : new particles

Scale v : $h, W/Z, \ell^\pm, \dots$

Terascale: new particles to stabilize the hierarchy



Search for new Particles (LHC)

Decay products of heavy particles

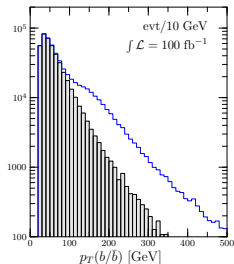
- ▶ high- p_T Jets
- ▶ (many) hard leptons

Production of colored particles

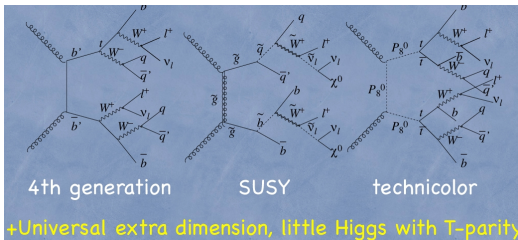
Weakly interacting particles only in decays

Dark Matter \Leftrightarrow **discrete parity** (R, T, KK)

- ▶ only pairs of new particles \Rightarrow high energies, long decay chains
- ▶ Dark Matter \Rightarrow missing energy (\cancel{E}_T)



Different Models/Decay Chains — identical signatures



Search for new Particles (LHC)

Decay products of heavy particles

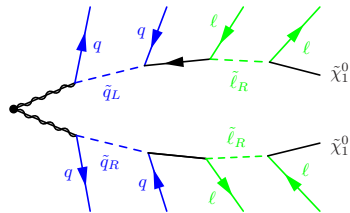
- ▶ high- p_T Jets
- ▶ (many) hard leptons

Production of colored particles

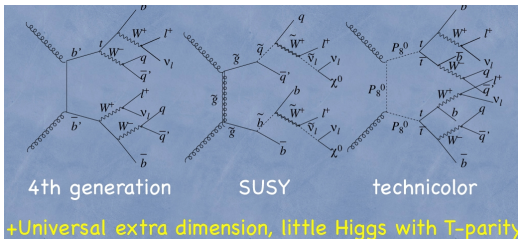
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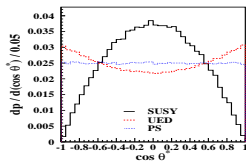
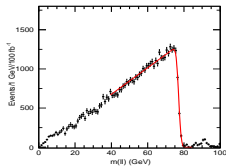
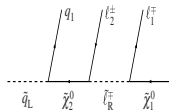


Different Models/Decay Chains — identical signatures



Model Discrimination

- **Mass of new particles:** endpoints/edges of decay spectra



- **Spin of new particles:** angular correlations, (charge) asymmetries ...

- Modellbestimmung: **Measurements of coupling constants**

⇒ Precise prediction for signals and backgrounds

- Fiducial volumes: consider almost arbitrary cuts
- Exclusive/[inclusive] many-body final states: $2 \rightarrow 4$ to $2 \rightarrow 10$
- Quantum corrections: real and virtual corrections

WHIZARD in a Nutshell – Release 2.2

WHIZARD is a universal event generator for elementary processes at colliders:

- ▶ e^+e^- : LEP and TESLA/NLC \Rightarrow ILC, CLIC, FCC-ee ...
- ▶ pp : Tevatron \Rightarrow LHC, HL/E-LHC, VLHC, FCC, XXX ...

It contains

1. O'Mega: **Optimized automatic matrix elements** for arbitrary elementary processes, supports SM and many BSM extensions
2. **Phase-space** parameterization module (**very efficient PS**)
3. **VAMP: Generic adaptive Monte Carlo integration and (unweighted) event generation**
4. **CIRCE1/2**: Lepton/[photon] collider beam spectra
5. Intrinsic support or external interfaces for: Feynman rules, beam properties, cascade decays, shower, hadronization, analysis, event file formats, etc., etc.
6. Free-format steering language **SINDARIN**

WHIZARD 2 – Installation and Run

- ▶ Download WHIZARD from <http://www.hepforge.org/archive/whizard/whizard-2.2.2.tar.gz> and unpack it
- ▶ WHIZARD intended to be centrally installed on a system, e.g. in `/usr/local` (or locally on user account)
- ▶ Create build directory and `configure`
External programs (LHAPDF, StdHEP, HepMC, LCIO, FastJet) might need flags
- ▶ `make, make install`
- ▶ Create SINDARIN steering file (in any working directory)
- ▶ Run `whizard` (in working directory)
- ▶ **Supported event formats:** HepMC, LCIO, StdHEP, LHEF, LHA, div. ASCII formats

```

WHIZARD self tests:
make check-am
make check-TESTS
PASS: expressions.run
PASS: beams.run
PASS: cputime.run
PASS: state_matrices.run
PASS: interactions.run
PASS: beam_structures.run
PASS: models.run
[.....]
PASS: phs_forests.run
PASS: rng_base.run
PASS: selectors.run
PASS: phs_wood.run
PASS: mci_vamp.run
PASS: particle_specifiers.run
PASS: prclib_stacks.run
PASS: slha_interface.run
PASS: subvt_expr.run
PASS: process_stacks.run
PASS: cascades.run
PASS: processes.run
PASS: decays.run
XFAIL: hgg_colors.run
PASS: events.run
PASS: eio_base.run
PASS: rt_data.run
PASS: dispatch.run
PASS: process_configurations.run
PASS: event_weights_1.run
PASS: integrations.run
PASS: simulations.run
PASS: process_libraries.run
PASS: compilations.run
PASS: prclib_interfaces.run
PASS: commands.run
PASS: errors.run
PASS: helicity.run
PASS: qedtest_1.run
PASS: beam_setup_1.run
PASS: reweight_1.run
PASS: colors.run
PASS: lhef_1.run
PASS: alphas.run
PASS: smtest_1.run
PASS: hepmc.run
PASS: restrictions.run
PASS: pdf_builtin.run
PASS: stdhep_1.run
PASS: static_1.run
-----
Testsuite summary for WHIZARD 2.2.5
-----
# TOTAL: 270
# PASS: 265
# SKIP: 2
# XFAIL: 3
# FAIL: 0
# XPASS: 0
# ERROR: 0
-----

```

Implemented Physics Content/Classification

▶ **Hard Matrix Elements**

- Multiplicities, technical details, performance
- Particles, Lorentz structures and interactions
- Color structures
- Flavor structures
- Higher-order matrix elements (cf. Christian Weiss' talk yesterday)
- Special features: non-standard stuff
- Supported models

▶ **Structured beams** (cf. Thorsten Ohl's talk on Wednesday)

- ▶ Structure functions for lepton and hadron colliders/beam spectra
- ▶ Beam radiation/beamstrahlung
- ▶ Multiple interactions/underlying event
- ▶ "Full" events/hadronization etc.

▶ **Analysis setup**

- ▶ Cuts, event formats, data analyses, interfacing....

Structured Beams

▶ Hadron Colliders structured beams

- LHAPDF interface (v. 4/5 and 6)
- Most prominent PDFs directly included (e.g. CT10, MMHT2014 etc.)
-
- ISR and FSR (two different own implementations, interface to PYTHIA6) (cf. Talk Bijan Chokoufé)
- Matching matrix elements/showers (cf. Talk Bijan Chokoufé)
- Underlying event/multiple interactions [not validated]

▶ Lepton Colliders structured beams

- ISR (implemented: Skrzypek/Jadach, Kuraev/Fadin, incl. p_T distributions)
- arbitrarily polarized beams (density matrices)
- Beamstrahlung (CIRCE1 module)
- Correlated beam spectra / [photon collider spectra] (CIRCE2 module)
- external beam spectra can be read in (files/generating code)
- FSR/exclusive ISR (QED shower) not (yet) implemented

▶ Hadronic events/hadronic decays

- ▶ through PYTHIA6 interface (or HERWIG/Sherpa/PYTHIA8 externally)

Hard matrix elements: particle types

Possible particle types

- ▶ Spin 0 particles
- ▶ Spin 1/2 fermions (Majorana and Dirac)
Fermi statistics for both fermion-number conserving and violating cases
- ▶ Spin 1 particles
 - ▶ massive and massless
 - ▶ Unitarity and Feynman gauge
 - ▶ arbitrary R_ξ gauges
- ▶ Spin 3/2 particles (Majorana only, gravitinos)
- ▶ Spin 2 particles (massless and massive, gravitons)
- ▶ Dynamic particles vs. pure insertions
- ▶ Unphysical particles for Ward- and Slavnov-Taylor identities

Gravitinos in WHIZARD

JRR, 2001

```

*** Checking polarization vectorspinors: ***
p.ueps ( 2)= 0: passed at 86%
p.ueps ( 1)= 0: passed at 86%
.....
*** Checking the irreducibility condition: ***
g.ueps ( 2): passed at 95%
.....
g.ueps (-2): passed at 95%
g.veps ( 2): passed at 95%
.....
g.veps (-2): passed at 95%
*** Testing vectorspinor normalization ***
ueps( 2).ueps( 2)= -2m: passed at 100%
ueps( 1).ueps( 1)= -2m: passed at 100%
.....
*** Majorana properties of gravitino vertices: ***
f_sgr + gr_sf = 0: passed at 84%
slr_grf + slr_fgr = 0: passed at 88%
.....
v2lr_fgr + v2lr_grf = 0: passed at 77% [expected 0.000E+00, got 0.633E-12]
*** Testing the gravitino propagator: ***
Transversality:
p.pr.test: passed at 66% [expected 0.000E+00, got 0.437E-10]
p.pr.ueps ( 2): passed at 86%
.....
p.pr.veps (-2): passed at 79% [expected 0.000E+00, got 0.342E-12]
Irreducibility:
g.pr.test: passed at 78% [expected 0.000E+00, got 0.471E-12]
g.pr.ueps ( 2): passed at 92%
.....

```


Gravitons in WHIZARD

Ohl, 2000

```

*** Checking polarisation tensors: ***
e2( 2).e2( 2)=1: passed at 100%
e2( 2).e2(-2)=0: passed at 100%
....
e2( 0).e2( 2)=0: passed at 100%
e2( 0).e2( 1)=0: passed at 94%
....
|p.e2( 2)| =0: passed at 96%
|e2( 2).p|=0: passed at 96%
|p.e2(-2)| =0: passed at 96%
|e2(-2).p|=0: passed at 96%
|p.e2( 1)| =0: passed at 88%
|e2( 1).p|=0: passed at 88%
|p.e2( 0)| =0: passed at 84%
|e2( 0).p|=0: passed at 84%
|p.e2(-1)| =0: passed at 88%
|e2(-1).p|=0: passed at 88%
*** Checking the graviton propagator:
p.pr.e(-2): passed at 90%
p.pr.e(-1): passed at 82%
p.pr.e(0): passed at 82%
p.pr.e(1): passed at 82%
p.pr.e(2): passed at 90%
p.pr.ttest: passed at 74% [expected 0.000E+00, got 0.210E-11]

```

Hard matrix elements: Lorentz structures

Hard-coded set of Lorentz structures

- ▶ Purely scalar couplings:

$$\phi^3, \phi^4$$

- ▶ Scalar couplings to vectors:

$$gV^\mu\phi_1\overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\mu\phi_2, \quad \phi V^2, \quad \phi^2V^2, \quad \frac{1}{2}\phi F_{1,\mu\nu}F_2^{\mu\nu}, \quad \frac{1}{2}\phi F_{1,\mu\nu}\tilde{F}_2^{\mu\nu}, \quad \phi(i\partial_\mu V_1^\nu)(i\partial_\nu V_2^\mu)$$

- ▶ Pure vector couplings:

$$F_{\mu\nu}F^{\mu\nu}, \quad V_1^\mu((i\partial_\nu V_2^\rho)\overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\mu(i\partial_\rho V_3^\nu)), \quad gF_1^{\mu\nu}F_{2,\nu\rho}F_{3,\mu}^\rho, \\ g/2 \cdot \epsilon^{\mu\nu\lambda\tau}F_{1,\mu\nu}F_{2,\tau\rho}F_{3,\lambda}^\rho$$

- ▶ Fermionic couplings to scalars:

$$g_S\bar{\psi}_1 S\psi_2, \quad g_P\bar{\psi}_1 P\gamma_5\psi_2, \quad \bar{\psi}_1\phi(g_S + g_P\gamma_5)\psi_2, \quad g_L\bar{\psi}_1\phi(1 - \gamma_5)\psi_2, \\ g_R\bar{\psi}_1\phi(1 + \gamma_5)\psi_2, \quad g_L\bar{\psi}_1\phi(1 - \gamma_5)\psi_2 + g_R\bar{\psi}_1\phi(1 + \gamma_5)\psi_2$$

- ▶ Fermionic couplings to vectors:

$$g_V\bar{\psi}_1 V\psi_2, \quad g_A\bar{\psi}_1\gamma_5 V\psi_2, \quad \bar{\psi}_1 V(g_V - g_A\gamma_5)\psi_2, \quad g_L\bar{\psi}_1 V(1 - \gamma_5)\psi_2, \\ g_R\bar{\psi}_1 V(1 + \gamma_5)\psi_2, \quad g_L\bar{\psi}_1 V(1 - \gamma_5)\psi_2 + g_R\bar{\psi}_1 V(1 + \gamma_5)\psi_2$$

- ▶ Fermionic couplings in SUSY Ward identities (not listed here)
- ▶ Fermionic couplings to tensors:

$$g_T T_{\mu\nu} \bar{\psi}_1 [\gamma^\mu, \gamma^\nu] \psi_2$$

- ▶ Tensor couplings to vectors:

$$T^{\mu\nu} (V_{1,\mu} V_{2,\nu} + V_{1,\nu} V_{2,\mu}), \quad T^{\alpha\beta} (V_1^\mu i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\alpha i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\beta V_{2,\mu},$$

$$T^{\alpha\beta} (V_1^\mu i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\beta (i \partial_\mu V_{2,\alpha}) + V_1^\mu i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\alpha (i \partial_\mu V_{2,\beta})), \quad T^{\alpha\beta} ((i \partial^\mu V_1^\nu) i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\alpha i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\beta (i \partial_\nu V_{2,\mu}))$$

- ▶ Gravitino couplings:

$$\bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu S \psi_\mu, \quad \bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu \not{k}_S S \psi_\mu, \quad \bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 P \not{k}_P \psi_\mu, \quad \bar{\psi} \gamma^5 \gamma^\mu [\not{k}_V, V] \psi_\mu \text{ etc.}$$

growing number of dim. 6/dim. 8 operators: HEFT, aTGC, aQGC, anom. top couplings, ...

- ▶ Fermionic couplings in SUSY Ward identities (not listed here)
- ▶ Fermionic couplings to tensors:

$$g_T T_{\mu\nu} \bar{\psi}_1 [\gamma^\mu, \gamma^\nu] \psi_2$$

- ▶ Tensor couplings to vectors:

$$T^{\mu\nu} (V_{1,\mu} V_{2,\nu} + V_{1,\nu} V_{2,\mu}), \quad T^{\alpha\beta} (V_1^\mu i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\alpha i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\beta V_{2,\mu}, \\ T^{\alpha\beta} (V_1^\mu i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\beta (i \partial_\mu V_{2,\alpha}) + V_1^\mu i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\alpha (i \partial_\mu V_{2,\beta})), \quad T^{\alpha\beta} ((i \partial^\mu V_1^\nu) i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\alpha i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\beta (i \partial_\nu V_{2,\mu}))$$

- ▶ Gravitino couplings:

$$\bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu S \psi_\mu, \quad \bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu \not{k}_S S \psi_\mu, \quad \bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 P \not{k}_P \psi_\mu, \quad \bar{\psi} \gamma^5 \gamma^\mu [\not{k}_V, V] \psi_\mu \text{ etc.}$$

growing number of dim. 6/dim. 8 operators: HEFT, aTGC, aQGC, anom. top couplings, ...

- ▶ Completely general Lorentz structures:
foreseen for next major release, incl. UFO interface, v2.3.0



Hard matrix elements: Color structures

Possible Color structures

- ▶ In principle all $SU(N)$ gauge theories supported, but specialize to $N = 3$
- ▶ Color flow formalism
Stelzer/Willenbrock, 2003; Kilian/Ohl/JRR/Specki, 2011
- ▶ Fundamental representations: $\mathbf{3}, \bar{\mathbf{3}}$
- ▶ Adjoint representation: $\mathbf{8}$
- ▶ Covers all interactions e.g. in SUSY and extra dimensions
- ▶ **in preparation:** generalized color structures with representations $\mathbf{6}, \bar{\mathbf{6}}, \mathbf{10}, \bar{\mathbf{10}}$ as well as $\epsilon_{ijk}\phi_i\phi_j\phi_k$ couplings

Phase Space Setup

Heuristic algorithm tries to classify phase-space structure based on a few fundamental rules

WHIZARD phase space channels

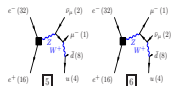
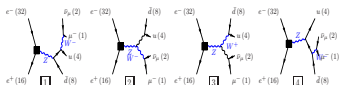
March 15, 2007

Process: $c\bar{c}10 (e^-e^+ \rightarrow \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu \bar{u}\bar{d})$

Color code: resonance, t-channel, radiation, infrared, collinear, external/off-shell

Grove 1

Multiplicity: 1
Resonances: 2
Log-enhanced: 0
t-channel: 0



Grove 2

Multiplicity: 2
Resonances: 2
Log-enhanced: 1
t-channel: 1



Grove 3

Multiplicity: 2
Resonances: 2
Log-enhanced: 0
t-channel: 0



WHIZARD phase space channels

March 16, 2007

Process: $gq\bar{t}dc (u\bar{u} \rightarrow b\bar{b}W^+W^-)$

Color code: resonance, t-channel, radiation, infrared, collinear, external/off-shell

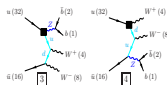
Grove 1

Multiplicity: 2
Resonances: 2
Log-enhanced: 0
t-channel: 0



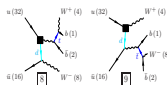
Grove 3

Multiplicity: 3
Resonances: 1
Log-enhanced: 2
t-channel: 2



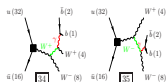
Grove 8

Multiplicity: 3
Resonances: 1
Log-enhanced: 1
t-channel: 1



Grove 19

Multiplicity: 4
Resonances: 0
Log-enhanced: 2
t-channel: 0



WHIZARD – Overview over Physics Models

MODEL TYPE	with CKM matrix	trivial CKM
QED with e, μ, τ, γ	—	QED
QCD with d, u, s, c, b, t, g	—	QCD
Standard Model	SM_CKM	SM
SM with anomalous gauge coupl.	SM_ac_CKM	SM_ac
SM with anomalous top coupl.	SMtop_CKM	SMtop
SM for e^+e^- top threshold	—	SM.tt.threshold
SM with anom. Higgs coupl.	—	SM.rx / NoH
SM ext. for VV scattering	—	SSC / SSC2/ AltH
SM with Z'	—	Zprime
2HDM	2HDM_CKM	2HDM
MSSM	MSSM_CKM	MSSM
MSSM with gravitinos	—	MSSM_Grav
NMSSM	NMSSM_CKM	NMSSM
extended SUSY models	—	PS/E/SSM
Littlest Higgs	—	Littlest
Littlest Higgs with ungauged $U(1)$	—	Littlest_Eta
Littlest Higgs with T parity	—	Littlest_Tpar
Simplest Little Higgs (anomaly-free/univ.)	—	Simplest[_univ]
3-site model	—	Thresh1
UED	—	UED
SM with gravitino and photino	—	GravTest
Augmentable SM template	—	Template

new models easily: FeynRules interface [Christensen/Duhr/Fuks/JRR/Speckner, 1010.3251](#)

Claude Duhr's talk

Interface to SARAH in the SUSY Toolbox [Staub, 0909.2863; Ohl/Porod/Speckner/Staub, 1109.5147](#)

Lukas Mitzka' talk

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cf. Marco Sekulla's talk

new models easily: FeynRules interface [Christensen/Duhr/Fuks/JRR/Speckner, 1010.3251](#)

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Lukas Mitzka' talk

The Phantom Menace – Checking new models

- ▶ E.g. MSSM
- ▶ 5318 couplings (with Goldstone/4-point)
- ▶ negative neutralino matrices: explicit factor of i
- ▶ Fully implemented, fully tested and fully functional
- ▶ Model MSSM
- ▶ Recommended usage: SUSY Les Houches Accord (SLHA)

```
read_slha ("spsxx")
?slha_read_decays = true/false
```

**What about tests?
Have we checked?**



- ▶ Unitarity Checks $2 \rightarrow 2, 2 \rightarrow 3$
- ▶ Ward-/Slavnov-Taylor identities for gauge symmetries and SUSY

Comparison of Automated Tools for Perturbative Interactions in SuperSymmetry

cf. http://projects.hepforge.org/whizard/susy_comparison.html

		$\tau^+ \tau^- \rightarrow X$					
Process	status	Madgraph/Helas		Whizard/O'Mega		Sherpa/A'Megic	
		0.5 TeV	2 TeV	0.5 TeV	2 TeV	0.5 TeV	2 TeV
$\tilde{\tau}_1 \tilde{\tau}_1^*$	●	257.57(7)	79.63(4)	257.32(1)	79.636(4)	257.30(1)	79.638(4)
$\tilde{\tau}_2 \tilde{\tau}_2^*$	●	46.55(1)	66.86(2)	46.368(2)	66.862(3)	46.372(2)	66.862(3)
$\tilde{\tau}_1 \tilde{\tau}_3^*$	●	95.50(3)	19.00(1)	94.637(3)	19.0015(8)	94.645(5)	19.000(1)
$\tilde{\nu}_\tau \tilde{\nu}_\tau^*$	●	502.26(7)	272.01(8)	502.27(2)	272.01(1)	502.30(3)	272.01(1)
$\tilde{\chi}_{10}^- \tilde{\chi}_{10}^0$	●	249.94(2)	26.431(1)	249.954(9)	26.431(1)	249.96(1)	26.431(1)
$\tilde{\chi}_{20}^- \tilde{\chi}_{20}^0$	●	69.967(3)	9.8940(3)	69.969(2)	9.8940(4)	69.968(3)	9.8937(5)
$\tilde{\chi}_{30}^- \tilde{\chi}_{30}^0$	●	17.0387(3)	0.7913(1)	17.0394(1)	0.79136(2)	17.040(1)	0.79137(5)
$\tilde{\chi}_{40}^- \tilde{\chi}_{40}^0$	●	7.01378(4)	1.50743(3)	7.01414(6)	1.5075(5)	7.0141(4)	1.50740(8)
$\tilde{\chi}_{12}^- \tilde{\chi}_{12}^0$	●	82.351(7)	18.887(1)	82.353(3)	18.8879(9)	82.357(4)	18.8896(1)
$\tilde{\chi}_{22}^- \tilde{\chi}_{22}^0$	●	—	1.7588(1)	—	1.75884(5)	—	1.7588(1)
$\tilde{\chi}_{32}^- \tilde{\chi}_{32}^0$	●	—	2.96384(7)	—	2.9640(1)	—	2.9639(1)
$\tilde{\chi}_{42}^- \tilde{\chi}_{42}^0$	●	—	0.046995(4)	—	0.046996(9)	—	0.046999(2)
$\tilde{\chi}_{13}^- \tilde{\chi}_{13}^0$	●	—	8.5852(4)	—	8.55857(3)	—	8.5856(4)
$\tilde{\chi}_{23}^- \tilde{\chi}_{23}^0$	●	—	0.26438(2)	—	0.264389(5)	—	0.26437(1)
$\tilde{\chi}_{11}^+ \tilde{\chi}_{11}^-$	●	185.09(3)	45.15(1)	185.093(6)	45.147(2)	185.10(1)	45.151(2)
$\tilde{\chi}_{21}^+ \tilde{\chi}_{21}^-$	●	—	26.515(1)	—	26.5162(6)	—	26.515(1)
$\tilde{\chi}_{31}^+ \tilde{\chi}_{31}^-$	●	—	4.2127(4)	—	4.21267(9)	—	4.2125(2)
$h^0 h^0$	●	0.3533827(3)	0.0001242(2)	0.35339(2)	0.00012422(3)	0.35340(2)	0.000124218(6)
$h^0 H^0$	●	—	0.005167(4)	—	0.0051669(3)	—	0.0051671(3)
$H^0 H^0$	●	—	0.07931(3)	—	0.079301(6)	—	0.079311(4)
$A^0 A^0$	●	—	0.07975(3)	—	0.079758(6)	—	0.079744(4)
$Z h^0$	●	59.591(3)	3.1803(8)	59.589(3)	3.1802(1)	59.602(3)	3.1829(2)
$Z H^0$	●	2.8316(3)	4.671(5)	2.83169(9)	4.6706(3)	2.8318(1)	4.6706(2)
$Z A^0$	●	2.9915(4)	4.682(5)	2.99162(9)	4.6821(3)	2.9917(2)	4.6817(2)
$A^0 h^0$	●	—	0.005143(4)	—	0.0051434(3)	—	0.0051440(3)
$A^0 H^0$	●	—	1.4880(2)	—	1.48793(9)	—	1.48802(8)
$H^+ H^-$	●	—	5.2344(6)	—	5.2344(2)	—	5.2345(3)

Resonances in VV scattering

→ Marco Sekulla's talk

Model-independent description for LHC, respect weak isospin ($\rho \approx 0$):

	$J = 0$	$J = 1$	$J = 2$
$I = 0$	σ^0 (Higgs singlet?)	ω^0 (γ'/Z' ?)	a^0 (Graviton ?)
$I = 1$	π^\pm, π^0 (2HDM ?)	ρ^\pm, ρ^0 (W'/Z' ?)	t^\pm, t^0
$I = 2$	$\phi^{\pm\pm}, \phi^\pm, \phi^0$ (Higgs triplet ?)	—	$f^{\pm\pm}, f^\pm, f^0$

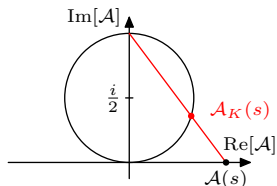
K-Matrix unitarization

$$\mathcal{A}_K(s) = \mathcal{A}(s)/(1 - i\mathcal{A}(s))$$

- ▶ Low-energy theorem (LET): $\frac{s}{v^2}$
- ▶ K-matrix ampl.: $|\mathcal{A}(s)|^2 \xrightarrow{s \rightarrow \infty} 1$
- ▶ Poles $\pm iv$: M_0, Γ large

Alboteanu/Kilian/JRR, 0806.4145

Kilian/Ohl/JRR/Sekulla, 1408.6207



- ▶ Unitarization in each spin-isospin eigen-channel
- ▶ breaks “vertex crossing invariance”
- ▶ Explicit “time arrow” in WHIZARD

Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays, Input File

```
model = MSSM

process dec_su_q = su1 => u, neu2
process dec_neu_sl2 = neu2 => SE12, e1

process susyproc = u,U => SU1, su1
process fullproc = u, U => SU1, u, e1, SE12

compile

?slha_read_decays = true
read_slha("spslap_decays.slha")

integrate (dec_su_q, dec_neu_sl2) { iterations = 1:1000 }

\textcolor{blue}{sqrts} = 14000
\textcolor{blue}{beams} = p, p => lhpdf

integrate (susyproc) { iterations = 5:10000, 2:10000 }
integrate (fullproc)

n_events = 10000

unstable su1 (dec_su_q) { <polarization_option> }

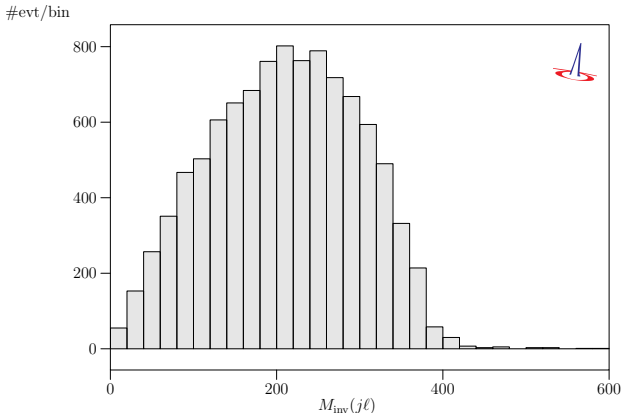
simulate (fullproc) {
  $sample = "casc_dec_full"
  analysis =
    record inv_mass1_full (eval M / 1 GeV [combine[u,e1]])
```

Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$

► Full process:

`integrate (fullproc)`

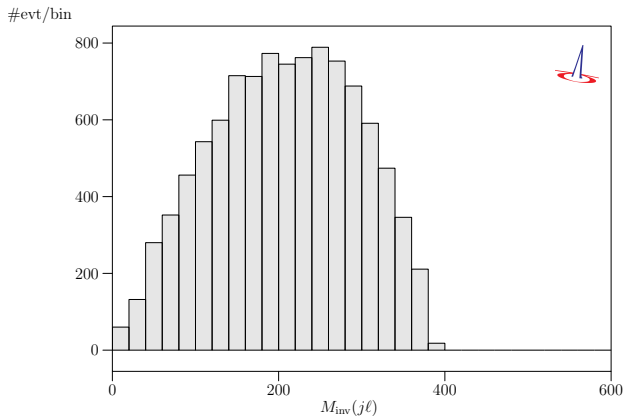


Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$

► **Factorized process w/ full spin correlations:**

```
unstable su1 (dec_su_q)
```

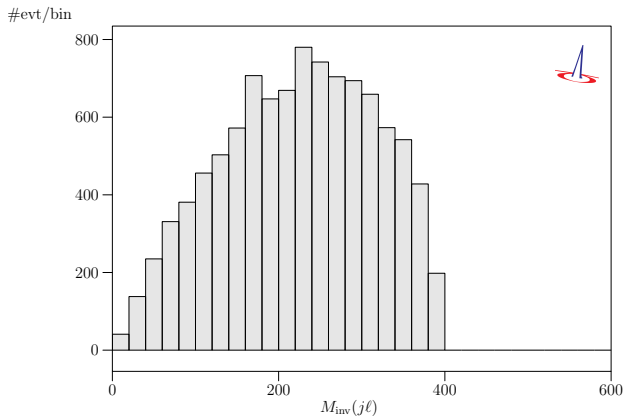


Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$

► **Factorized process w/ classical spin correlations:**

```
unstable su1 (dec_su_q) { ?diagonal_decay = true }
```

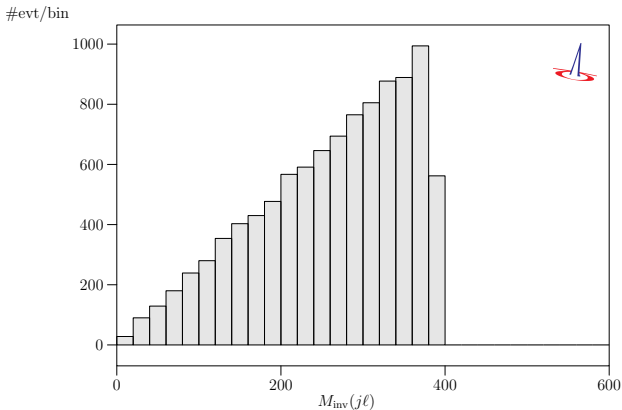


Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$

► **Factorized process w/ no spin correlations:**

```
unstable sul (dec_su_q) { ?isotropic_decay = true }
```



New/Upcoming Features in 2.2/2.3

► New features in production version 2.2

- Complete Reweighting of Event Samples (incl. LHEF 2013) ✓
- Process containers: inclusive production samples (e.g. SUSY) ✓ `process`
`inclusive = e1, E1 => (Z, h) + (Z, H) + (A, H)`
- Automatic generation of **decays**, depending on the model ✓
- Simplified models for **electroweak vector bosons** (w/ light Higgs) ✓
- Decay chains with different options for spin correlations:
`unstable "W+" (Wud)`
`unstable "W+" (Wud) { ?diagonal_decay = true }`
`unstable "W+" (Wud) { ?isotropic_decay = true }`
- Projection on polarized intermediate states:
`unstable "W+" (Wud) { decay_helicity = -1 }`

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```

▶ Features in preparation: 2.3 – 2.4

- BSM: **general Lorentz structures** in matrix-element generator (O'Mega)
- New syntax/features decays and chains (steering unstable particles):


```
process higgsstr = e1, E1 => (Z => e2, E2), (H => b, bbar)
```

Summary and Outlook

- ▶ **WHIZARD 2** for LC & LHC physics **and beyond**
- ▶ A lot of focus lately on NLO and QCD
- ▶ **Covers the whole SM, and most possible paths beyond (BSM)**
- ▶ **We try to be prepared for discoveries...**
- ▶ **Immense internal technical improvements**
- ▶ Continuous improvement
 - WHIZARD 2.2 \Rightarrow release series
 - WHIZARD 2.3-2.4 \Rightarrow General Lorentz structures
 - WHIZARD 3 \Rightarrow NLO (QCD)



Tell us about your model!

`whizard@desy.de`

Where do we go? ... the standard way ...?



Where do we go? ... the way beyond ...?



We'll be there ...

We'll be there ...

բարձր եւ ճշգրտորէն շտապումք:



BACKUP SLIDES:

O'Mega: Optimal matrix elements

Oh/JRR, 2001



- ▶ Replace forest of tree diagrams by **Directed Acyclical Graph (DAG)** of the algebraic expression (including **color**).

$$ab(ab + c) = \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \times \text{---} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{---} \times \text{---} \quad \text{---} + \text{---} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \quad \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ a \quad b \quad a \quad b \quad c \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \times \text{---} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{---} \times \text{---} \quad \text{---} + \text{---} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \quad \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ a \quad b \quad a \quad b \quad c \end{array}$$

O'Mega: Optimal matrix elements

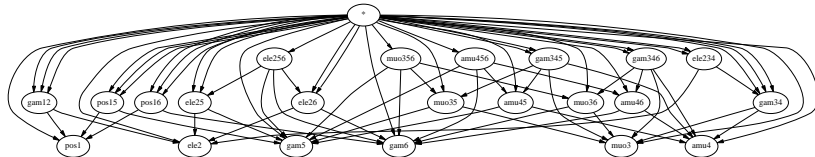
Ohl/JRR, 2001



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- ▶ Example: $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma\gamma$



O'Mega: Optimal matrix elements

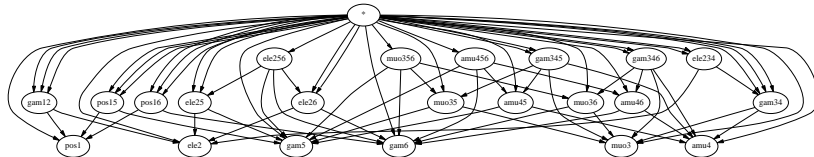
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- ▶ Unification of model setup: only one binary (2.3.0)

O'Mega: Optimal matrix elements

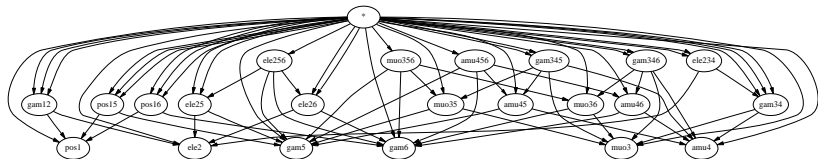
Ohl/JRR, 2001



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- ▶ Specification of order of strong or EW coupling (2.3.x/2.4)

O'Mega: Optimal matrix elements

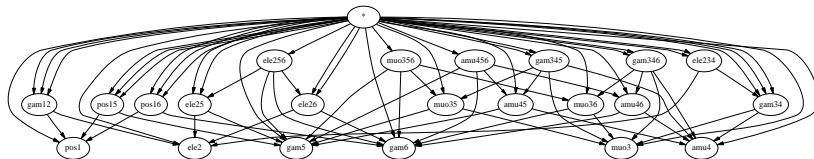
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- ▶ Unification of model setup: only one binary (2.3.0)
- ▶ Specification of order of strong or EW coupling (2.3.x/2.4)
- ▶ Teaser: new algorithm for generating loop diagrams (3.0 ?)

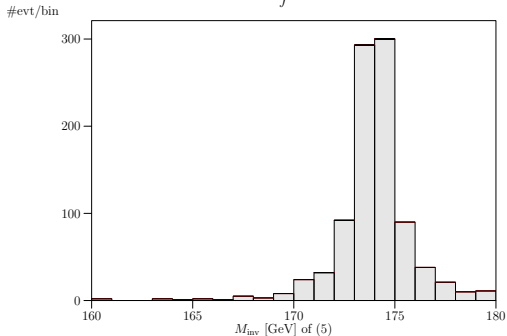
WHIZARD histograms

WHIZARD data analysis

March 16, 2007

Process: qqttdec ($u\bar{u} \rightarrow b\bar{b}W^+W^-$)

$$\sqrt{s} = 500.0 \text{ GeV} \quad \int \mathcal{L} = 0.2754 \times 10^{-01} \text{ fb}^{-1}$$



$\sigma_{\text{tot}} = 36305. \pm 310. \text{ fb} \quad [\pm 0.85 \%]$ $n_{\text{evt, tot}} = 1000$
 $\sigma_{\text{cut}} = 36305. \pm 0.115 \times 10^{+04} \text{ fb} \quad [\pm 3.16 \%]$ $n_{\text{evt, cut}} = 1000 \quad [100.00 \%]$

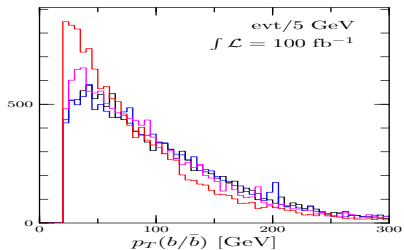
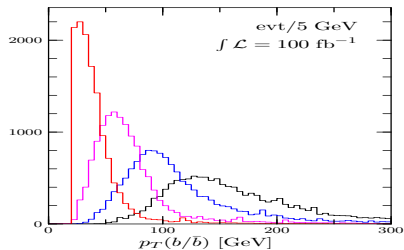
New completely general cut syntax in WHIZARD 2.0.0 (analysis.dat)

```

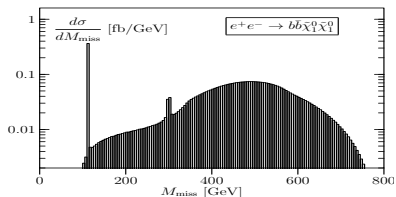
process default
cut all E of visible (any) > 10
cut all M of visible (any), visible (any) > 10
cut all Q of incoming particle (any), visible (any) < -10
histogram max_val(PT of jet) within 50 400 nbin 35

```

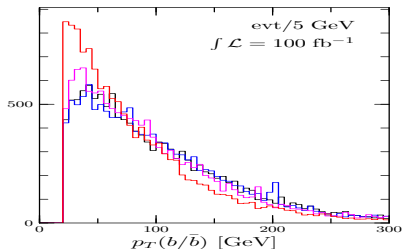
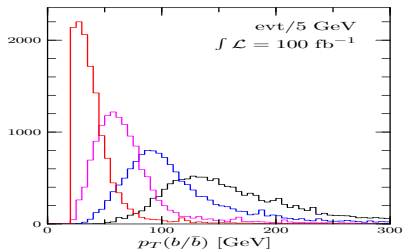
► First MSSM multijet combinatorics studies (2005):



► Beamstrahlung/ISR effects in $e + e^-$ (BSM) physics:



► First MSSM multijet combinatorics studies (2005):



► Beamstrahlung/ISR effects in $e + e^-$ (BSM) physics:

