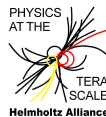


# The event generator WHIZARD

Jürgen R. Reuter

DESY Hamburg



aQGC Workhop 2013, Dresden, Oct 2nd, 2013

# The WHIZARD Event Generator – Release 2.1

- ▶ Multi-Channel Monte-Carlo integration
- ▶ Efficient phase space and event generation (weighted & unweighted)
- ▶ Optimized tree-level matrix elements (O'Mega)
  - $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}H \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}jj\ell\nu$  (110,000 diagrams)
  - $e^+e^- \rightarrow ZHH \rightarrow ZWWWW \rightarrow bb + 8j$  (12,000,000 diagrams)
  - $pp \rightarrow \ell\ell + nj, n = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, \dots$  (2,100,000 diagrams with 4 jets + flavors)
  - $pp \rightarrow \bar{\chi}_1^0\bar{\chi}_1^0 b\bar{b}bb$  (32,000 diagrams, 22 color flows,  $\sim 10,000$  PS channels)
  - $pp \rightarrow VVjj \rightarrow jj\ell\ell\nu\nu$  incl. anomalous TGC/QGC
  - Test case  $gg \rightarrow 9g$  (224,000,000 diagrams)



**WHIZARD 2.1.1** release: Sep. 25, 2012

Old series: WHIZARD 1.97 (development stopped with 1.94)

**The WHIZARD team:** F. Bach, [H. Boschmann], [F. Braam], B. Chokouf , **W. Kilian, T. Ohl, JRR**, [S. Schmidt], [S. Schwertfeger], M. Sekulla, [C. Speckner], F. Staub, [M. Trudewind], C. Weiss, [D. Wiesler]

**Web address:** <http://projects.hepforge.org/whizard>

**Standard Reference:** [Kilian/Ohl/JRR, EPJC 71 \(2011\) 1742, arXiv:0708.4233](#)

# The WHIZARD Event Generator – Release 2.2

- ▶ Multi-Channel Monte-Carlo integration
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WHIZARD 2.2.0\_α-2    release: Oct. 2, 2013

Old series: WHIZARD 1.97 (development stopped with 1.94)

**The WHIZARD team:** F. Bach, [H. Boschmann], [F. Braam], B. Chokoufé, **W. Kilian**, **T. Ohl**, **JRR**, [S. Schmidt], [S. Schwertfeger], M. Sekulla, [C. Speckner], F. Staub, [M. Trudewind], C. Weiss, [D. Wiesler]

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**WHIZARD 2.2.0**      release: Nov. 11, 2013 (LCWS)

Old series: WHIZARD 1.97 (development stopped with 1.94)

**The WHIZARD team:** F. Bach, [H. Boschmann], [F. Braam], B. Chokouf , **W. Kilian**, **T. Ohl**, **JRR**, [S. Schmidt], [S. Schwertfeger], M. Sekulla, [C. Speckner], F. Staub, [M. Trudewind], C. Weiss, [D. Wiesler]

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**Web address:** <http://projects.hepforge.org/whizard>

**Standard Reference:** [Kilian/Ohl/JRR, EPJC 71 \(2011\) 1742, arXiv:0708.4233](#)

# WHIZARD 2: Status 2011/12 – Technical Features

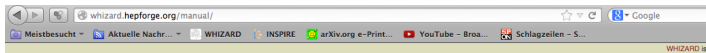
- WHIZARD 2: code basically rewritten, only `Fortran 2003` and `O'Cam1`
- Clean modularization of code/(First) object-oriented implementation
- OpenMP parallelization
- Operation modes:
  - ▶ Dynamic linking (default mode) with on-the-fly generation of process code
  - ▶ Static linking (for batch clusters)
  - ▶ Library mode, callable from C/C++/Python/...
  - ▶ Interactive mode: WHIZARD works as a Shell – WHISH
- Standard conformance: uses `autotools: automake/autoconf/libtool`
- Large self test suite
- Version control (`svn`) at HepForge: use of ticket system and bug tracker
- Continuous integration system (`jenkins`) linked with `svn` repository

# WHIZARD 2 – Installation and Run

- ▶ Download WHIZARD from <http://www.hepforge.org/archive/whizard/whizard-2.1.1.tar.gz> and unpack it
- ▶ WHIZARD intended to be centrally installed on a system, e.g. in `/usr/local` (or locally on user account)
- ▶ Create build directory and `configure`  
External programs (LHAPDF, StdHEP, HepMC) might need flags
- ▶ `make`, `make install`
- ▶ Create SINDARIN steering file (in any working directory)
- ▶ Run `whizard` (in working directory)
- ▶ **Supported event formats:** HepMC, StdHEP, LHEF, LHA, div. ASCII formats

```
O'Mega self tests:
make check-TESTS
PASS: test_omega95
PASS: test_omega95_bispinors
PASS: test_qed_eemm
PASS: ect_s
PASS: ward
PASS: compare_split_function
PASS: compare_split_module
=====
All 7 tests passed
=====
WHIZARD self tests:
make check-am
make check-TESTS
PASS: empty.run
PASS: vars.run
PASS: md5.run
[.....]
XFAIL: errors.run
PASS: extpar.run
PASS: susyhit.run
PASS: libs.run
PASS: qedtest.run
PASS: helicity.run
PASS: smttest.run
PASS: defaultcuts.run
PASS: restrictions.run
PASS: decays.run
PASS: alphas.run
PASS: colors.run
PASS: cuts.run
PASS: lhapdf.run
PASS: ilc.run
PASS: mssmtest.run
PASS: models.run
PASS: stdhep.run
PASS: stdhep_up.run
=====
All 53 tests behaved as expected (1 e
=====
```

# WHIZARD Manual



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- News
- ChangeLog
- Subversion
- Browser
- Tracker
- Internal

## WHIZARD 2.1 A generic Monte-Carlo integration and event generation package for multi-particle processes MANUAL

Wolfgang Kilian,<sup>✉</sup> Thorsten Ohl,<sup>✉</sup> Jürgen Reuter,<sup>✉</sup> Christian Speckner<sup>✉</sup>

- Contents
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  - The command language for WHIZARD
  - SINDARIN scripts
  - Errors
  - Statements
  - Control Structures
  - Expressions
  - Variables



# Physics aspects/improvements in WHIZARD 2

- **SINDARIN** (Scripting **I**ntegration, **D**ata **A**nalysis, **R**esults display and **I**nterfaces) allows for arbitrary expressions for cuts and scales etc. (examples later)

```
cuts = any 5 degree < Theta < 175 degree
      [select if abs (Eta) < eta_cut [lepton]]
cuts = any E > 2 * mW [extract index 2
      [sort by Pt [lepton]]]
```

- New syntax for decays and chains (upcoming in 2.2.x):

```
process higgsstr = e1, E1 => (Z => e2, E2), (H => b, bbar)
process wtf      = e1, E1 => (Z, h) + (Z, H) + (A, H)
```

- Process libraries: processes of different BSM models can be used in parallel
- Decay cascades including full spin correlations (cf. later)

- FeynRules interface

Christensen/Duhr/Fuks/JRR/Speckner, EPJC 72 (2012) 1990

- MLM jet matching

- Event-dependent scales in PDFs and running  $\alpha_s$

- Parton Shower:  $p_T$ -ordered and analytic

Kilian/JRR/Schmidt/Wiesler, JHEP 1204 (2012) 013

# Structured Beams

## ▶ Hadron Colliders structured beams

- LHAPDF interface
- Most prominent PDFs directly included
- QCD ISR and FSR (two different own implementations, interface to PYTHIA)
- Matching matrix elements/showers (MLM)
- Underlying event/multiple interactions (poor man's approach)

## ▶ Lepton Colliders structured beams

- QED ISR (Skrzypek/Jadach, Kuraev/Fadin, incl.  $p_T$  distributions)
- arbitrarily polarized beams (density matrices)
- Beamstrahlung (CIRCE module) **more later**
- Photon collider spectra (CIRCE2 module)
- external beam spectra can be read in (files/generating code)
- QED FSR (e.g. YFS) not (yet) implemented (charged mesons/hadrons)

## ▶ Hadronic events/hadronic decays

- ▶ through PYTHIA interface [or HERWIG]

# O'Mega: Optimal matrix elements

Ohl/JRR, 2001



- ▶ [ $\cdot$ ] Replace forest of tree diagrams by **Directed Acyclical Graph (DAG)** of the algebraic expression (including color).

$$ab(ab + c) = \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \times \text{---} \\ / \quad \backslash \\ \times \quad \times \\ / \quad \backslash \quad / \quad \backslash \\ a \quad b \quad a \quad b \quad c \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \times \text{---} \\ / \quad \backslash \\ \times \quad \times \\ / \quad \backslash \quad / \quad \backslash \\ a \quad b \quad a \quad b \quad c \end{array}$$

## O'Mega: Optimal matrix elements

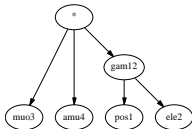
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- ▶ simplest examples:  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$ , and



## O'Mega: Optimal matrix elements

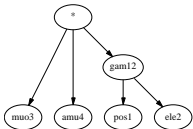
Ohl/JRR, 2001



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- ▶ simplest examples:  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$ ,  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma$  and



## O'Mega: Optimal matrix elements

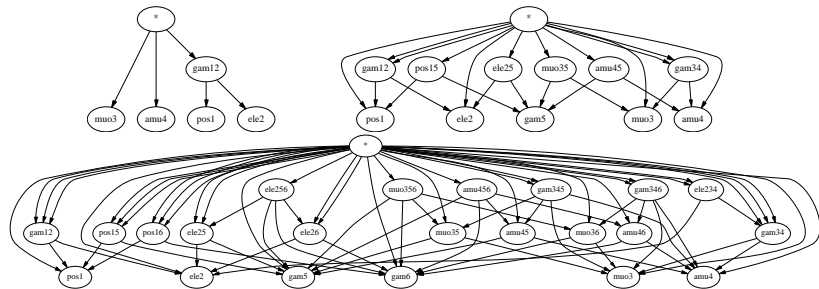
OH/JRR, 2001



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- ▶ simplest examples:  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$ ,  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma$  and  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma\gamma$



# Hard matrix elements: particle types

## Possible particle types

- ▶ Spin 0 particles
- ▶ Spin 1/2 fermions (Majorana and Dirac)  
Fermi statistics for both fermion-number conserving and violating cases
- ▶ Spin 1 particles
  - ▶ massive and massless
  - ▶ Unitarity and Feynman gauge
  - ▶ arbitrary  $R_\xi$  gauges
- ▶ Spin 3/2 particles (Majorana only, gravitinos)
- ▶ Spin 2 particles (massless and massive, gravitons)
- ▶ Dynamic particles vs. pure insertions
- ▶ Unphysical particles for Ward- and Slavnov-Taylor identities

# Hard matrix elements: Lorentz structures

## Hard-coded set of Lorentz structures

- ▶ Purely scalar couplings:

$$\phi^3, \phi^4$$

- ▶ Scalar couplings to vectors:

$$gV^\mu\phi_1\overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\mu\phi_2, \phi V^2, \phi^2V^2, \frac{1}{2}\phi F_{1,\mu\nu}F_2^{\mu\nu}, \frac{1}{2}\phi F_{1,\mu\nu}\tilde{F}_2^{\mu\nu}, \phi(i\partial_\mu V_1^\nu)(i\partial_\nu V_2^\mu)$$

- ▶ Pure vector couplings:

$$F_{\mu\nu}F^{\mu\nu}, V_1^\mu((i\partial_\nu V_2^\rho)\overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\mu(i\partial_\rho V_3^\nu)), gF_1^{\mu\nu}F_{2,\nu\rho}F_{3,\mu}^\rho, \\ g/2 \cdot \epsilon^{\mu\nu\lambda\tau} F_{1,\mu\nu}F_{2,\tau\rho}F_{3,\lambda}^\rho$$

- ▶ Fermionic couplings to scalars:

$$g_S\bar{\psi}_1 S\psi_2, g_P\bar{\psi}_1 P\gamma_5\psi_2, \bar{\psi}_1\phi(g_S + g_P\gamma_5)\psi_2, g_L\bar{\psi}_1\phi(1 - \gamma_5)\psi_2, \\ g_R\bar{\psi}_1\phi(1 + \gamma_5)\psi_2, g_L\bar{\psi}_1\phi(1 - \gamma_5)\psi_2 + g_R\bar{\psi}_1\phi(1 + \gamma_5)\psi_2$$

- ▶ Fermionic couplings to vectors:

$$g_V\bar{\psi}_1 V\psi_2, g_A\bar{\psi}_1\gamma_5 V\psi_2, \bar{\psi}_1 V(g_V - g_A\gamma_5)\psi_2, g_L\bar{\psi}_1 V(1 - \gamma_5)\psi_2, \\ g_R\bar{\psi}_1 V(1 + \gamma_5)\psi_2, g_L\bar{\psi}_1 V(1 - \gamma_5)\psi_2 + g_R\bar{\psi}_1 V(1 + \gamma_5)\psi_2$$



- ▶ Fermionic couplings in SUSY Ward identities (not listed here)
- ▶ Fermionic couplings to tensors:

$$g_T T_{\mu\nu} \bar{\psi}_1 [\gamma^\mu, \gamma^\nu] \psi_2$$

- ▶ Tensor couplings to vectors:

$$T^{\mu\nu} (V_{1,\mu} V_{2,\nu} + V_{1,\nu} V_{2,\mu}), \quad T^{\alpha\beta} (V_1^\mu i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\alpha i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\beta V_{2,\mu}, \\ T^{\alpha\beta} (V_1^\mu i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\beta (i \partial_\mu V_{2,\alpha}) + V_1^\mu i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\alpha (i \partial_\mu V_{2,\beta})), \quad T^{\alpha\beta} ((i \partial^\mu V_1^\nu) i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\alpha i \overleftrightarrow{\partial}_\beta (i \partial_\nu V_{2,\mu}))$$

- ▶ Gravitino couplings:

$$\bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu S \psi_\mu, \quad \bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu \not{k}_S S \psi_\mu, \quad \bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 P \not{k}_P \psi_\mu, \quad \bar{\psi} \gamma^5 \gamma^\mu [\not{k}_V, V] \psi_\mu \text{ etc.}$$

and many more to fill your advent calendar.....

- ▶ **Completely general Lorentz structures:**  
work in progress, to appear in version 2.2

# Hard matrix elements: Color structures

## Possible Color structures

- ▶ All  $SU(N)$  gauge theories supported, but specialize to  $N = 3$
- ▶ Color flow formalism Stelzer/Willenbrock, 2003; Kilian/Ohl/JRR/Speckner, 2011
- ▶ Fundamental representations:  $\mathbf{3}, \bar{\mathbf{3}}$
- ▶ Adjoint representation:  $\mathbf{8}$
- ▶ Covers all interactions e.g. in SUSY and extra dimensions
- ▶ **in preparation:** generalized color structures with reps.  $\mathbf{6}, \bar{\mathbf{6}}, \mathbf{10}, \bar{\mathbf{10}}$   
as well as  $\epsilon_{ijk}\phi_i\phi_j\phi_k$  couplings to appear in version 2.2.x

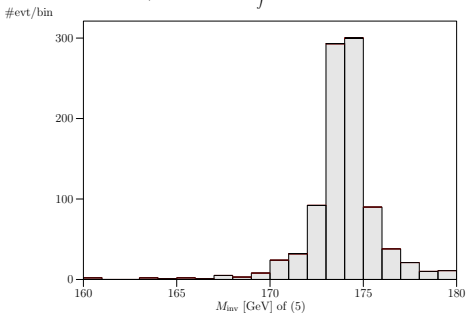
# WHIZARD histograms

WHIZARD data analysis

March 16, 2007

Process: qttdec ( $u\bar{u} \rightarrow b\bar{b}W^+W^-$ )

$$\sqrt{s} = 500.0 \text{ GeV} \quad \int \mathcal{L} = 0.2754 \times 10^{-01} \text{ fb}^{-1}$$



$\sigma_{tot} = 36305. \pm 310. \text{ fb} \quad [\pm 0.85 \%]$        $n_{evt, tot} = 1000$   
 $\sigma_{cut} = 36305. \pm 0.115 \times 10^{+04} \text{ fb} \quad [\pm 3.16 \%]$        $n_{evt, cut} = 1000 \quad [100.00 \%]$

## New completely general syntax in WHIZARD 2.x

```

$title = "Jet Energy in $pp\to \ell\ell\bar{\nu} j$"
$x_label = "$E$/GeV"
histogram e_jet (0 GeV, 80 GeV, 2 GeV)
analysis = record pt_lepton (eval Pt [extract index 1 [sort by Pt [lepton]]]);
           record pt_jet (eval Pt [extract index 1 [sort by Pt [jet]]]);
           record e_lepton (eval E [extract index 1 [sort by Pt [lepton]]]);
           record e_jet (eval E [extract index 1 [sort by Pt [jet]]])

```

# WHIZARD – Overview over BSM Models

MODEL TYPE	with CKM matrix	trivial CKM
QED with $e, \mu, \tau, \gamma$	—	QED
QCD with $d, u, s, c, b, t, g$	—	QCD
<b>Standard Model</b>	<b>SM_CKM</b>	<b>SM</b>
<b>SM with anomalous gauge coupl.</b>	<b>SM_ac_CKM</b>	<b>SM_ac</b>
<b>SM with anomalous top coupl.</b>	<b>SMtop_CKM</b>	<b>SMtop</b>
SM with K matrix	—	SM_KM
MSSM	MSSM_CKM	MSSM
MSSM with gravitinos	—	MSSM_Grav
NMSSM	NMSSM_CKM	NMSSM
extended SUSY models	—	PS/E/SSM
Littlest Higgs	—	Littlest
Littlest Higgs with ungauged $U(1)$	—	Littlest_Eta
Littlest Higgs with $T$ parity	—	Littlest_Tpar
Simplest Little Higgs (anomaly-free)	—	Simplest
Simplest Little Higgs (universal)	—	Simplest_univ
3-site model	—	Thresh1
UED	—	UED
SM with $Z'$	—	Zprime
SM with gravitino and photino	—	GravTest
Augmentable SM template	—	Template

new models easily: FeynRules interface [Christensen/Duhr/Fuks/JRR/Specckner, 1010.3251](#)

Interface to SARAH in the SUSY Toolbox [Staub, 0909.2863; Ohl/Porod/Specckner/Staub, 1109.5147](#)

# Input files: Basic features

```
model = SM
```

```
process halloween = E1, e1 => t, tbar, H
```

```
compile
```

```
sqrts = 500
```

```
beams = E1, e1 => circel => isr
```

```
integrate (susybg) { iterations = 5:10000, 2:10000 }
```

```
n_events = 10000
```

```
simulate (full) {  
}
```

# Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays, Input File

```

model = MSSM

process dec_su_q = su1 => u, neu2
process dec_neu_sl2 = neu2 => SE12, e1

process susybg = u,U => SU1, su1
process full = u, U => SU1, u, e1, SE12

compile

?slha_read_decays = true
read_slha("spslap_decays.slha")

integrate (dec_su_q, dec_neu_sl2) { iterations = 1:1000 }

sqrts = 14000
beams = p, p => lhpdf

integrate (susybg) { iterations = 5:10000, 2:10000 }
integrate (full)

n_events = 10000

$title = "Full process"
$description =
  "$p + p \to u + \bar{u} \to \bar{u} + u + \tilde{e}_{12} + e^- $"
$xmlabel = "$M_{\rm inv}(ue^-)$"
histogram inv_mass1_full (0,600,20)

simulate (full) {
  $sample = "casc_dec_full"
  analysis =
    record inv_mass1_full (eval M / 1 GeV [combine[u,e1]])
}

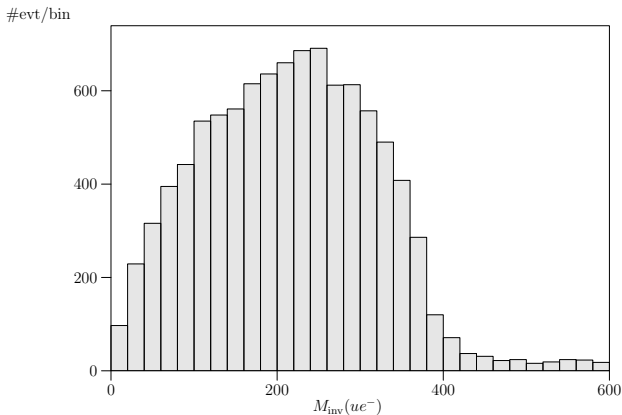
compile_analysis
$analysis_filename = "casc_dec"
write_analysis

```

# Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$

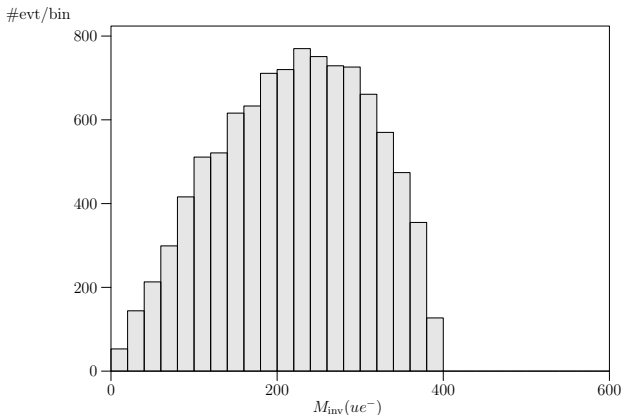
## ► Full process:



# Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$

► **Factorized process w/ full spin correlations:**

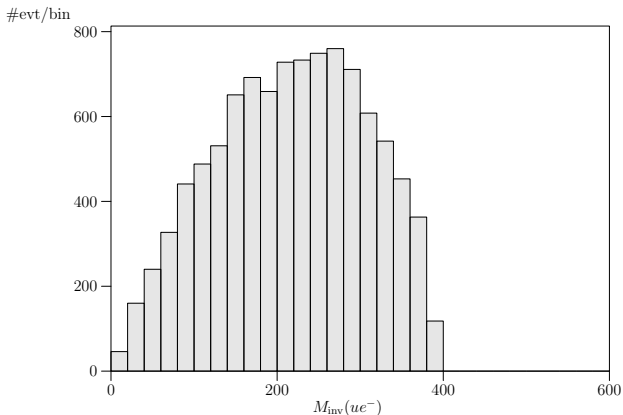




# Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$

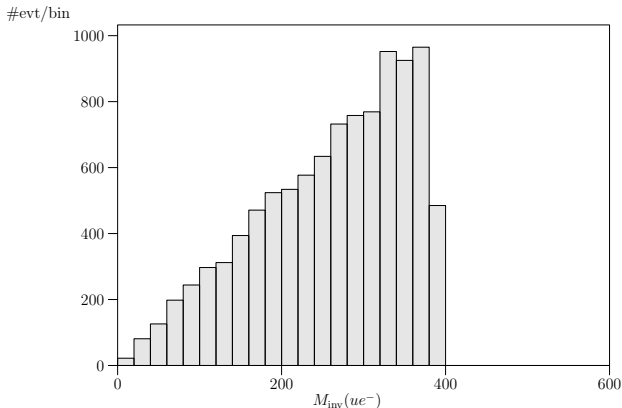
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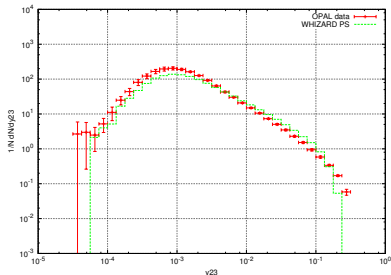
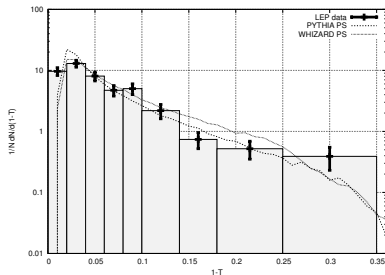
- **Factorized process w/ no spin correlations:**



# Analytic Parton Shower

JRR/Schmidt/Wiesler, JHEP 2012

- ▶ **Analytic Parton Shower:**
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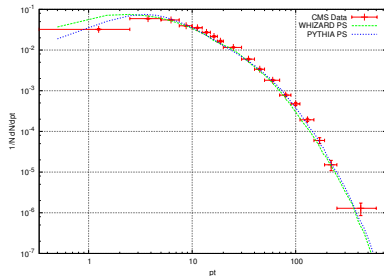
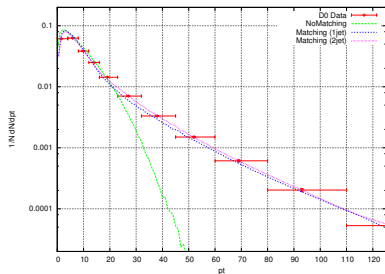


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# Status of NLO development in WHIZARD

- ▶ **BLHA interface:** workflow Speckner, 2012
  1. Process definition in SINDARIN  $\Rightarrow$  WHIZARD writes contract file
  2. NLO generator generates code, WHIZARD reads contract
  3. NLO matrix element loaded as shared library
  
- ▶ First implementation: interfacing GoSAM and FeynArts
  
- ▶ **Automatic generation of dipole subtraction terms** Speckner, 2012; JRR/Weiss, 2013/14
  - proof-of-concept code in WHIZARD 2.1
  - implementation in the context of the revised WHIZARD 2.2 core

# First example: $u\bar{u} \rightarrow \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu e^+ \nu_e$

## Input:

```
real mreg = 1 GeV

process test = u, ubar => "mu-", numubar, "e+", nue {
  $method = "dipole_integrated_qed"
  soft_mass_regulator = mreg
  collinear_mass_regulators = mreg, mreg, mreg, 0, mreg, 0
}

me = 0
mmu = 0
alpha_qed = 1. / alpha_em_i

sqrt_s = 500 GeV

integrate (test) {iterations = 5:10000, 5:20000}
```

## Result:

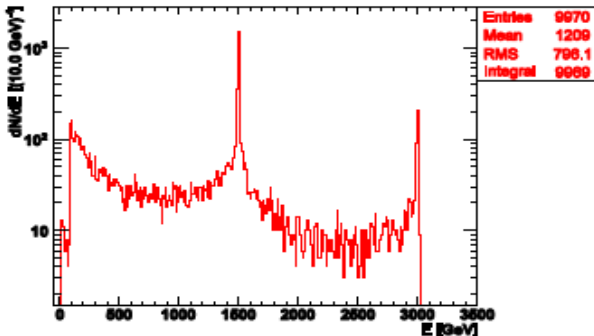
```
| Integrating process 'test':
|=====|
| It      Calls  Integral[fb]  Error[fb]  Err[%]  Acc  Eff[%]  Chi2  N[It] |
|=====|
| 10     10000  1.9794090E+00  3.16E-03  0.16   0.50  12.33   0.12  5    |
|=====|
```

# Simulating Linear Colliders

- ▶ High-Energy Linear Lepton Collider (250/350/500/1000/2000/3000 GeV)
- ▶ **ISR, beamstrahlung, strong fields** (CLIC)
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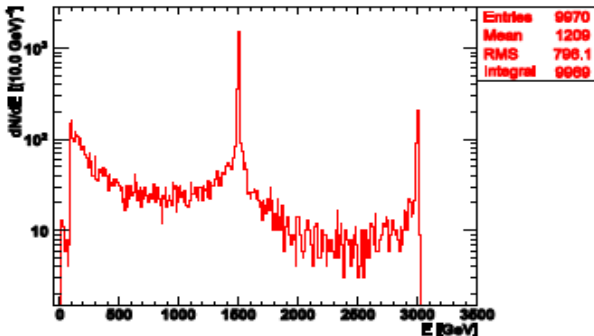
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Luminosity spectrum picks up the  $Z$  resonance!

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p, p => (sgl, sgl) + (sgl, sul) + ...
- Specification of QCD and electroweak order
- Improvements to the **SINDARIN** steering language

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Prestel/JRR/Weiss, ca. 2014



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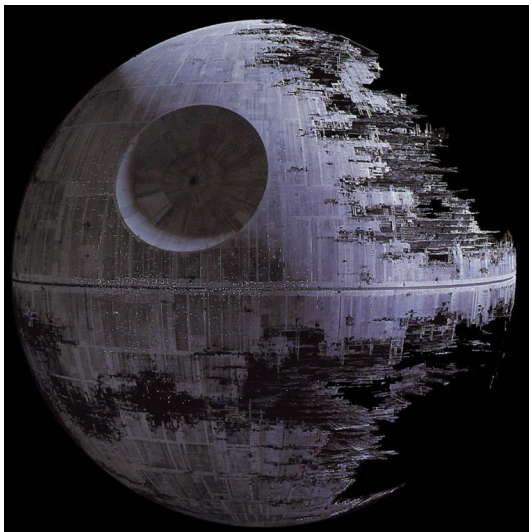
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- ▶ **LC features**
  - **Lumi-linker** interface courtesy of T. Barklow
  - **LCIO support** (C++ interface) courtesy of F. Gaede
  - Support for **ILC beam spectra within CIRCE1** courtesy of G. Wilson
  - Module for **CLIC beam spectra** provided by S. Poss

# Status of refactoring:

Well, what shall I say ...

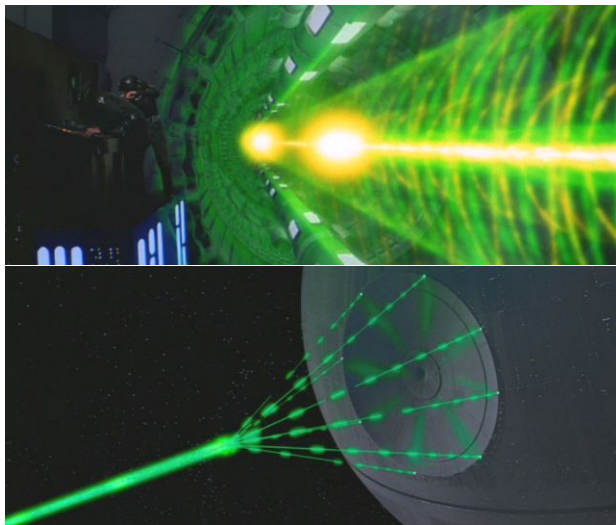
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ok, real collisions are possible again



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as usual: **we're open to users wish list!**

[whizard@desy.de](mailto:whizard@desy.de)



# WHIZARD @ Lepton Photon SF 2013

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