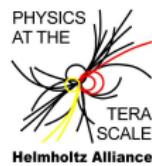


The Monte Carlo Event Generator WHIZARD

Jürgen R. Reuter

DESY Hamburg



Seminar, KEK, Tsukuba, Nov 18th, 2013

WHIZARD in a Nutshell

WHIZARD is a universal event generator for elementary processes at colliders:

- ▶ e^+e^- : LEP and TESLA/NLC ⇒ ILC, CLIC, ...
- ▶ pp : Tevatron ⇒ LHC, ...

It contains

1. O'Mega: Automatic matrix elements for arbitrary elementary processes, supports SM and many BSM extensions
2. Phase-space parameterization module
3. VAMP: Generic adaptive integration and (unweighted) event generation
4. Intrinsic support or external interfaces for: Feynman rules, beam properties, cascade decays, shower, hadronization, analysis, event file formats, etc., etc.
5. Free-format steering language SINDARIN

Milestones

- 1.0 Project started around 1999: Studies for electroweak multi-particle processes at TESLA (W, Higgs, Z)
Event samples for LC studies at SLAC
 - 1.9 Full SM w/ QCD, beam properties, SUSY/BSM, event formats
 - 2.1 QCD shower+matching, FeynRules support, internal density-matrix formalism (cascade decays), language SINDARIN as user interface, OpenMP parallelization, ...
(production version)
 - 2.2 Major refactoring of internals (same user interface), event sample reweighting, inclusive processes and selective decay chains
(public alpha version)
- Plan** Improve ILC support; NLO + matching; improve user interface
⇒ adapt to specific needs of user groups

The WHIZARD Event Generator – Release 2.1

- ▶ Multi-Channel Monte-Carlo integration
- ▶ Efficient phase space and event generation (weighted & unweighted)
- ▶ Optimized tree-level matrix elements (O'Mega)
 - $e^+ e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}H \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}jj\ell\nu$ (110,000 diagrams)
 - $e^+ e^- \rightarrow ZHH \rightarrow ZWWW \rightarrow bb + 8j$ (12,000,000 diagrams)
 - $pp \rightarrow \ell\ell + nj, n = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, \dots$ (2,100,000 diagrams with 4 jets + flavors)
 - $pp \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0 bbbb$ (32,000 diagrams, 22 color flows, $\sim 10,000$ PS channels)
 - $pp \rightarrow VV jj \rightarrow jj\ell\ell\nu\nu$ incl. anomalous TGC/QGC
 - Test case $gg \rightarrow 9g$ (224,000,000 diagrams)

WHIZARD 2.1.1

release: Sep. 18, 2012



Old series: WHIZARD 1.97 (development stopped with 1.94)

The WHIZARD team: F. Bach, B. Chokouf  , W. Kilian, T. Ohl, JRR, M. Sekulla, F. Staub, C. Weiss,

Web address: <http://projects.hepforge.org/whizard>
Standard Reference: Kilian/Ohl/JRR, EPJC 71 (2011) 1742, arXiv:0708.4233

The WHIZARD Event Generator – Release 2.2

- ▶ Multi-Channel Monte-Carlo integration
- ▶ Efficient phase space and event generation (weighted & unweighted)
- ▶ Optimized tree-level matrix elements (O'Mega)
 - $e^+ e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}H \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}jj\ell\nu$ (110,000 diagrams)
 - $e^+ e^- \rightarrow ZHH \rightarrow ZWWW \rightarrow bb + 8j$ (12,000,000 diagrams)
 - $pp \rightarrow \ell\ell + nj, n = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, \dots$ (2,100,000 diagrams with 4 jets + flavors)
 - $pp \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0 bbbb$ (32,000 diagrams, 22 color flows, $\sim 10,000$ PS channels)
 - $pp \rightarrow VV jj \rightarrow jj\ell\ell\nu\nu$ incl. anomalous TGC/QGC
 - Test case $gg \rightarrow 9g$ (224,000,000 diagrams)

WHIZARD 2.2.0_α-4 release: Nov. 13, 2013 (LCWS)



Old series: WHIZARD 1.97 (development stopped with 1.94)

The WHIZARD team: F. Bach, B. Chokouf  , W. Kilian, T. Ohl, JRR, M. Sekulla, F. Staub, C. Weiss,

Web address: <http://projects.hepforge.org/whizard>
Standard Reference: Kilian/Ohl/JRR, EPJC 71 (2011) 1742, arXiv:0708.4233

The WHIZARD Event Generator – Release 2.2

- ▶ Multi-Channel Monte-Carlo integration
- ▶ Efficient phase space and event generation (weighted & unweighted)
- ▶ Optimized tree-level matrix elements (O'Mega)
 - $e^+ e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}H \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}jj\ell\nu$ (110,000 diagrams)
 - $e^+ e^- \rightarrow ZHH \rightarrow ZWWW \rightarrow bb + 8j$ (12,000,000 diagrams)
 - $pp \rightarrow \ell\ell + nj, n = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, \dots$ (2,100,000 diagrams with 4 jets + flavors)
 - $pp \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0 bbbb$ (32,000 diagrams, 22 color flows, $\sim 10,000$ PS channels)
 - $pp \rightarrow VV jj \rightarrow jj\ell\ell\nu\nu$ incl. anomalous TGC/QGC
 - Test case $gg \rightarrow 9g$ (224,000,000 diagrams)

WHIZARD 2.2.0 release: Feb. 5, 2014 (CLIC)

Old series: WHIZARD 1.97 (development stopped with 1.94)



The WHIZARD team: F. Bach, B. Chokouf  , W. Kilian, T. Ohl, JRR, M. Sekulla, F. Staub, C. Weiss, + 2 bachelors

Web address: <http://projects.hepforge.org/whizard>
Standard Reference: Kilian/Ohl/JRR, EPJC 71 (2011) 1742, arXiv:0708.4233

WHIZARD 2: Status 2010-13 – Technical Features

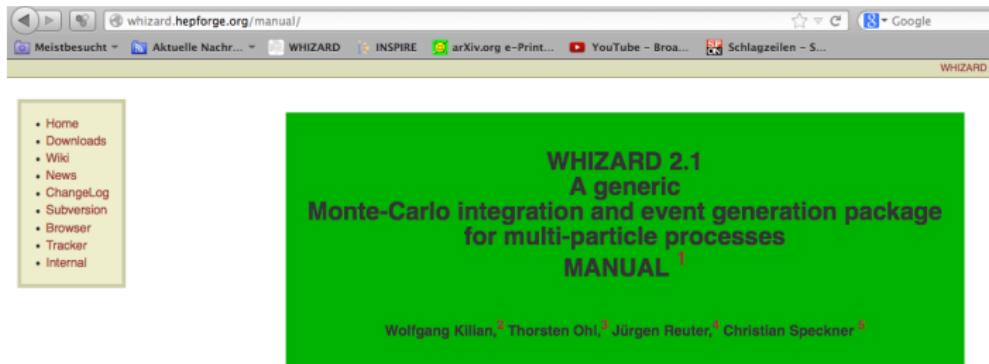
- WHIZARD 2: code basically rewritten, only Fortran 2003 and O'Caml
- Clean modularization of code/(First) object-oriented implementation
- OpenMP parallelization
- Operation modes:
 - ▶ Dynamic linking (default mode) with on-the-fly generation of process code
 - ▶ Static linking (for batch clusters)
 - ▶ Library mode, callable from C/C++/Python/...
 - ▶ Interactive mode: WHIZARD works as a Shell – WHISH
- Standard conformance: uses autotools: automake/autoconf/libtool
- Large self test suite
- Version control ([svn](#)) at HepForge: use of ticket system and bug tracker
- Continuous integration system ([jenkins](#)) linked with svn repository

WHIZARD 2 – Installation and Run

- ▶ Download WHIZARD from <http://www.hepforge.org/archive/whizard/whizard-2.1.1.tar.gz> and unpack it
- ▶ WHIZARD intended to be centrally installed on a system, e.g. in /usr/local (or locally on user account)
- ▶ Create build directory and configure
External programs (LHAPDF, StdHEP, HepMC) might need flags
- ▶ make, make install
- ▶ Create SINDARIN steering file (in any working directory)
- ▶ Run whizard (in working directory)
- ▶ **Supported event formats:** HepMC, StdHEP, LHEF, LHA, div. ASCII formats

```
O'Mega self tests:  
make check-TESTS  
PASS: test_omega95  
PASS: test_omega95_bispinors  
PASS: test_qed_eemm  
PASS: ектs  
PASS: ward  
PASS: compare_split_function  
PASS: compare_split_module  
=====  
All 7 tests passed  
=====  
WHIZARD self tests:  
make check-am  
make check-TESTS  
PASS: empty.run  
PASS: vars.run  
PASS: md5.run  
[.....]  
XFAIL: errors.run  
PASS: extpar.run  
PASS: susyhit.run  
PASS: libs.run  
PASS: qedtest.run  
PASS: helicity.run  
PASS: smtest.run  
PASS: defaultcuts.run  
PASS: restrictions.run  
PASS: decays.run  
PASS: alphas.run  
PASS: colors.run  
PASS: cuts.run  
PASS: lhapdf.run  
PASS: ilc.run  
PASS: mssmttest.run  
PASS: models.run  
PASS: stdhep.run  
PASS: stdhep_up.run  
=====  
All 53 tests behaved as expected (1 e  
=====
```

WHIZARD Manual



The screenshot shows a web browser displaying the WHIZARD manual. The address bar shows "whizard.hepforge.org/manual/". The page title is "WHIZARD 2.1: A generic Monte-Carlo integration and event generation package for multi-particle processes MANUAL". Below the title, the authors' names are listed: Wolfgang Kilian,² Thorsten Ohr,³ Jürgen Reuter,⁴ Christian Speckner⁵. To the left of the main content, there is a sidebar with a yellow background containing a navigation menu:

- Home
- Downloads
- Wiki
- News
- ChangeLog
- Subversion
- Browser
- Tracker
- Internal

Below the sidebar is a large table of contents:

- Contents
- Introduction
 - Disclaimer
 - Overview
 - About examples in this manual
- Installation
 - Package Structure
 - Prerequisites
 - Installation
 - Working With WHIZARD
- Getting Started
 - Hello World
 - A Simple Calculation
- SINDARIN: Overview
 - The command language for WHIZARD
 - SINDARIN scripts
 - Errors
 - Statements
 - Control Structures
 - Expressions
 - Variables



Physics aspects/improvements in WHIZARD 2

- **SINDARIN** (Scripting INtegration, Data Analysis, Results display and INterfaces) allows for arbitrary expressions for cuts and scales etc. (examples later)

```
cuts = any 5 degree < Theta < 175 degree
      [select if abs (Eta) < eta_cut [lepton]]
cuts = any E > 2 * mW [extract index 2
      [sort by Pt [lepton]]]
```

- Process libraries: processes of different BSM models can be used in parallel
- Decay cascades including full spin correlations (cf. later)
- FeynRules interface Christensen/Duhr/Fuks/JRR/Speckner, EPJC 72 (2012) 1990
- MLM jet matching
- Event-dependent scales in PDFs and running α_s
- Parton Shower: p_T -ordered and analytic Kilian/JRR/Schmidt/Wiesler, JHEP 1204 (2012) 013

Structured Beams

► Lepton Colliders structured beams

- QED ISR (Skrzypek/Jadach, Kuraev/Fadin , incl. p_T distributions)
- arbitrarily polarized beams (density matrices)
- Beamstrahlung (CIRCE module) **more later**
- Photon collider spectra (CIRCE2 module)
- external beam spectra can be read in (files/**generating code**)
- QED FSR (e.g. YFS) not (yet) implemented (charged mesons/hadrons)

► Hadronic events/hadronic decays

- through PYTHIA interface [or HERWIG]

► Hadron Colliders structured beams

- LHAPDF interface
- Most prominent PDFs directly included
- QCD ISR and FSR (two different own implementations, interface to PYTHIA)
- Matching matrix elements/showers (MLM)
- Underlying event/multiple interactions

O'Mega: Optimal matrix elements

Ohl/JRR, 2001

 Ω

- ▶ [...] Replace forest of tree diagrams by
Directed Acyclical Graph (DAG) of the algebraic expression (including color).

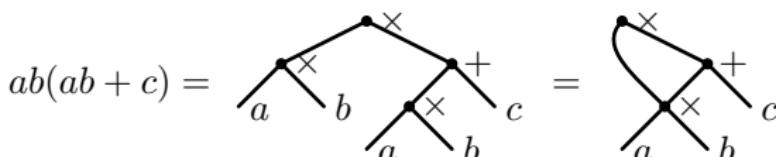
$$ab(ab + c) = \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ | \quad | \\ a \quad b \\ | \quad | \\ \text{---} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ | \quad | \\ a \quad b \\ | \quad | \\ \text{---} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ | \quad | \\ a \quad b \\ | \quad | \\ \text{---} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ | \quad | \\ a \quad b \\ | \quad | \\ \text{---} \end{array} c = \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ | \quad | \\ a \quad b \\ | \quad | \\ \text{---} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ | \quad | \\ a \quad b \\ | \quad | \\ \text{---} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ | \quad | \\ a \quad b \\ | \quad | \\ \text{---} \end{array} c$$

O'Mega: Optimal matrix elements

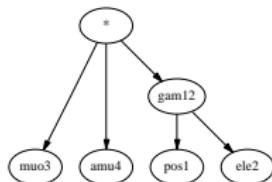
Ohl/JRR, 2001

 Ω

- ▶ [...] Replace forest of tree diagrams by
Directed Acyclical Graph (DAG) of the algebraic expression (including color).



- ▶ simplest examples: $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$, and

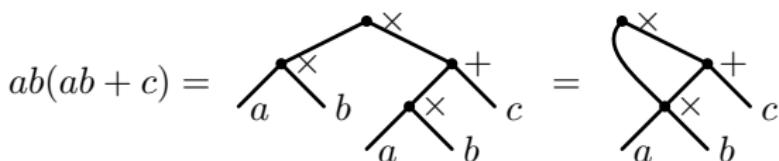


O'Mega: Optimal matrix elements

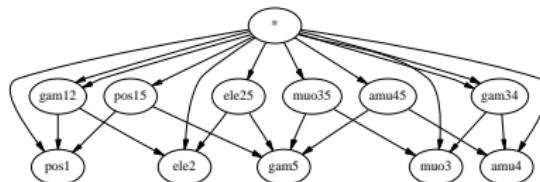
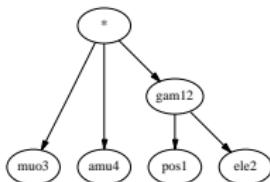
Ohl/JRR, 2001

 Ω

- ▶ [...] Replace forest of tree diagrams by
Directed Acyclical Graph (DAG) of the algebraic expression (including color).



- ▶ simplest examples: $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$, $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma$ and

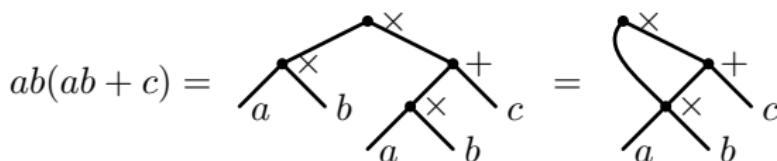


O'Mega: Optimal matrix elements

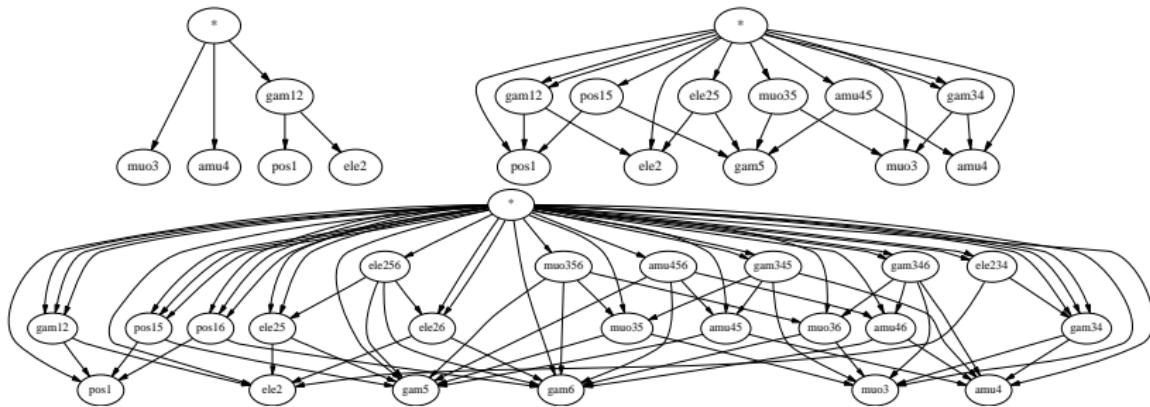
Ohl/JRR, 2001

Ω

- ▶ [...] Replace forest of tree diagrams by
Directed Acyclical Graph (DAG) of the algebraic expression (including color).



- ▶ simplest examples: $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$, $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma$ and $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma\gamma$



Hard matrix elements: particle types

Possible particle types

- ▶ Spin 0 particles
- ▶ Spin 1/2 fermions (Majorana and Dirac)
Fermi statistics for both fermion-number conserving and violating cases
- ▶ Spin 1 particles
 - ▶ massive and massless
 - ▶ Unitarity and Feynman gauge
 - ▶ arbitrary R_ξ gauges
- ▶ Spin 3/2 particles (Majorana only, gravitinos)
- ▶ Spin 2 particles (massless and massive, gravitons)
- ▶ Dynamic particles vs. pure insertions
- ▶ Unphysical particles for Ward- and Slavnov-Taylor identities

Hard matrix elements: Lorentz structures

- Hard-coded set of Lorentz structures

- ▶ Purely scalar couplings: ϕ^3 , ϕ^4
- ▶ Scalar couplings to vectors: $g \mathbf{V}^\mu \phi_1 \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\mu \phi_2$, $\phi \mathbf{V}^2$, $\phi^2 \mathbf{V}^2$, $\frac{1}{2} \phi \mathbf{F}_{1,\mu\nu} \mathbf{F}_2^{\mu\nu}$, $\frac{1}{2} \phi \mathbf{F}_{1,\mu\nu} \tilde{\mathbf{F}}_2^{\mu\nu}$, $\phi (\overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\mu \mathbf{V}_1^\nu) (\overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\nu \mathbf{V}_2^\mu)$
- ▶ Pure vector couplings: $\mathbf{F}_{\mu\nu} \mathbf{F}^{\mu\nu}$, $\mathbf{V}_1^\mu ((\overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\nu \mathbf{V}_2^\rho) \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\mu (\overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\rho \mathbf{V}_3^\nu))$, $g \mathbf{F}_1^{\mu\nu} \mathbf{F}_{2,\nu\rho} \mathbf{F}_{3,\mu}^\rho$,
 $g/2 \cdot \epsilon^{\mu\nu\lambda\tau} \mathbf{F}_{1,\mu\nu} \mathbf{F}_{2,\tau\rho} \mathbf{F}_{3,\lambda}^\rho$
- ▶ Fermionic couplings to scalars:

$$g_S \bar{\psi}_1 S \psi_2, \quad g_P \bar{\psi}_1 P \gamma_5 \psi_2, \quad \bar{\psi}_1 \phi (g_S + g_P \gamma_5) \psi_2, \quad g_L \bar{\psi}_1 \phi (1 - \gamma_5) \psi_2, \quad g_R \bar{\psi}_1 \phi (1 + \gamma_5) \psi_2,$$

$$g_L \bar{\psi}_1 \phi (1 - \gamma_5) \psi_2 + g_R \bar{\psi}_1 \phi (1 + \gamma_5) \psi_2$$
- ▶ Fermionic couplings to vectors:

$$g_V \bar{\psi}_1 \mathbf{V} \psi_2, \quad g_A \bar{\psi}_1 \gamma_5 \mathbf{V} \psi_2, \quad \bar{\psi}_1 \mathbf{V} (g_V - g_A \gamma_5) \psi_2, \quad g_L \bar{\psi}_1 \mathbf{V} (1 - \gamma_5) \psi_2, \quad g_R \bar{\psi}_1 \mathbf{V} (1 + \gamma_5) \psi_2,$$

$$g_L \bar{\psi}_1 \mathbf{V} (1 - \gamma_5) \psi_2 + g_R \bar{\psi}_1 \mathbf{V} (1 + \gamma_5) \psi_2$$
- ▶ Fermionic couplings to tensors: $g_T \mathbf{T}_{\mu\nu} \bar{\psi}_1 [\gamma^\mu, \gamma^\nu]_- \psi_2$
- ▶ Tensor couplings to vectors:

$$\mathbf{T}^{\mu\nu} (\mathbf{V}_{1,\mu} \mathbf{V}_{2,\nu} + \mathbf{V}_{1,\nu} \mathbf{V}_{2,\mu}), \quad \mathbf{T}^{\alpha\beta} (\mathbf{V}_1^\mu \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\alpha \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\beta \mathbf{V}_{2,\mu}),$$

$$\mathbf{T}^{\alpha\beta} (\mathbf{V}_1^\mu \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\beta (\overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\mu \mathbf{V}_{2,\alpha}) + \mathbf{V}_1^\mu \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\alpha (\overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\mu \mathbf{V}_{2,\beta})), \quad \mathbf{T}^{\alpha\beta} ((\overleftrightarrow{\partial}^\mu \mathbf{V}_1^\nu) \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\alpha \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\beta (\overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\nu \mathbf{V}_{2,\mu}))$$
- ▶ Gravitino couplings: $\bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu S \psi_\mu$, $\bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu \not{S} S \psi_\mu$, $\bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 P \not{P} \psi_\mu$, $\bar{\psi} \gamma^5 \gamma^\mu [\not{k}_V, V] \psi_\mu$ etc.

- Completely general Lorentz structures:
work in progress, to appear in version 2.2

Hard matrix elements: Color structures

Possible Color structures

- ▶ All $SU(N)$ gauge theories supported, but specialize to $N = 3$
- ▶ Color flow formalism Stelzer/Willenbrock, 2003; Kilian/Ohl/JRR/Speckner, 2011
- ▶ Fundamental representations: $\mathbf{3}, \overline{\mathbf{3}}$
- ▶ Adjoint representation: $\mathbf{8}$
- ▶ Covers all interactions e.g. in SUSY and extra dimensions
- ▶ **in preparation:** generalized color structures with reps. $\mathbf{6}, \overline{\mathbf{6}}, \mathbf{10}, \overline{\mathbf{10}}$
as well as $\epsilon_{ijk}\phi_i\phi_j\phi_k$ couplings to appear in version 2.2.x

WHIZARD histograms

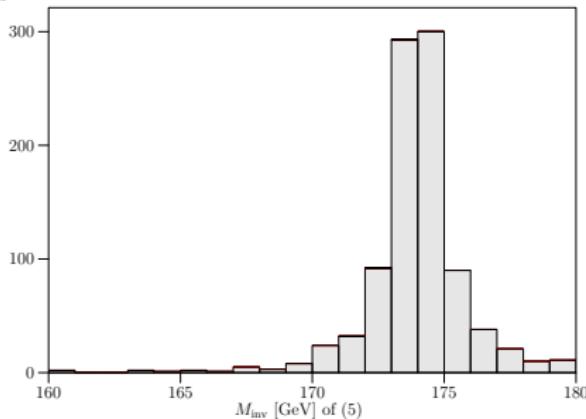
WHIZARD data analysis

March 16, 2007

Process: qqtdec ($u\bar{u} \rightarrow b\bar{b}W^+W^-$)

$$\sqrt{s} = 500.0 \text{ GeV} \quad \int \mathcal{L} = 0.2754 \times 10^{-01} \text{ fb}^{-1}$$

#evt/bin



$\sigma_{\text{tot}} = 36305. \pm 310. \text{ fb} \quad [\pm 0.85 \%]$

$\sigma_{\text{cut}} = 36305. \pm 0.115 \times 10^{+04} \text{ fb} \quad [\pm 3.16 \%]$

$n_{\text{evt, tot}} = 1000$

$n_{\text{evt, cut}} = 1000 \quad [100.00 \%]$

New completely general syntax in WHIZARD 2.x

```
$title = "Jet Energy in $pp\to \ell\ell\bar{b}\bar{b}\nu\nu jj"
$x_label = "$E$/GeV"
histogram e_jet (0 GeV, 80 GeV, 2 GeV)
analysis = record pt_lepton (eval Pt [extract index 1 [sort by Pt [lepton]]]);
           record pt_jet (eval Pt [extract index 1 [sort by Pt [jet]]]);
           record e_lepton (eval E [extract index 1 [sort by Pt [lepton]]]);
           record e_jet (eval E [extract index 1 [sort by Pt [jet]]])
```

WHIZARD – Overview over BSM Models

MODEL TYPE	with CKM matrix	trivial CKM
QED with e, μ, τ, γ	—	QED
QCD with d, u, s, c, b, t, g	—	QCD
Standard Model	SM_CKM	SM
SM with anomalous gauge coupl.	SM_ac_CKM	SM_ac
SM with anomalous top coupl.	SMtop_CKM	SMtop
SM with K matrix	—	SM_KM
2HDM	2HDM_CKM	2HDM
MSSM	MSSM_CKM	MSSM
MSSM with gravitinos	—	MSSM_Grav
NMSSM	NMSSM_CKM	NMSSM
extended SUSY models	—	PS/E/SSM
Littlest Higgs	—	Littlest
Littlest Higgs with ungauged $U(1)$	—	Littlest_Eta
Littlest Higgs with T parity	—	Littlest_Tpar
Simplest Little Higgs (anomaly-free)	—	Simplest
Simplest Little Higgs (universal)	—	Simplest_univ
3-site model	—	Threesh1
UED	—	UED
SM with Z'	—	Zprime
SM with gravitino and photino	—	GravTest
Augmentable SM template	—	Template

new models easily: FeynRules interface Christensen/Duhr/Fuks/JRR/Speckner, 1010.3251

Interface to SARAH in the SUSY Toolbox Staub, 0909.2863; Ohl/Porod/Speckner/Staub, 1109.5147

Input files: Basic features

```
model = SM
```

```
process halloween = E1, e1 => t, tbar, H
```

```
compile
```

```
sqrtS = 500
```

```
beams = E1, e1 => circel => isr
```

```
integrate (halloween) { iterations = 5:10000, 2:10000 }
```

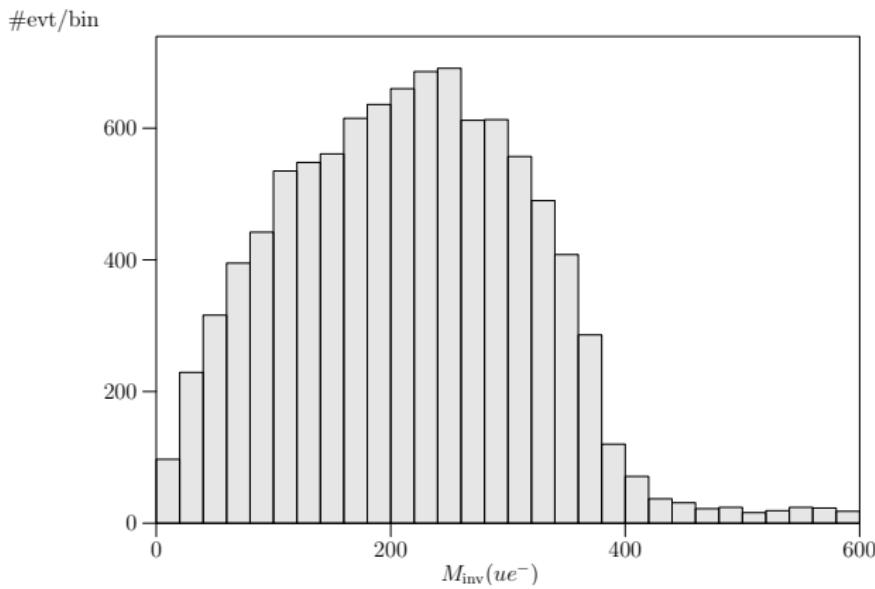
```
n_events = 10000
```

```
simulate (halloween) {  
}
```

Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$

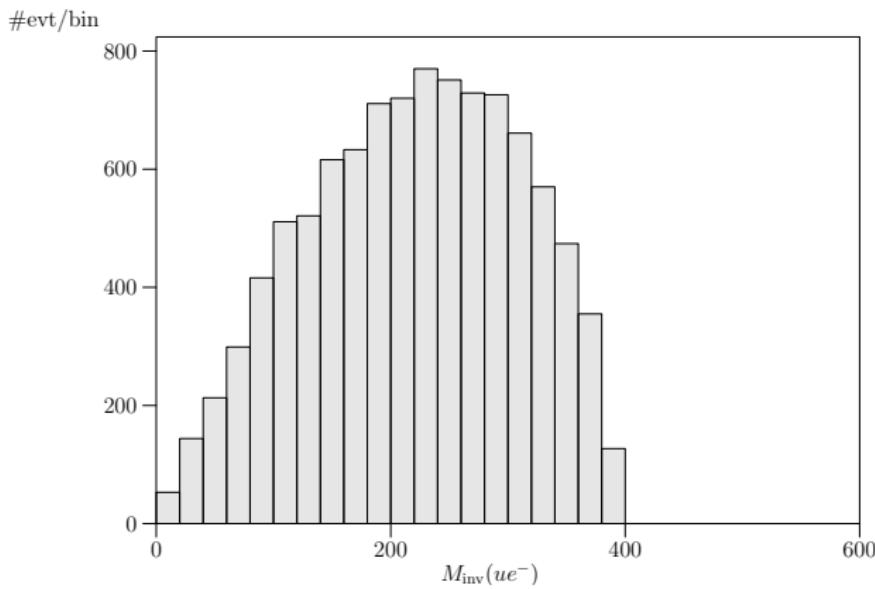
► Full process:



Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$

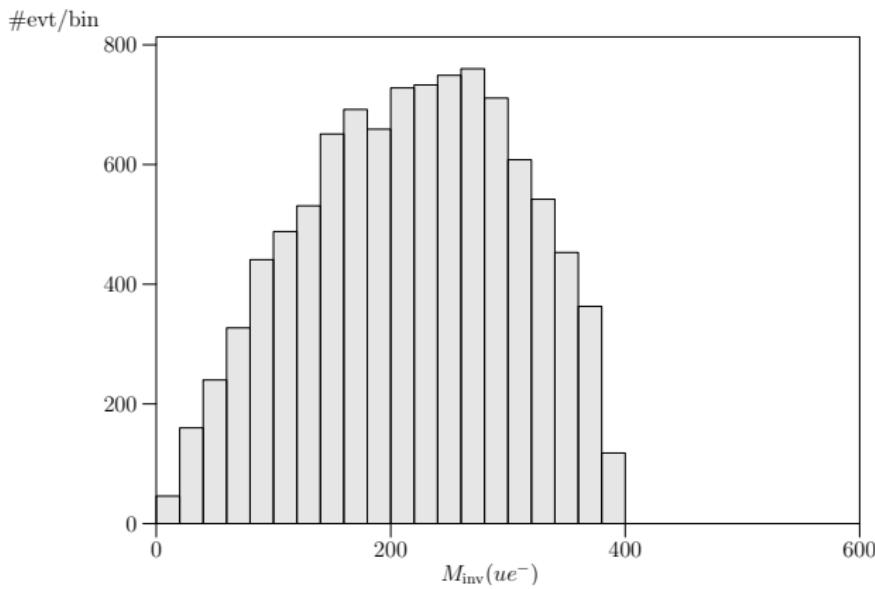
- ▶ Factorized process w/ full spin correlations:



Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$

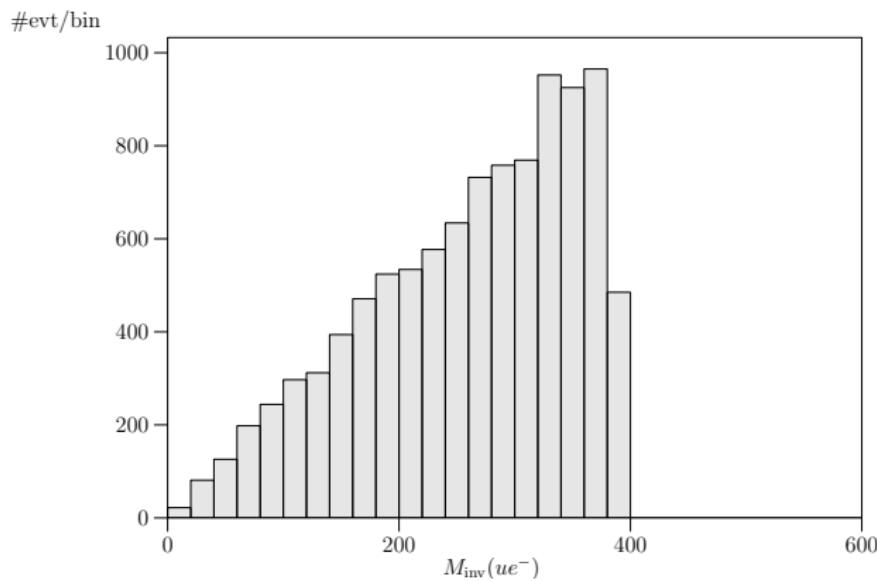
- ▶ Factorized process w/ classical spin correlations:



Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$

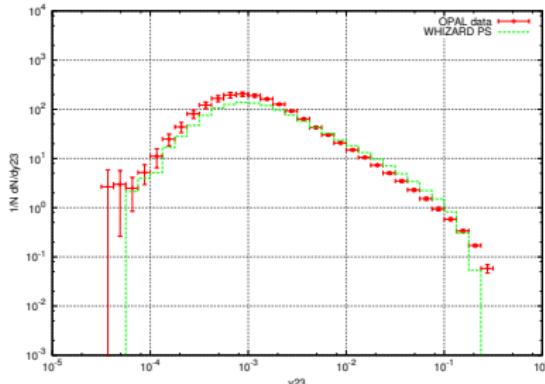
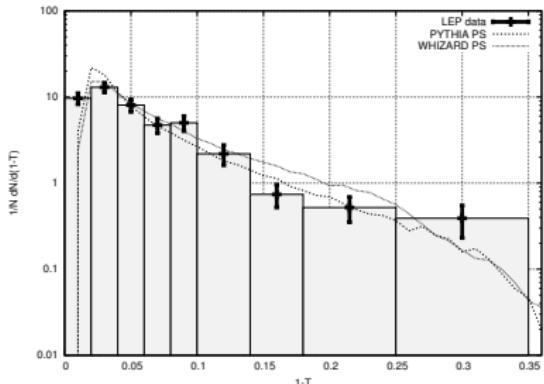
- ▶ Factorized process w/ no spin correlations:



Analytic Parton Shower

JRR/Schmidt/Wiesler, JHEP 2012

- ▶ Analytic Parton Shower:
 - no shower veto: shower history is exactly known
 - allows reweighting and maybe more reliable error estimate
 - ▶ new algorithm for initial state QCD radiation

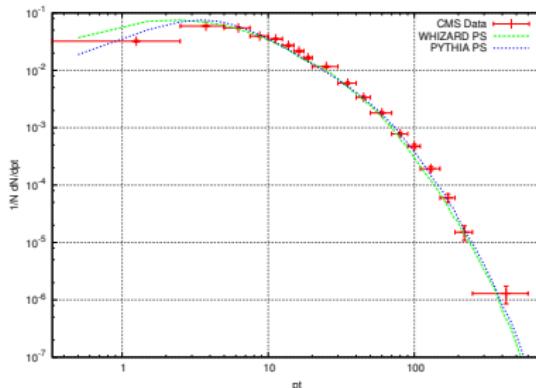
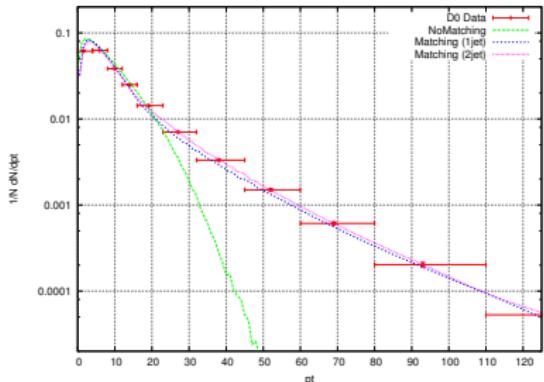


- ▶ matching with hard matrix elements, no "power-shower"

Analytic Parton Shower

JRR/Schmidt/Wiesler, JHEP 2012

- ▶ Analytic Parton Shower:
 - no shower veto: shower history is exactly known
 - allows reweighting and maybe more reliable error estimate
 - ▶ new algorithm for initial state QCD radiation



- ▶ matching with hard matrix elements, no "power-shower"

Status of NLO development in WHIZARD

► BLHA interface: workflow

Speckner, 2012

1. Process definition in SINDARIN \Rightarrow WHIZARD writes contract file
2. NLO generator generates code, WHIZARD reads contract
3. NLO matrix element loaded as shared library

► First implementation: interfacing GoSAM and FeynArts

► Automatic generation of dipole subtraction terms

Speckner, 2012; JRR/Weiss, 2014

- proof-of-concept code in WHIZARD 2.1
- implementation in the context of the revised WHIZARD 2.2 core

News 2013/early 2014: upcoming official release 2.2.x

- Lost of WHIZARD members 2012: some features delayed in 2013
(pre-)release version **2.2.0 α -4** available!

News 2013/early 2014: upcoming official release 2.2.x

- Lost of WHIZARD members 2012: some features delayed in 2013
(pre-)release version 2.2.0 α -4 available!
- WHIZARD core: insert an extra abstraction layer, consistently separate interface from implementation **Complete object orientation**
 - ▶ **Replaceable modules** with well-defined interface: matrix-elements, beam structure, phase space, integration, decays, shower, ...
 - ▶ Much easier to contribute new parts to the code ⇒ **Industrialization**
 - ▶ **Technical changes hidden from the user**
 - ▶ Modern programming techniques: unit tests, pair programming etc.
 - ▶ **Much better self checks, regression testing and maintainability**

News 2013/early 2014: upcoming official release 2.2.x

- Lost of WHIZARD members 2012: some features delayed in 2013
(pre-)release version 2.2.0 α -4 available!
- WHIZARD core: insert an extra abstraction layer, consistently separate interface from implementation **Complete object orientation**
 - ▶ **Replaceable modules** with well-defined interface: matrix-elements, beam structure, phase space, integration, decays, shower, ...
 - ▶ Much easier to contribute new parts to the code \Rightarrow **Industrialization**
 - ▶ **Technical changes hidden from the user**
 - ▶ Modern programming techniques: unit tests, pair programming etc.
 - ▶ **Much better self checks, regression testing and maintainability**
- Revised model for BSM interactions of **electroweak vector bosons** (w/ light Higgs)
- Process containers: inclusive production samples (e.g. SUSY)
- Automatic generation of **decays**, depending on the model

News 2013/early 2014: upcoming official release 2.2.x

- Lost of WHIZARD members 2012: some features delayed in 2013
(pre-)release version 2.2.0_α-4 available!
- WHIZARD core: insert an extra abstraction layer, consistently separate interface from implementation **Complete object orientation**
 - ▶ **Replaceable modules** with well-defined interface: matrix-elements, beam structure, phase space, integration, decays, shower, ...
 - ▶ Much easier to contribute new parts to the code ⇒ **Industrialization**
 - ▶ **Technical changes hidden from the user**
 - ▶ Modern programming techniques: unit tests, pair programming etc.
 - ▶ **Much better self checks, regression testing and maintainability**
- Revised model for BSM interactions of **electroweak vector bosons** (w/ light Higgs)
- Process containers: inclusive production samples (e.g. SUSY)
- Automatic generation of **decays**, depending on the model
- New syntax/features decays and chains:

```
process higgsstr = el, E1 => (Z => e2, E2), (H => b, bbar)
process inclusive = el, E1 => (Z, h) + (Z, H) + (A, H)
```

- Specification of QCD and electroweak order
- Improvements to the **SINDARIN** steering language

New (LC-related) features / Plans

- LCIO support (C++ interface) courtesy of F. Gaede
- Lumi-linker interface courtesy of T. Barklow
- Support for ILC beam spectra within CIRCE1 courtesy of G. Wilson

New (LC-related) features / Plans

- LCIO support (C++ interface) courtesy of F. Gaede
- Lumi-linker interface courtesy of T. Barklow
- Support for ILC beam spectra within CIRCE1 courtesy of G. Wilson
- BSM: general Lorentz structures in matrix-element generator (O'Mega)
- Parsing of UFO files

New (LC-related) features / Plans

- LCIO support (C++ interface) courtesy of F. Gaede
- Lumi-linker interface courtesy of T. Barklow
- Support for ILC beam spectra within CIRCE1 courtesy of G. Wilson
- BSM: general Lorentz structures in matrix-element generator (O'Mega)
- Parsing of UFO files
- Complete Reweighting of Event Samples (incl. LHEF 2013)
- Working on performance gain: multi-leg, parallelization, smaller expressions etc.
MC over helicities, colors, PS, etc. etc. etc.

New (LC-related) features / Plans

- LCIO support (C++ interface) courtesy of F. Gaede
- Lumi-linker interface courtesy of T. Barklow
- Support for ILC beam spectra within CIRCE1 courtesy of G. Wilson
- BSM: general Lorentz structures in matrix-element generator (O'Mega)
- Parsing of UFO files
- Complete Reweighting of Event Samples (incl. LHEF 2013)
- Working on performance gain: multi-leg, parallelization, smaller expressions etc.
MC over helicities, colors, PS, etc. etc. etc.
- ▶ CKKW(-L) matching for jets JRR/Prestel/Weiss, ca. 2014
- ▶ Matched $e^+ e^- \rightarrow$ jets at LO and NLO, POWHEG box formalism JRR/Prestel/Weiss, ca. 2015

New (LC-related) features / Plans

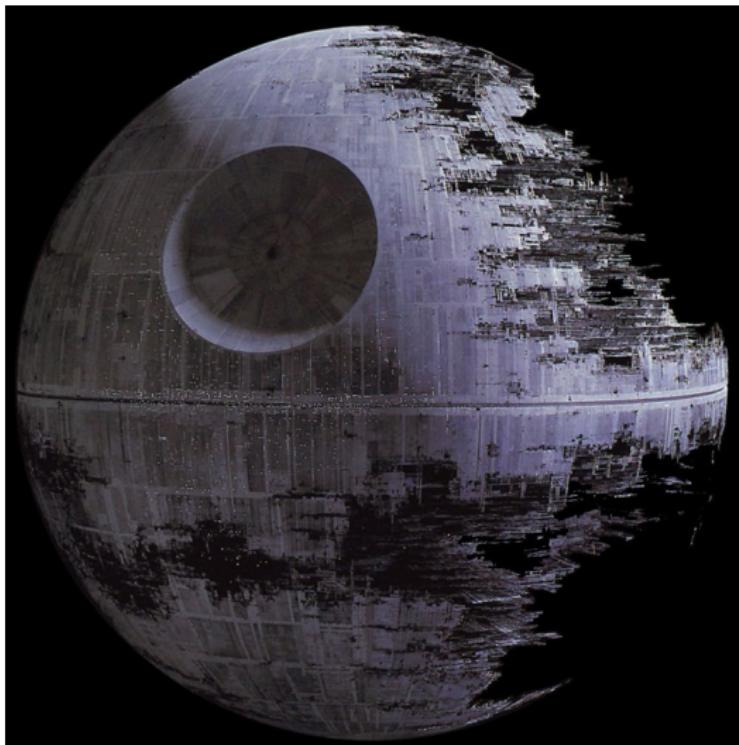
- LCIO support (C++ interface) courtesy of F. Gaede
- Lumi-linker interface courtesy of T. Barklow
- Support for ILC beam spectra within CIRCE1 courtesy of G. Wilson
- BSM: general Lorentz structures in matrix-element generator (O'Mega)
- Parsing of UFO files
- Complete Reweighting of Event Samples (incl. LHEF 2013)
- Working on performance gain: multi-leg, parallelization, smaller expressions etc.
MC over helicities, colors, PS, etc. etc. etc.
- ▶ CKKW(-L) matching for jets JRR/Prestel/Weiss, ca. 2014
- ▶ Matched $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ jets at LO and NLO, POWHEG box formalism JRR/Prestel/Weiss, ca. 2015
- ▶ Threshold resummation for $e^+e^- \rightarrow W^+W^-, t\bar{t}$ etc. Bach/Hoang/Kilian/JRR/Prestel, ca. 2014

Status of refactoring:

Well, what shall I say ...

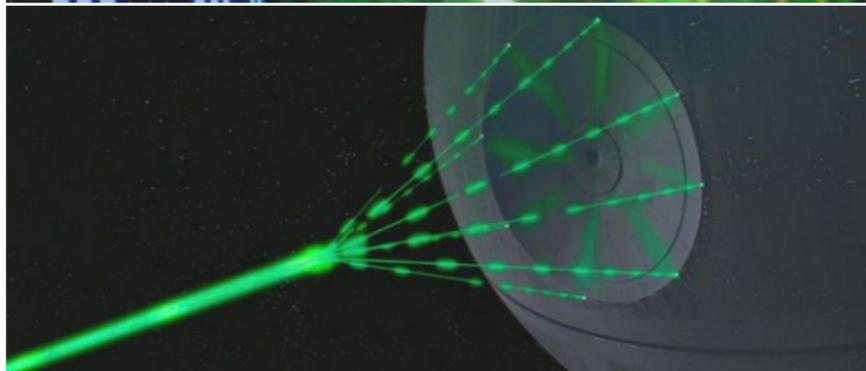
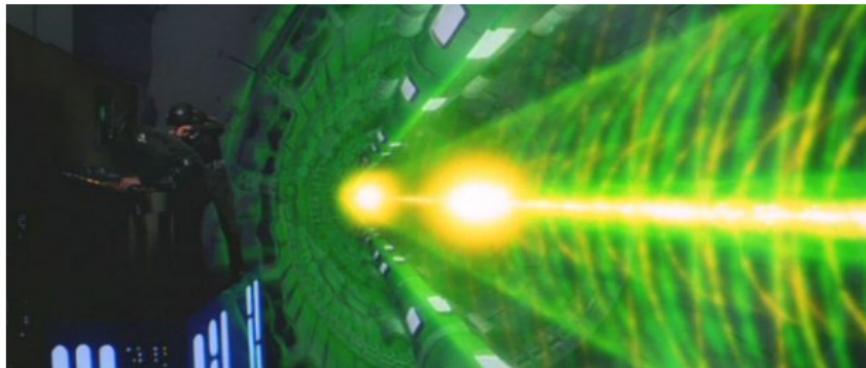
Status of refactoring:

Well, what shall I say ...



Status of refactoring:

ok, LC features have pretty high priority



[German TV: science for the public]



Summary and Outlook

- ▶ **WHIZARD 2** for ILC (and LHC) physics
- ▶ Versatile, user-friendly tool for SM & BSM physics
- ▶ Highest-possible support for LC beam structures
- ▶ Covers the whole SM, and most possible paths beyond
- ▶ Upgrade after a long technical overhaul
- ▶ Expect continuous improvement



Summary and Outlook

- ▶ **WHIZARD 2** for ILC (and LHC) physics
- ▶ Versatile, user-friendly tool for SM & BSM physics
- ▶ Highest-possible support for LC beam structures
- ▶ Covers the whole SM, and most possible paths beyond
- ▶ Upgrade after a long technical overhaul
- ▶ Expect continuous improvement
 - WHIZARD 2.2.0- α -4 available now



Summary and Outlook

- ▶ **WHIZARD 2** for ILC (and LHC) physics
- ▶ Versatile, user-friendly tool for SM & BSM physics
- ▶ Highest-possible support for LC beam structures
- ▶ Covers the whole SM, and most possible paths beyond
- ▶ Upgrade after a long technical overhaul
- ▶ Expect continuous improvement
 - WHIZARD 2.2.0- α -4 available now
 - WHIZARD 2.2.0- β Christmas present 2013



Summary and Outlook

- ▶ **WHIZARD 2** for ILC (and LHC) physics
- ▶ Versatile, user-friendly tool for SM & BSM physics
- ▶ Highest-possible support for LC beam structures
- ▶ Covers the whole SM, and most possible paths beyond
- ▶ Upgrade after a long technical overhaul
- ▶ Expect continuous improvement
 - WHIZARD 2.2.0- α -4 available now
 - WHIZARD 2.2.0- β Christmas present 2013
 - WHIZARD 2.2.0 CLIC workshop 2/2014



Let us know of your needs!

whizard@desy.de

Interesting times ahead

ECFA LC2013
European Linear Collider Workshop
27 – 31 May 2013
DESY, Hamburg

Programme Committee

- Andrea Alciatore (CERN, Switzerland)
- Isidore Boulware (Jefferson Lab, USA)
- Reinhard Ecker (Bonn, Germany)
- Manuel Demarteau (DESY)
- John Groom (SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, USA)
- John Pachos (IFIC Valencia, Spain)
- Massimo Pettorino (Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare)
- Lucia Silvestri (CERN, Switzerland)
- Rainer Stock (CERN, Switzerland)
- Roman Tiefenbacher (CERN, Geneva, Monaco)
- Stefan Ulrich (DESY)

Local Organizing Committee

- Thomas Becker, Helmut Berger (DESY Hamburg)
- Markus Bleich, Michael Schäfer (CERN, Switzerland)
- Markus Fleischmann, Birte Frethe, Ingrid Hahn, Stephan Münzenberg, Philipp Pöhl, Christian Richter, Inka Schmitz, Manuel Schmitz, Barbara Schmitz, Carsten Siegert

Sponsors

DFG DESY University of Hamburg UH

<http://lc2013.desy.de>

Interesting times ahead



Kent Nagano, Director General, 2015-



どうもありがとうございます