

# Tools for investigating THDM models

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# Using tools in HEP

Advantages of using tools: Using tools

- ▶ saves you time,
- ▶ avoids redoing stuff,
- ▶ avoids careless mistakes.

Typical drawbacks/caveats: Tools

- ▶ can be black boxes,
- ▶ often hard to get codes running (no professional development),
- ▶ lack documentation/support,
- ▶ contain code and “physics” bugs.

## Personal advise

Try to use them as much as possible but always cross-check the results!

And do not get frustrated...

# Phenomenology workflow

1. Define model,
2. calculate Feynman rules,
3. calculate observables,
4. test against theoretical and experimental constraints.

→ Tools are available to support you at every step!

## Disclaimer

All lists provided are probably incomplete!

Best overview available: [heforge.org](http://heforge.org)

# Tool categories

- ▶ “Lagrangian” tools:
  - Calculations related to Lagrangian.
- ▶ Loop calculators:
  - Generate and calculate Feynman diagrams.
- ▶ Collider tools:
  - Simulate collider events.
- ▶ Precision tools:
  - Get precise prediction for e.g. Higgs production XS, ...
- ▶ Tools implementing theoretical constraints:
  - Unitarity, vacuum stability, ...
- ▶ Tools implementing experimental constraints:
  - Collider constraints, flavour constraints, ...
- ▶ ...

# “Lagrangian” tools

Mathematica packages:

- ▶ FeynRules ([feynrules.irmp.ucl.ac.be](http://feynrules.irmp.ucl.ac.be)),
- ▶ SARAH ([sarah.hepforge.org](http://sarah.hepforge.org)).

Functionality:

- ▶ Check Lagrangian (symmetries?, all possible terms included?, anomalies?, ...),
- ▶ calculate Feynman rules,
- ▶ generate model files for other tools.

THDM RGEs:

- ▶ SARAH,
- ▶ PyR@TE ([pyrate.hepforge.org](http://pyrate.hepforge.org)),
- ▶ 2HDME ([github.com/jojelen/2HDME](https://github.com/jojelen/2HDME)).

# Loop calculators

Generate Feynman diagrams:

- ▶ FeynArts ([feynarts.de](http://feynarts.de)),
- ▶ QGRAF ([cfif.ist.utl.pt/~paulo/qgraf.html](http://cfif.ist.utl.pt/~paulo/qgraf.html)).

Calculate Feynman diagrams:

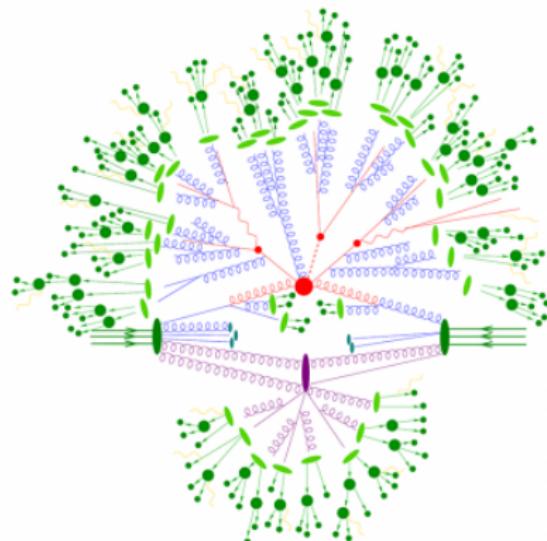
- ▶ Semi-automatic:
  - FeynCalc ([feyncalc.github.io](https://feyncalc.github.io)),
  - FormCalc ([feynarts.de/formcalc](http://feynarts.de/formcalc)).
- ▶ Automatic:
  - OpenLoops ([openloops.hepforge.org](https://openloops.hepforge.org)),
  - Recola ([recola.hepforge.org](https://recola.hepforge.org)),
  - ...

Calculate loop integrals:

- ▶ LoopTools, Collier, Package-X, Tarcer, FIRE, SecDec, ...

# Collider tools

- ▶ Simulate collider collisions:
  - PDFs, hard process, soft radiation, detector simulation, event analysis, ...
- ▶ Example tool chain:
  - FeynRules → MadGraph → Pythia → Delphes → fastjet → root
- ▶ Other tools: Herwig, POWHEG, Sherpa, WHIZARD, ...



# Precision tools (for the THDM)

- ▶ 2HDECAY ([github.com/marcel-krause/2HDECAY](https://github.com/marcel-krause/2HDECAY)):
  - Higgs decays (including 1L corrections)
- ▶ 2HDMC ([2hdmc.hepforge.org](https://2hdmc.hepforge.org)):
  - Electroweak precision observables ( $S$ ,  $T$ ,  $U$ ),
  - anomalous magnetic moment of the muon,
  - Higgs decays (tree-level).
- ▶ 2HDME ([github.com/jojelen/2HDME](https://github.com/jojelen/2HDME)):
  - Electron electric dipole moment.
- ▶ HEPfit ([hepfit.roma1.infn.it](https://hepfit.roma1.infn.it)):
  - Higgs observables, flavour observables, electroweak precision observables, ...
- ▶ H-COUP ([www-het.phys.sci.osaka-u.ac.jp/~kanemu/HCOUP\\_HP1013/HCOUP\\_HP.html](http://www-het.phys.sci.osaka-u.ac.jp/~kanemu/HCOUP_HP1013/HCOUP_HP.html)):
  - Higgs decays (including 1L corrections)
- ▶ SPheno ([spheno.hepforge.org](https://spheno.hepforge.org)):
  - Higgs decays/production cross-sections, flavour observables, electroweak precision observables, ...
- ▶ SusHi ([sushi.hepforge.org](https://sushi.hepforge.org)):
  - Higgs production cross-sections.

# Precision tools (cosmology)

- ▶ MicrOMEGAs ([lapth.cnrs.fr/micromegas](http://lapth.cnrs.fr/micromegas)):
  - Dark matter relic abundance.
- ▶ DarkSUSY ([darksusy.hepforge.org](http://darksusy.hepforge.org)):
  - Dark matter observables.

# Tools implementing theoretical constraints

- ▶ 2HDMC ([2hdmc.hepforge.org](http://2hdmc.hepforge.org)):
  - Tree-level unitarity, vacuum stability.
- ▶ SPheno ([spheno.hepforge.org](http://spheno.hepforge.org)):
  - Unitarity (including one-loop corrections).
- ▶ Vevacious ([vevacuous.hepforge.org](http://vevacuous.hepforge.org)):
  - Vacuum stability (including one-loop corrections).

# Tools implementing experimental constraints

- ▶ HEPfit ([hepfit.roma1.infn.it](http://hepfit.roma1.infn.it)):
  - Higgs observables, flavour observables, electroweak precision observables, ...
- ▶ HiggsBounds ([gitlab.com/higgsbounds/higgsbounds](https://gitlab.com/higgsbounds/higgsbounds)):
  - Searches for additional Higgs bosons.
- ▶ HiggsSignals ([gitlab.com/higgsbounds/higgssignals](https://gitlab.com/higgsbounds/higgssignals)):
  - Properties of 125 GeV Higgs.
- ▶ Lilith ([github.com/sabinekraml/Lilith-2](https://github.com/sabinekraml/Lilith-2)):
  - Properties of 125 GeV Higgs.

# Conclusions

## Concept of tools

Tools make algorithms/results accessible to community in a way not possible in a publication.

- ▶ A lot of calculations/algorithms is lost because they never got public.
  
- Always think about publishing your own results as a code!