

# Work Progress in April 2013

Guangyao Feng

14.05.2013

MPY, DESY

# Contents

- The plan for last month
- Achieved progress in the work
- The plan for this month

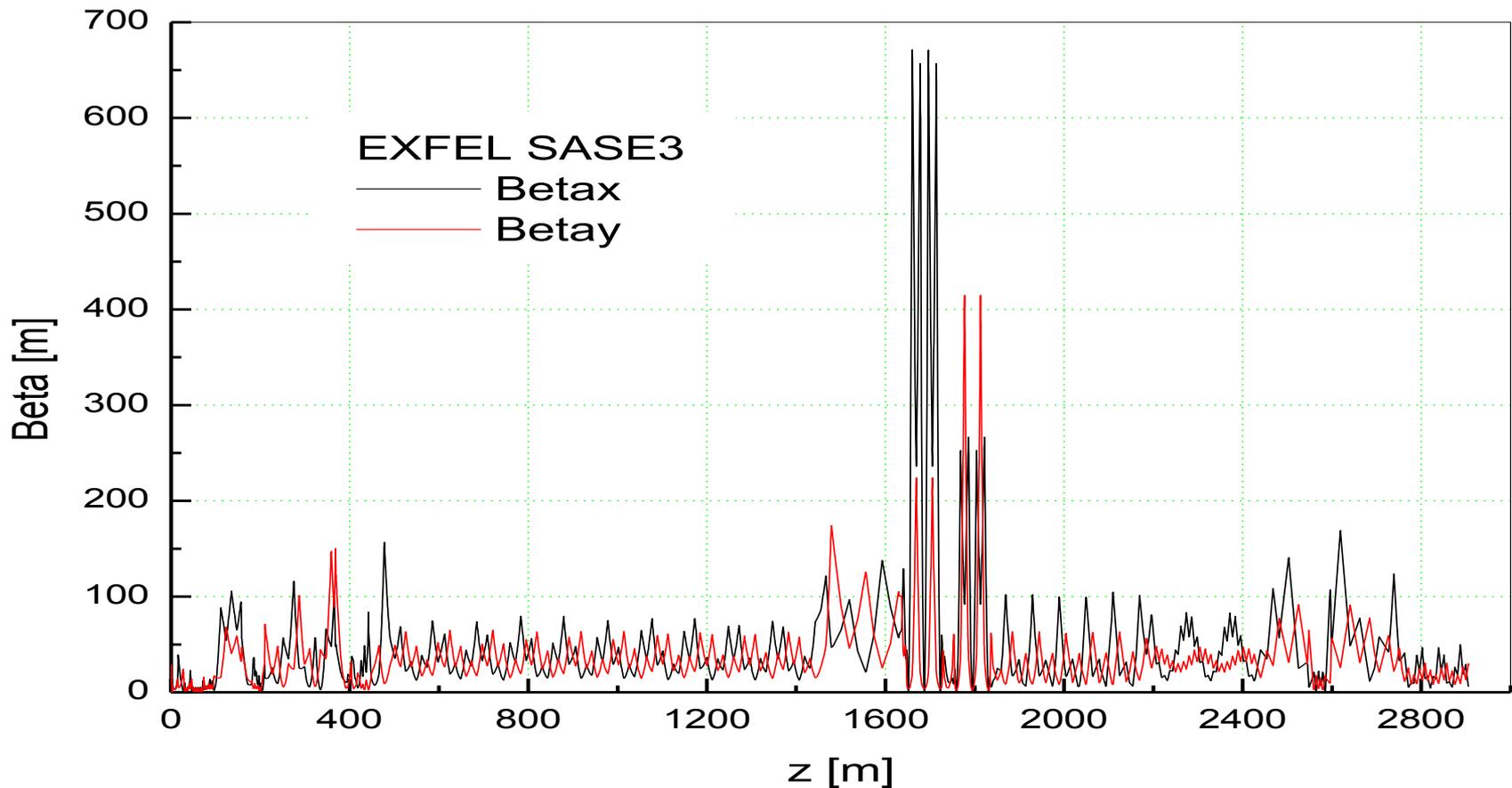
# The plan for last month

1. S2e simulation for SASE3 with 0.5nC (30%)
2. S2e simulation for FLASHII with 1.0nC and 0.5nC (50%)
3. Radiation calculation for FLASHII (0.1nC case and 0.25nC case) (100%)
4. Continue writing the internal report for the completed work (75%)

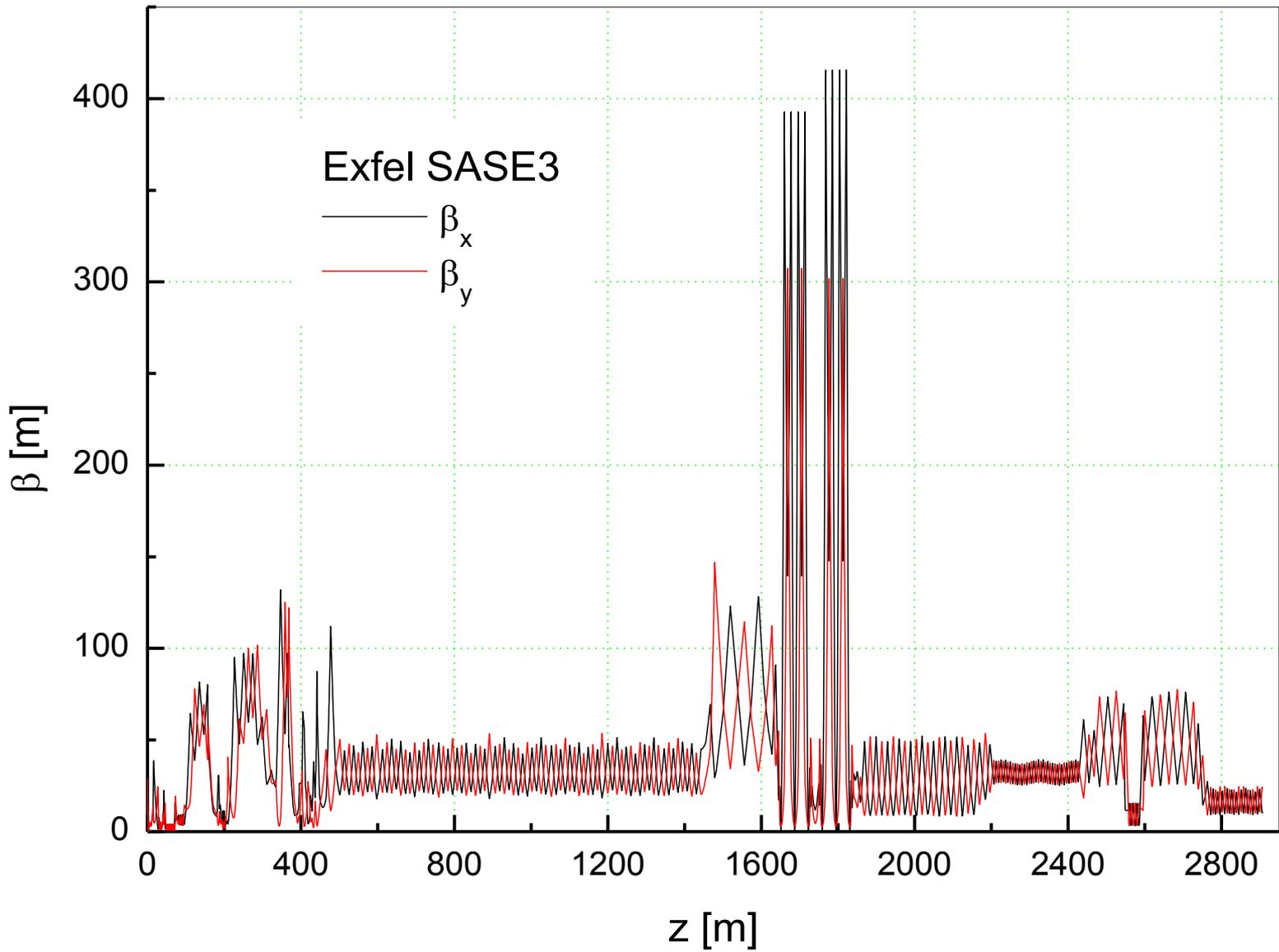
# Achieved progress

1. Start to end simulation for SASE3 with 0.5nC  
**(55%)**
  - (1) Getting the elegant lattice files for EXFEL
  - (2) Input files conversion from Elegant to Astra and CSRTrack  
**(100%)**
  - (3) Checking field strength and elements positions in the input files based on the beam optics of elegant results **(100%)**
  - (4) RF parameters calculation **(100%)**
  - (5) **Beam dynamics simulation (continued, 70%(from start to the entrance of SASE1))**
  - (6) ...

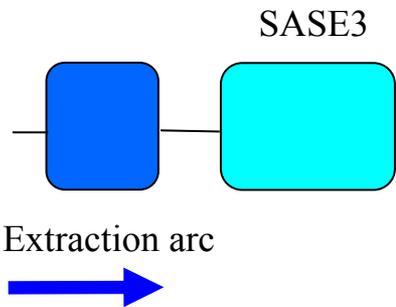
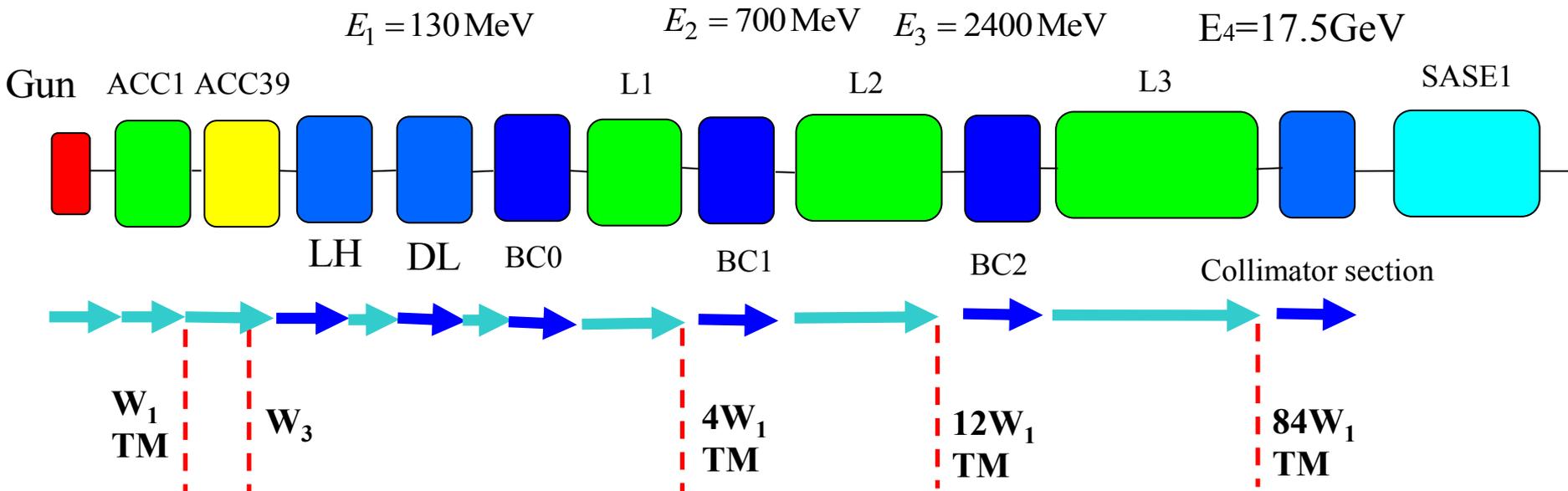
# Start to end simulation for SASE3 with 0.5nC



**Beam optics for EXFEL SASE3**



**New beam optics for EXFEL SASE3 (10.05.2013)**



**L1: ACC2**  
**L2: ACC3+ ACC4+ ACC5**  
**L3: ACC6+ ...+ ACC26**

**ASTRA** ( tracking with space charge effects)

**CSRtrack** (tracking with CSR effects)

**W1** - TESLA cryomodule wake (TESLA Report 2003-19, DESY, 2003)

**W3** - ACC39 wake (TESLA Report 2004-01, DESY, 2004)

**TM** - transverse matching to the design optics

# Start to end simulation for SASE3 with 0.5nC

## Parameters for the bunch compressors\*

Charge $Q$ , nC	Momentum compaction factor in $BC_0$ , $R_{56,0}$ , [mm]	Compr. In $BC_0$ $C_0$	Momentum compaction factor in $BC_1$ , $R_{56,1}$ , [mm]	Compr. in $BC_1$ $C_1$	Total compr. $C$
<b>0.5</b>	-89	<b>3.5</b>	-50	<b>8</b>	<b>217</b>

Dogleg section  $R_{56}=-30.1\text{mm}$ ,  $C=1.21$

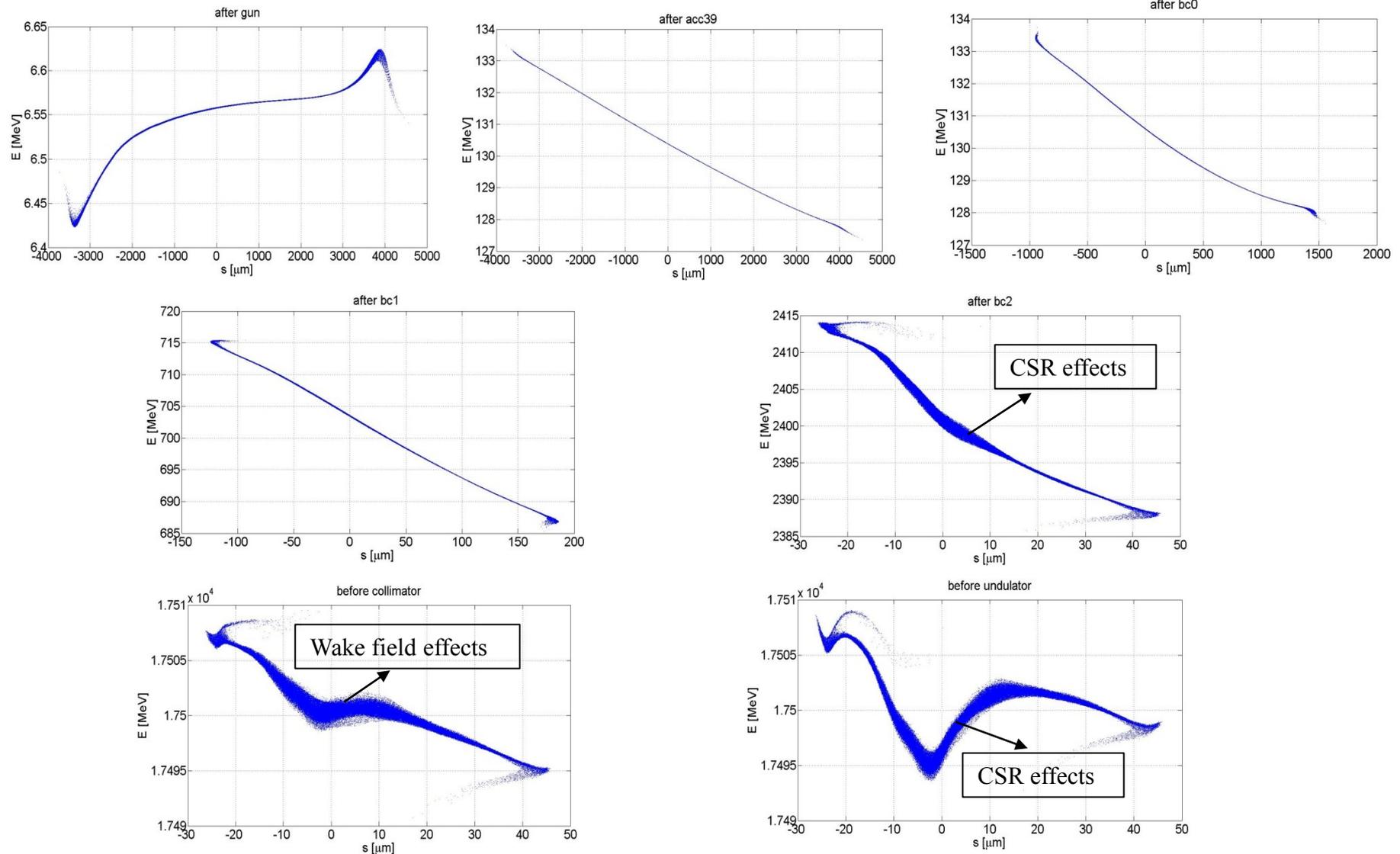
## RF parameters of accelerating modules

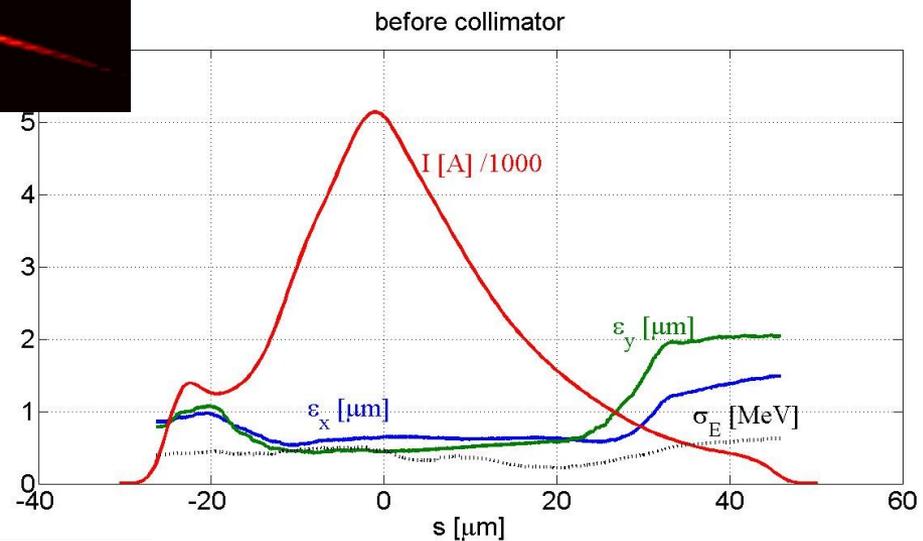
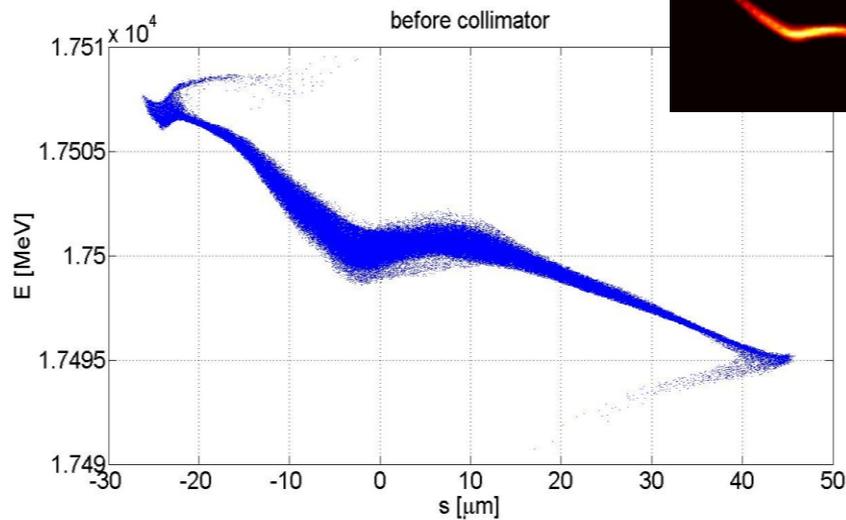
Element	Phase shift	$V_{\max}$
<b>ACC1</b>	$-2.097968^\circ$	145.63006MV
<b>ACC39</b>	$152.78271^\circ$	24.690445MV
<b>L1: ACC2</b>	$32.319209^\circ$	674.73239MV
<b>L2: ACC3-5</b>	$4.5964467^\circ$	1706.0582MV
<b>L3: ACC6-26</b>	$0.0^\circ$	15108.175MV

\* Igor Zagorodnov, Beam Dynamics Simulations for XFEL, BD meeting, 2011

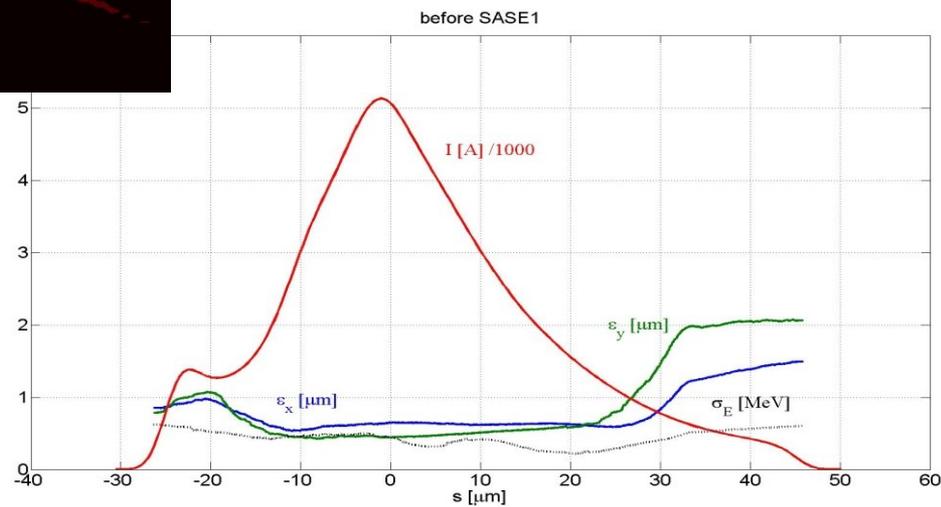
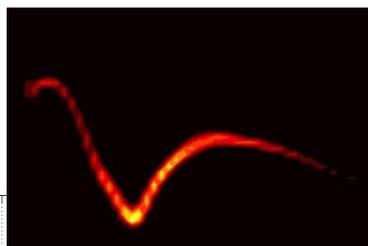
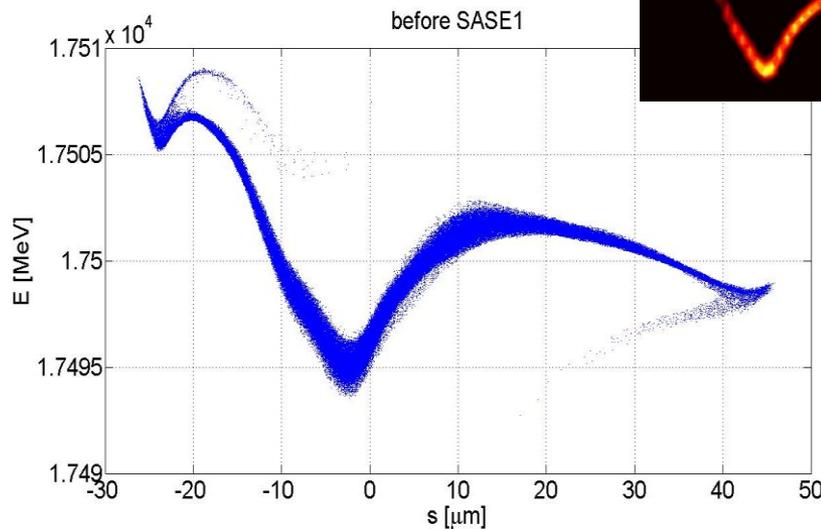
# Start to end simulation for SASE3 with 0.5nC

## Longitudinal phase space for $Q=0.5\text{nC}$ with collective effects





$$\epsilon_x^{\text{proj}} = 0.84 \mu\text{m}, \epsilon_y^{\text{proj}} = 1.94 \mu\text{m}$$



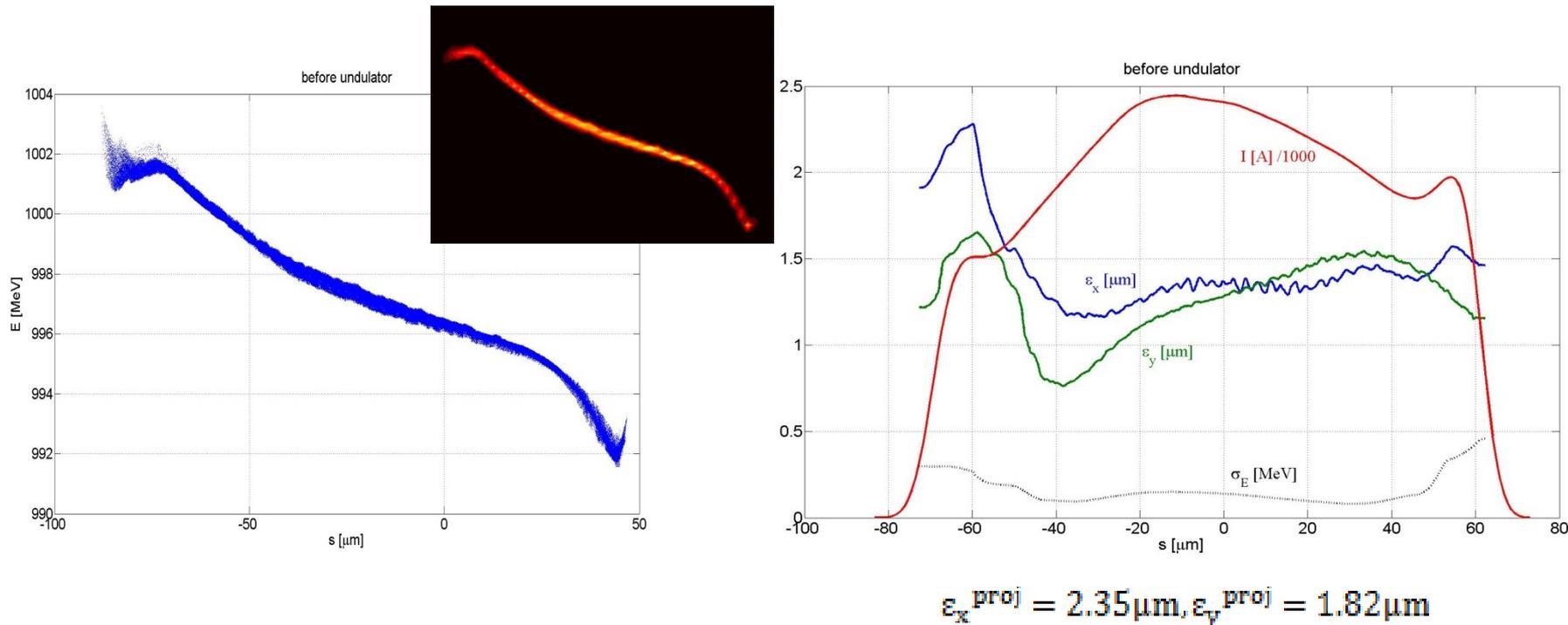
bunch head

$$\epsilon_x^{\text{proj}} = 0.84 \mu\text{m}, \epsilon_y^{\text{proj}} = 1.95 \mu\text{m}$$

## 2. S2e simulation for FLASHII with 1.0nC (70%)

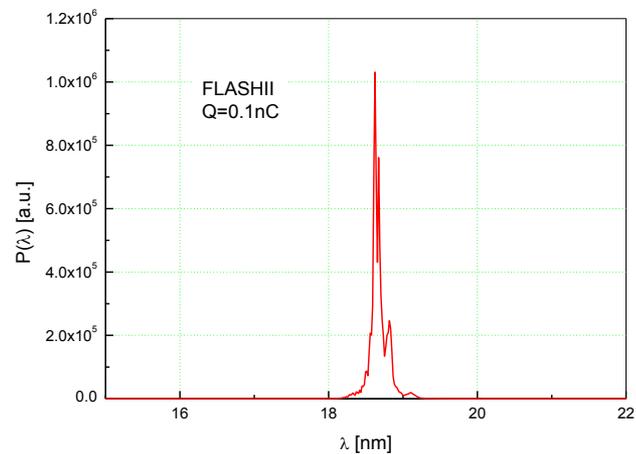
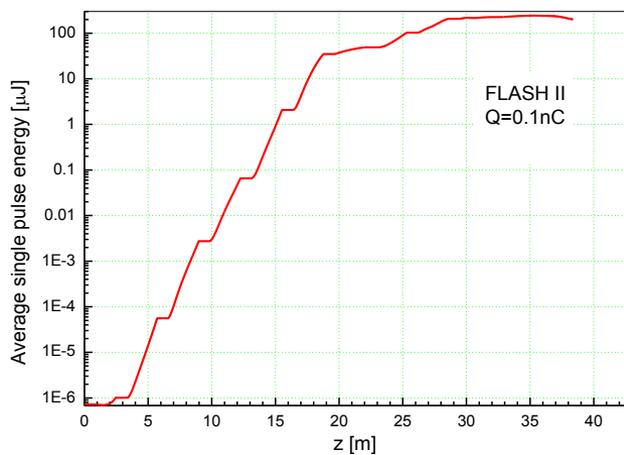
(1) Beam dynamics simulation (100%)

(2) Radiation calculation (going forward)

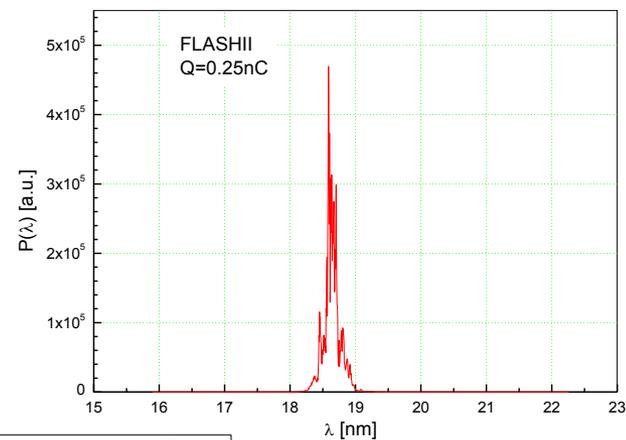
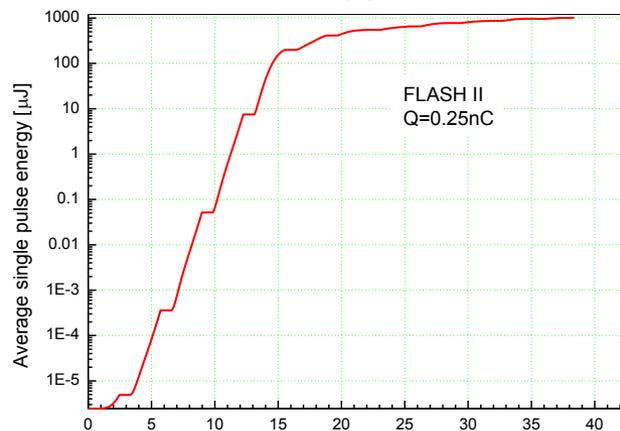


3. Radiation calculation for FLASHII (0.1nC case and 0.25nC case) (40%) (with more random seeds)

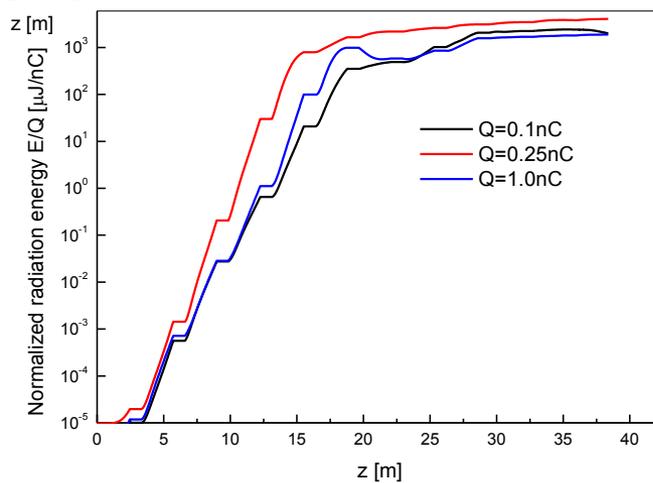
$Q=0.1\text{nC}$   
6 random seeds



$Q=0.25\text{nC}$   
7 random seeds



$Q=1.0\text{nC}$   
1 random seeds



## 4. Small slice energy spread for FLASHII HGHG option (100%)

### Requirements:

- 1) the global slice length:  $\sim 15 \text{ um slice} = 50 \text{ fs}$   
\* Within this slice, the energy spread should be smaller than 100 keV
- 2) min current along the global slice: Should exceed at least 0.5 kA
- 3) how large can be the variation of the current along the global slice:  
**most important to assure min. 0.5 kA.**
- 4) maximal local slice emittance along the global slice?: 1.5 um
- 5) maximal local (uncorrelated) energy spread:  $\sim 100 \text{ keV}$

Energy in BC2 [MeV]	Energy in BC3 [MeV]	Deflecting radius in BC2 [degree]	Deflecting radius in BC3 [degree]
145	450	18	4.5

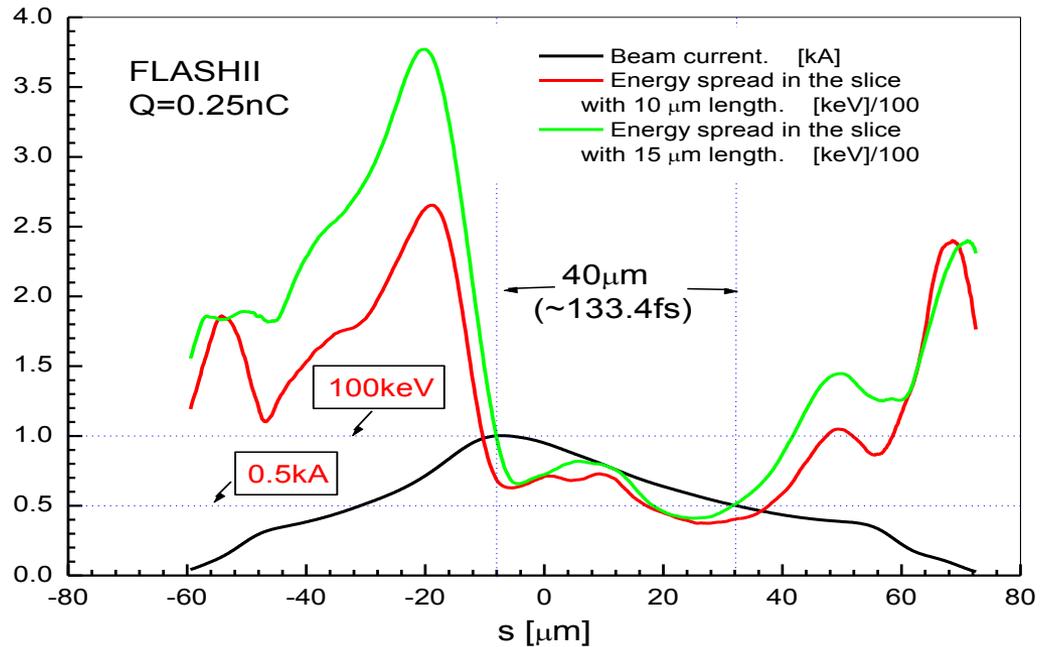
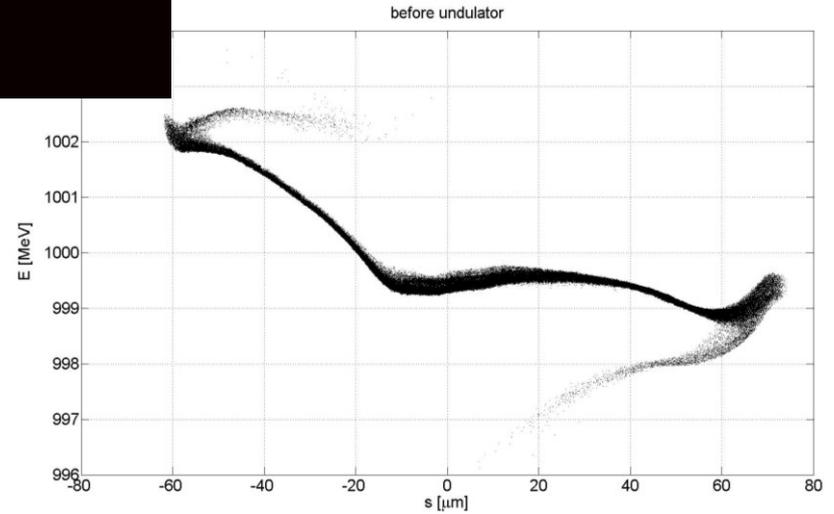
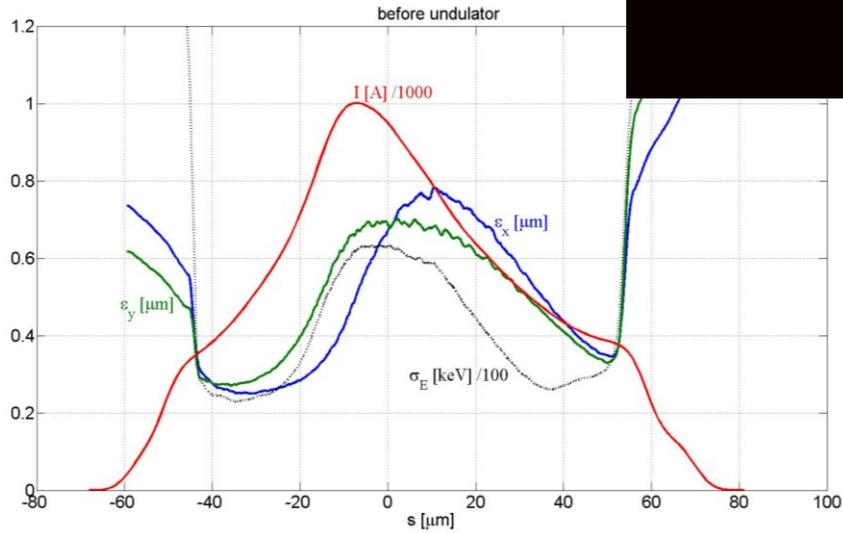
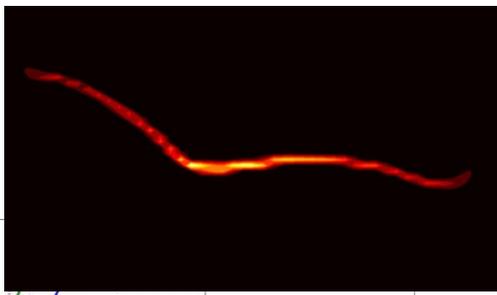
### 0.25nC case

Element	Phase shift	$V_{\max}$
RF Gun	2.00°	
ACC1	-2.6868°	159.662MV
ACC39	149.745°	21.998MV
ACC2/3	6.5°	302.645MV
ACC4/5	-10.0°	320.0MV
ACC6/7	-10.0°	238.485MV

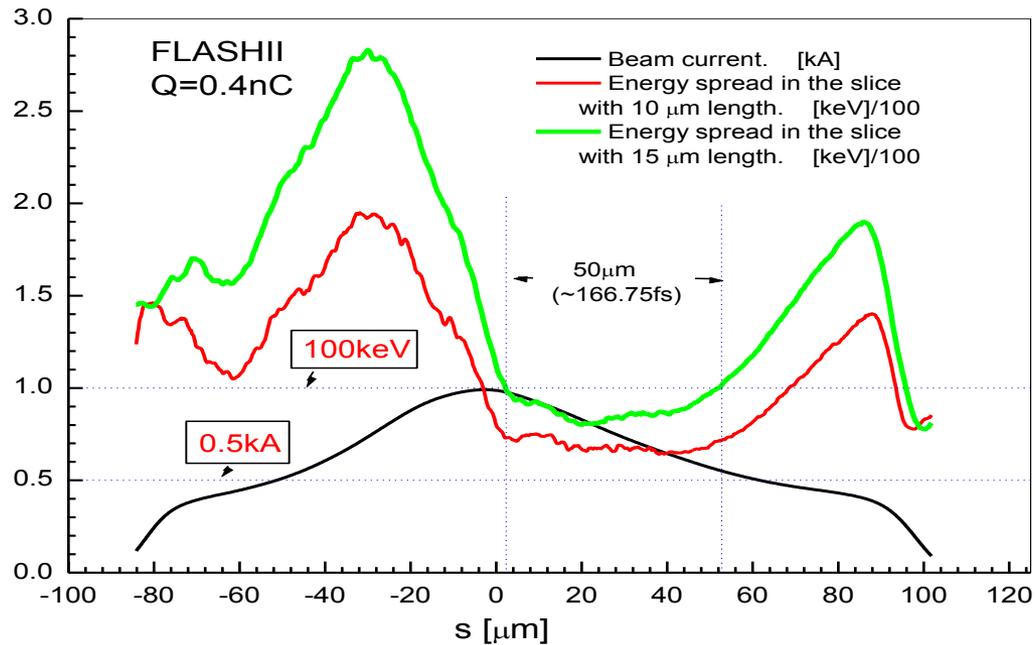
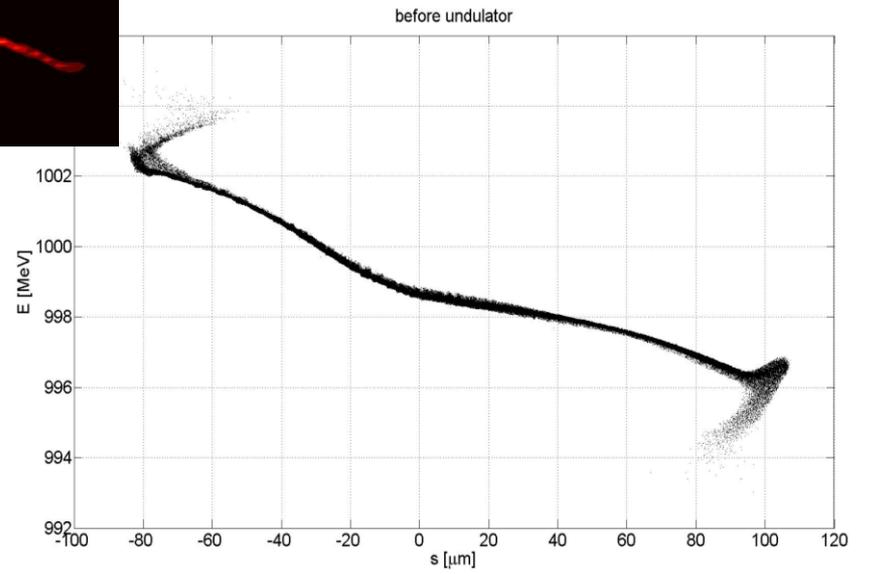
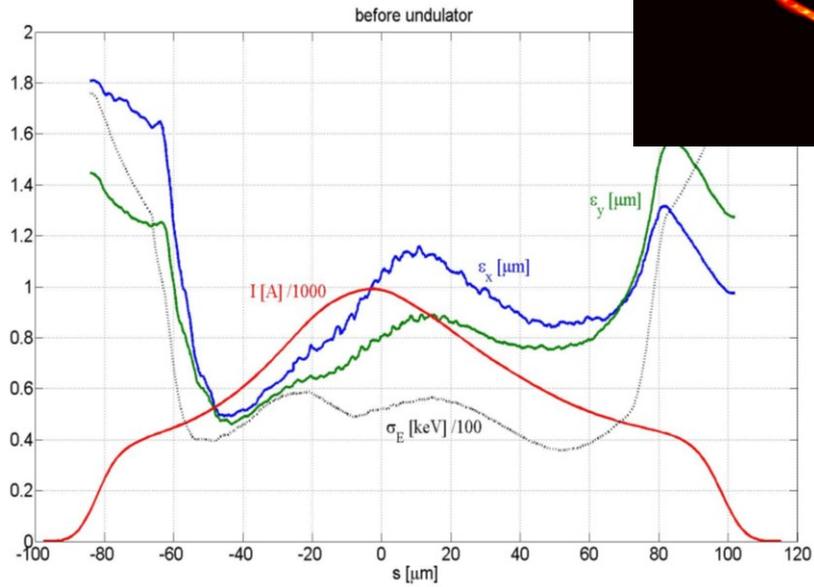
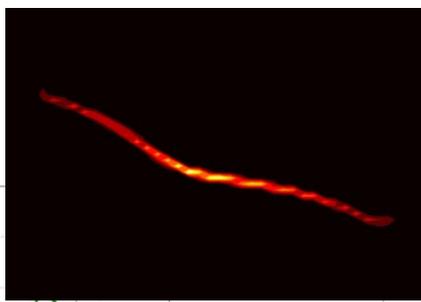
### 0.40nC case

Element	Phase shift	$V_{\max}$
RF Gun	2.00°	
ACC1	0.18657°	159.883MV
ACC39	157.588°	20.983MV
ACC2/3	18.7°	321.998MV
ACC4/5	-25.0°	320.0MV
ACC6/7	-25.0°	286.858MV

# 0.25nC case:



# 0.40nC case:



# The plan for this month

1. Continue doing the radiation calculation for FLASHII (0.1nC ,0.25nC, 1.0nC case) (50%)
2. Simulation for EXFEL SASE3 with 0.5nC (70%)
3. S2e simulation for FLASHII with 0.5nC (50%)
4. Continue writing the internal report for the completed work (75%)