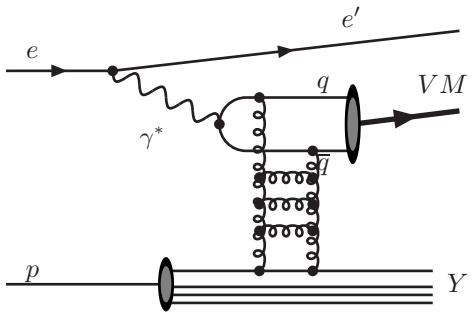
e'
e
q
VM
γ^*
$\bar{q}$
p
Y