

HGHG calculation for FLASH2

Guangyao Feng

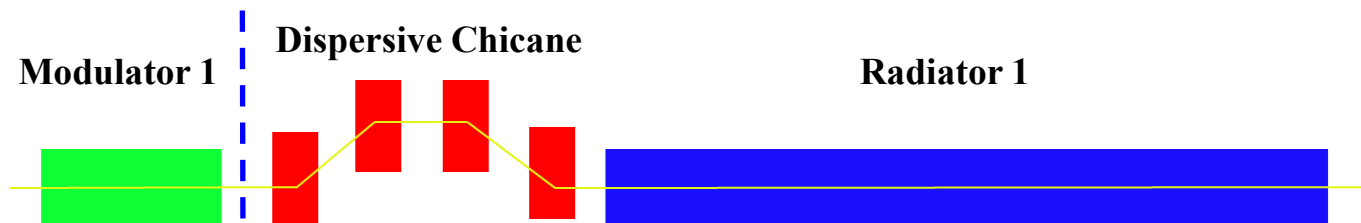
S2E Meeting

DESY

17.03.2014

Radiation calculation for FLASH2 HGHG

Modulator and **Chicane** + **Radiator** are calculated separately with Genesis 1.3



Modulator run

1. Integrating through modulator with a seed.
2. Dumping particle distribution

```
$newrun  
nbins = 32  
nharm = 7  
npart = 56448  
Idmppar = 1  
outputfile='modulator.out'
```

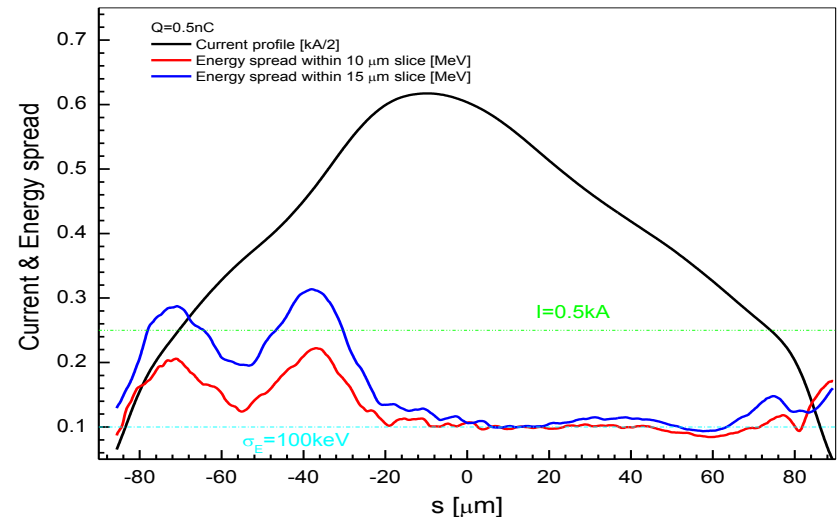
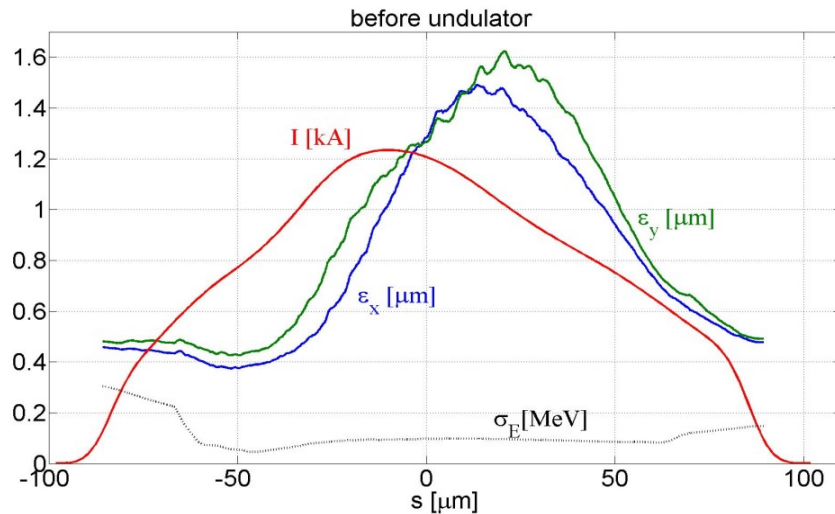
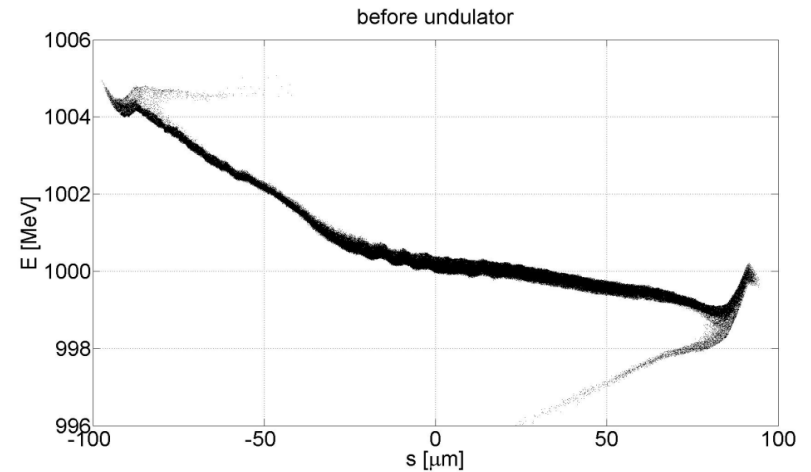
Chicane + **Radiator** run

1. Importing particle distribution.
2. Up converting the particle distribution to a higher harmonic.
3. Tracking through the dispersive chicane.
4. Integrating through the radiator.

```
$newrun  
partfile='modulator.out.dpa,  
convharm= 7
```

Radiation calculation for FLASH2 HGHG ($Q=0.5\text{nC}$)

Beam properties at the entrance of undulator for 0.5nC

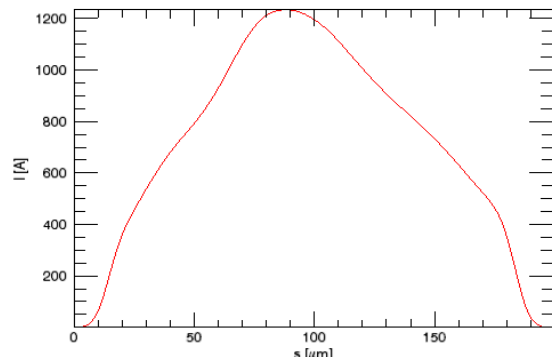


5% bad particles are removed

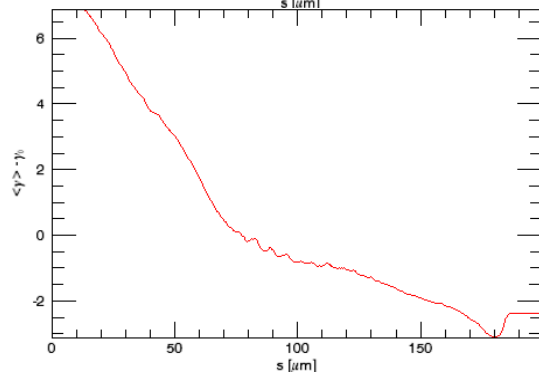
Energy spread within 15 μm and 10 μm slice length

Radiation calculation for FLASH2 HGHG (Q=0.5nC)

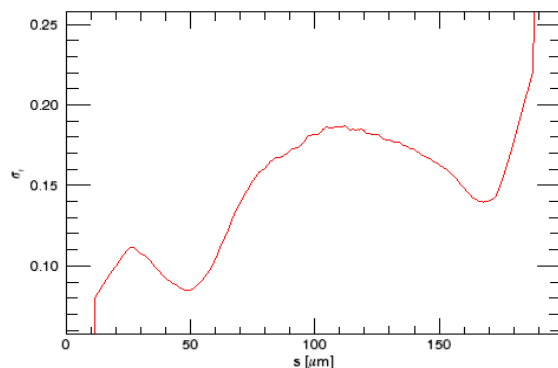
CASE 1: With particle distribution file generated from ASTRA simulation



Current profile

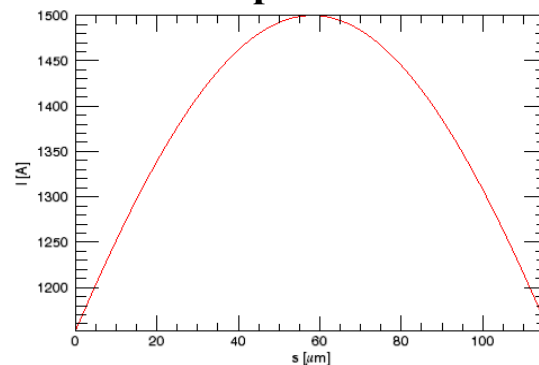


Initial energy distribution



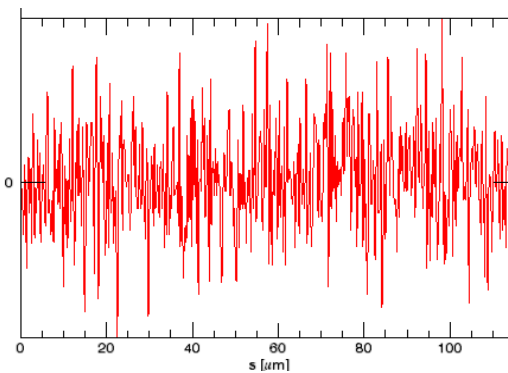
Initial slice energy spread

CASE 2: Using beam parameters definition in Genesis main input file

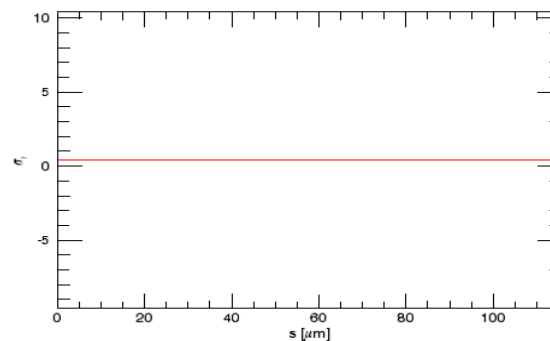


Gaussian distribution

$$\sigma_s = 80 \mu\text{m}$$

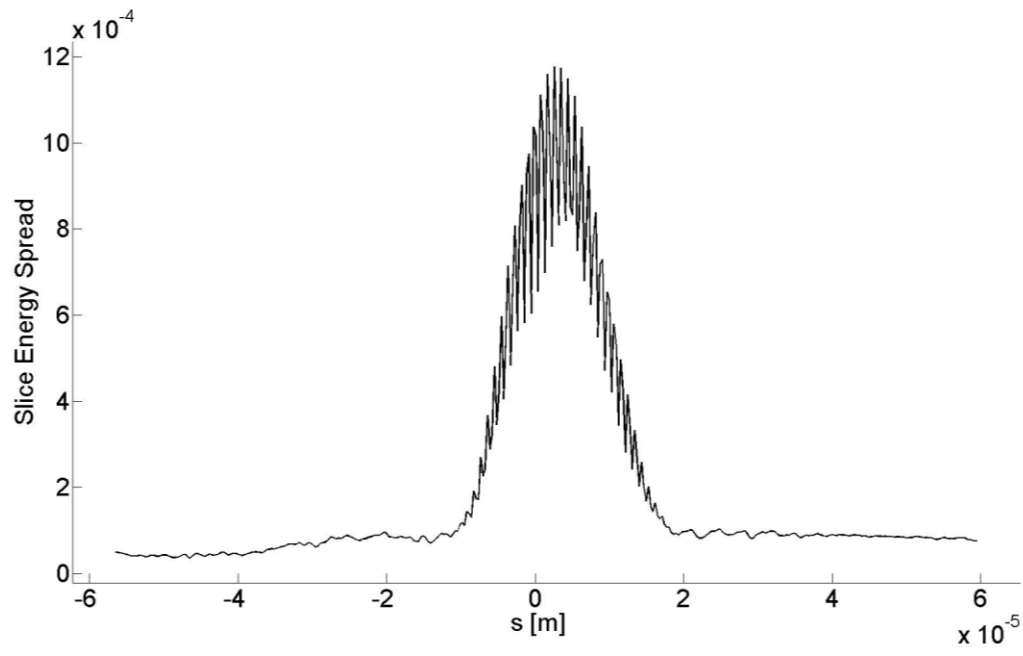
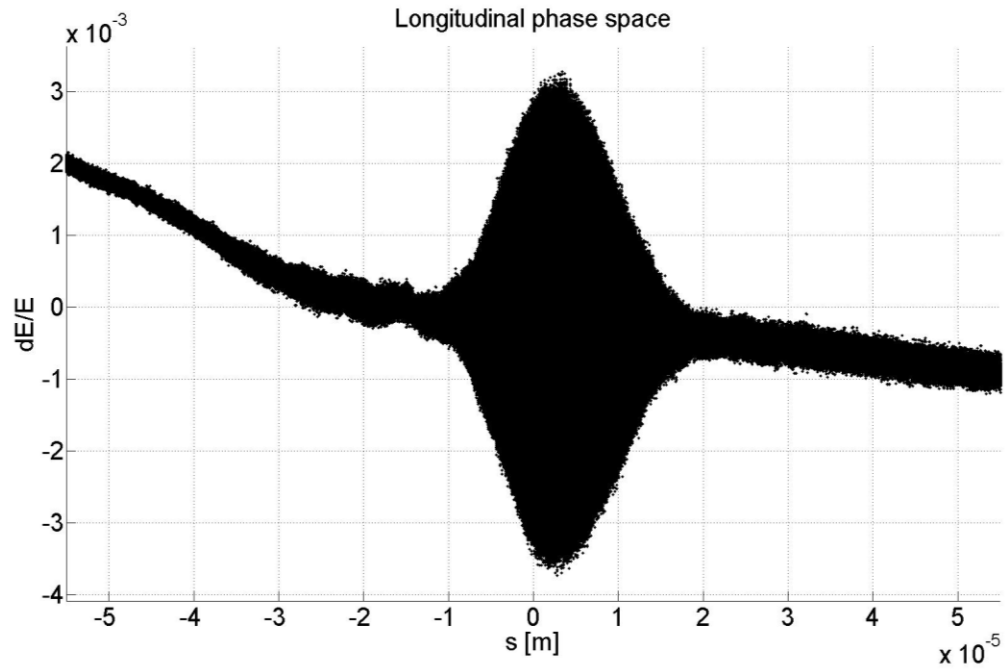


no energy chirp



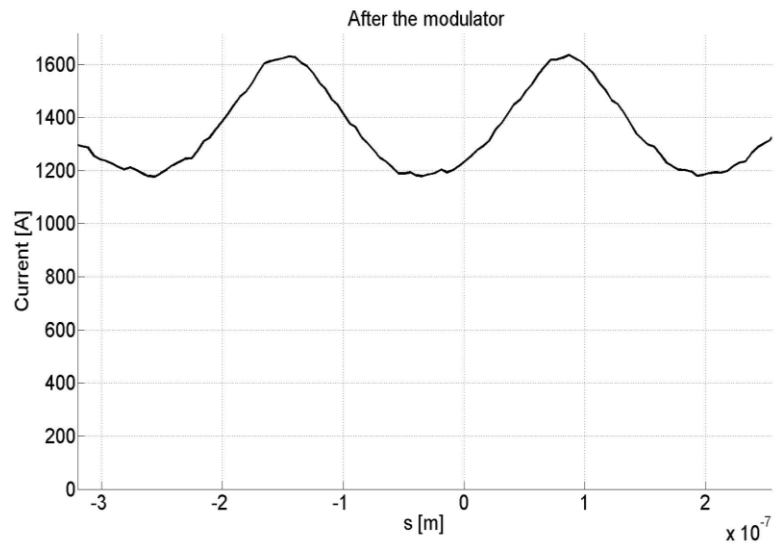
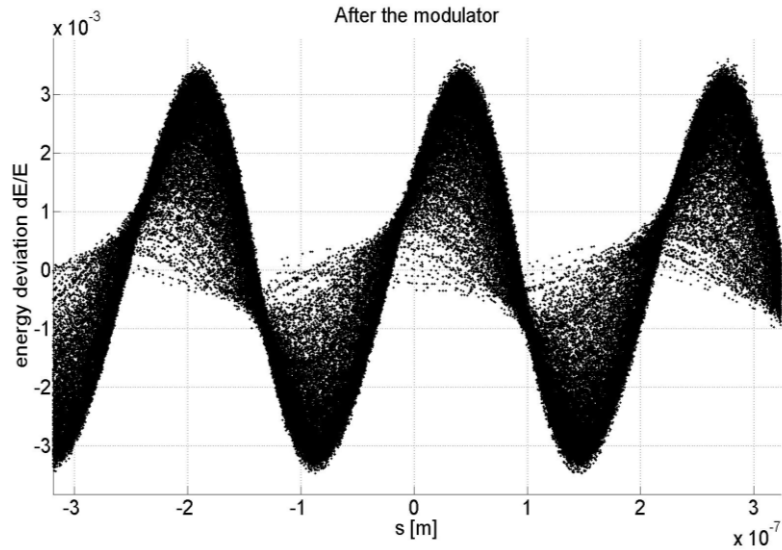
$$\sigma_{\gamma} = 0.4$$

After the modulator (**CASE 1**)

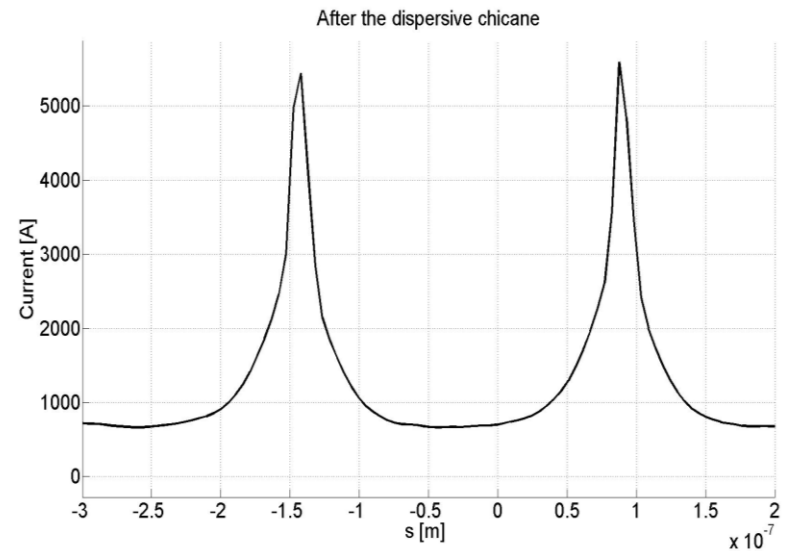
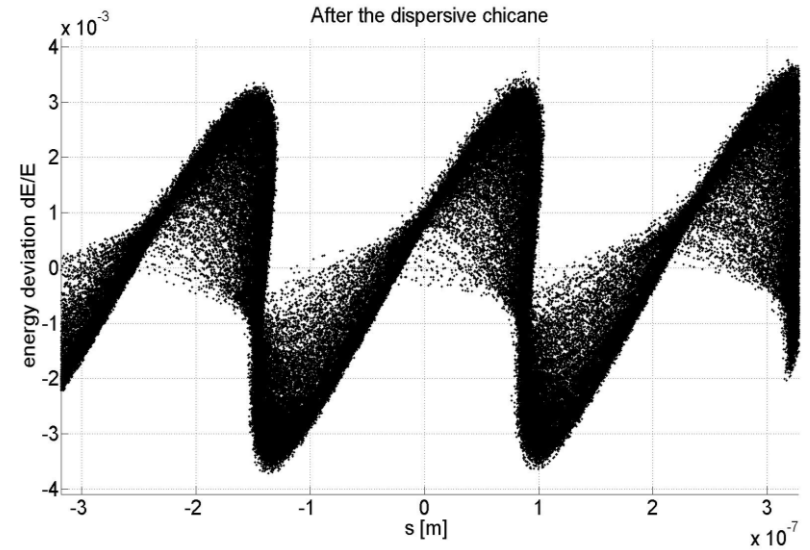


Energy modulation and microbunching (**CASE 1**)

After the Modulator

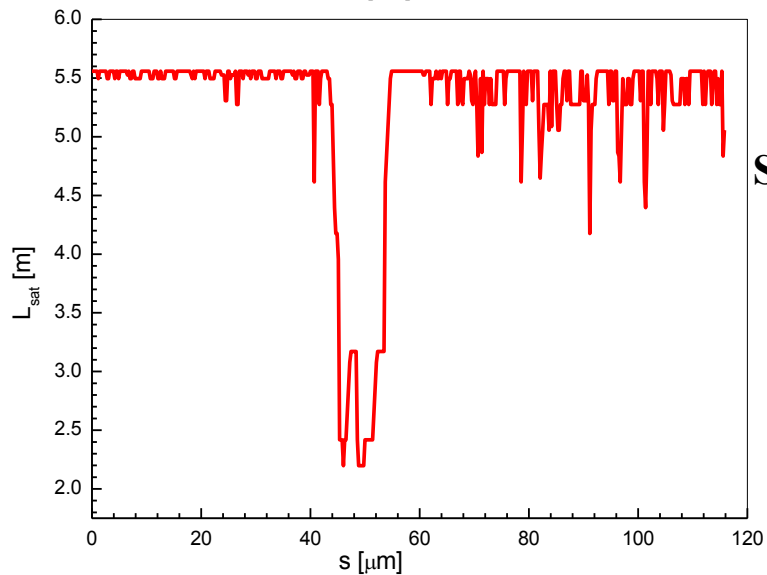
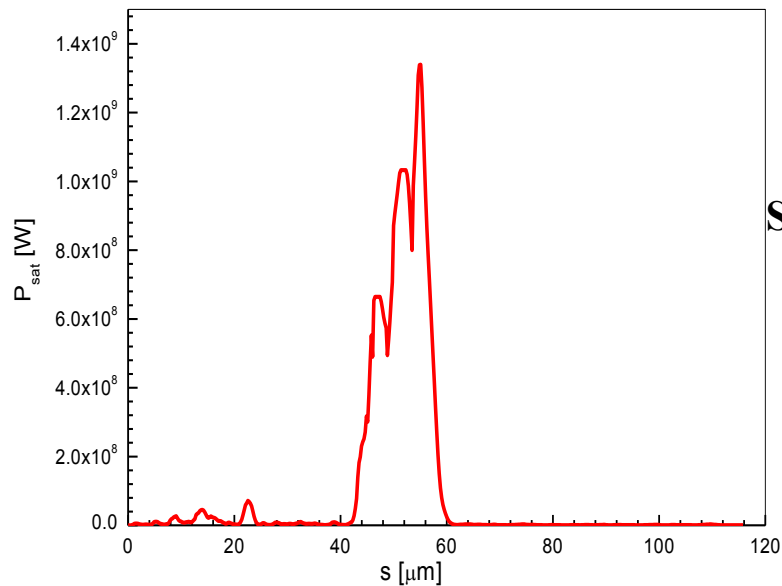


After the Chicane



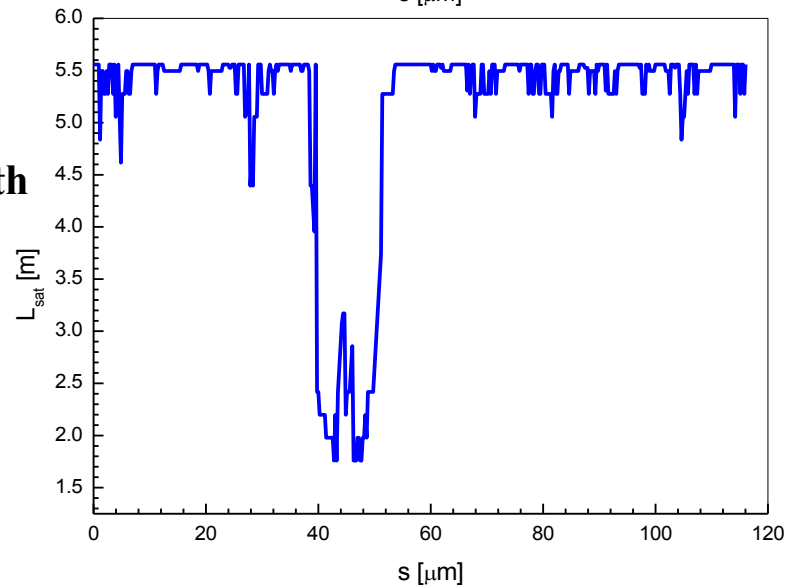
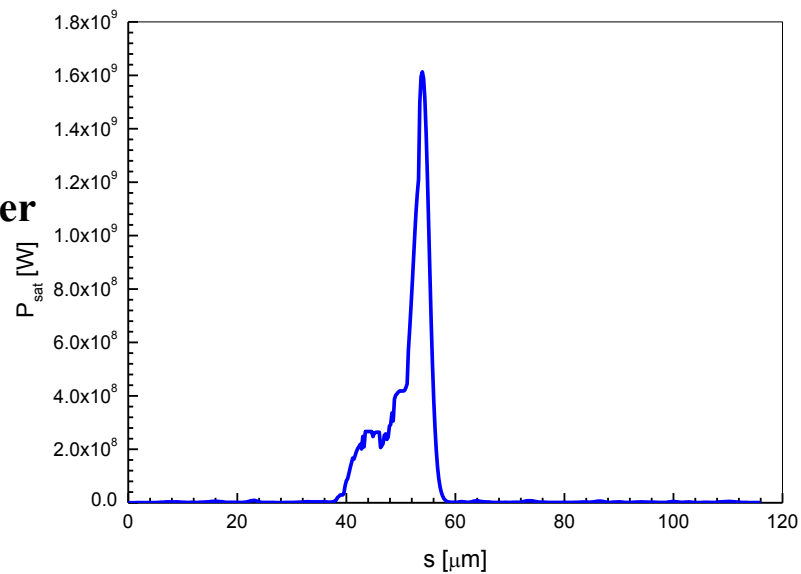
Radiation calculation for FLASH2 HGHG (Q=0.5nC)

Radiator, CASE 1



Saturation power

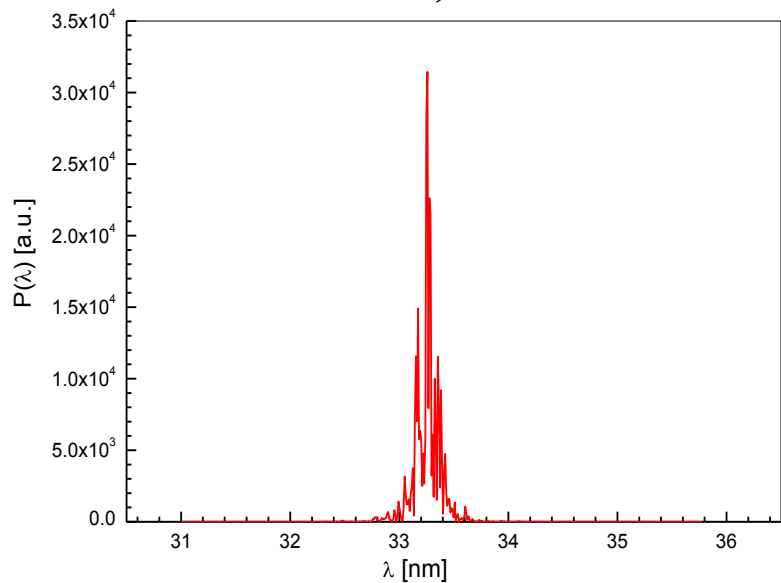
Radiator, CASE 2



Saturation length

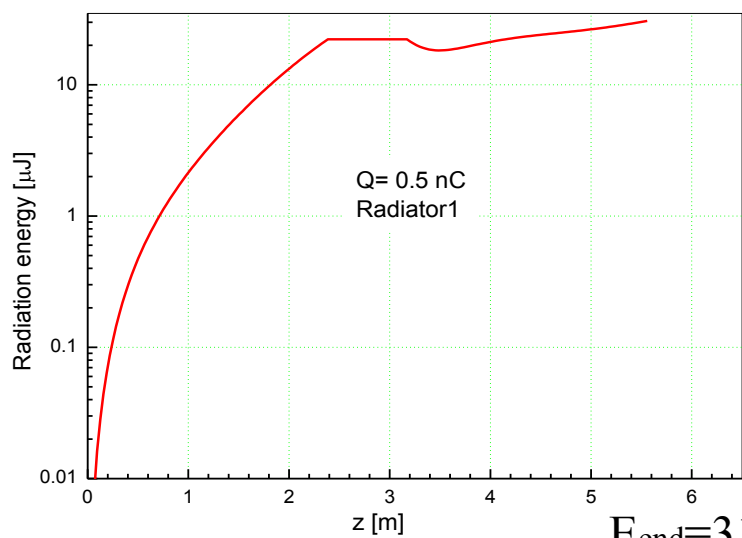
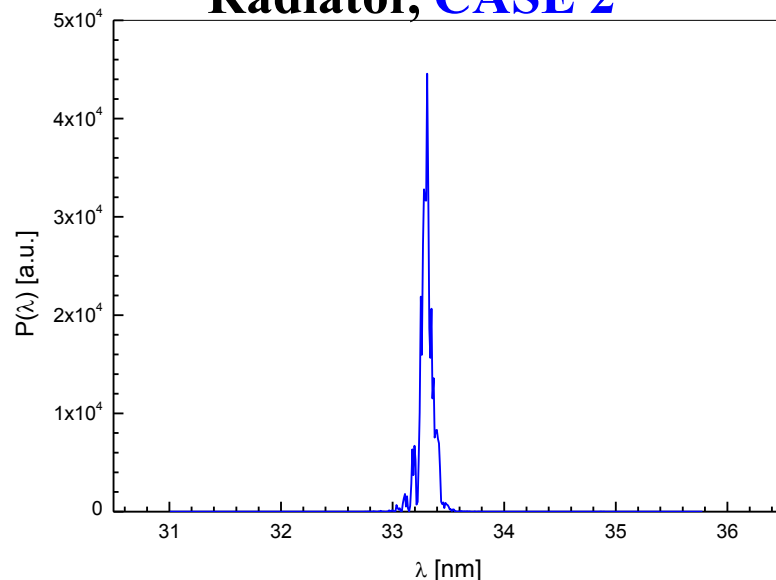
Radiation calculation for FLASH2 HGHG ($Q=0.5\text{nC}$)

Radiator, CASE 1

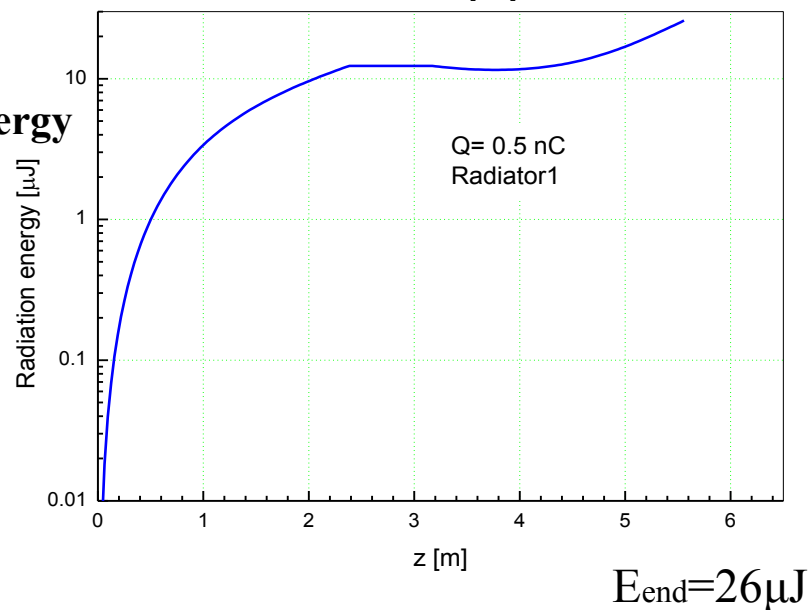


Spectrum

Radiator, CASE 2



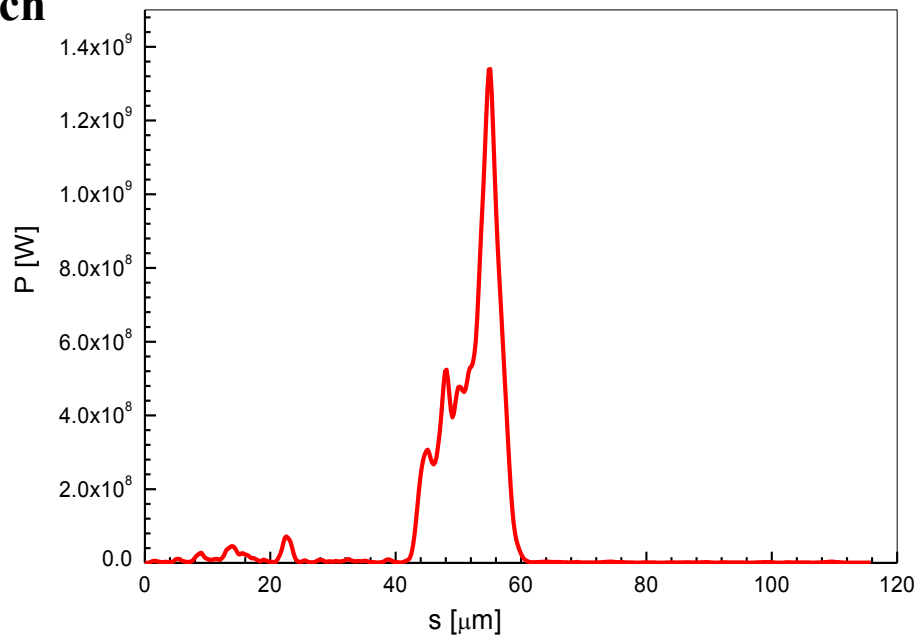
Radiation energy



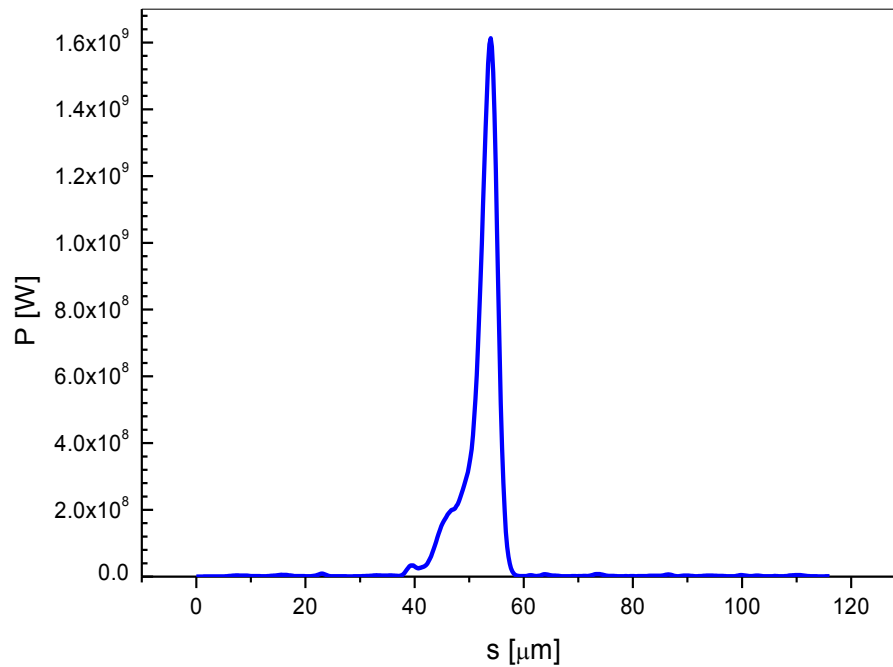
Power distribution along the bunch

At the exit of radiator

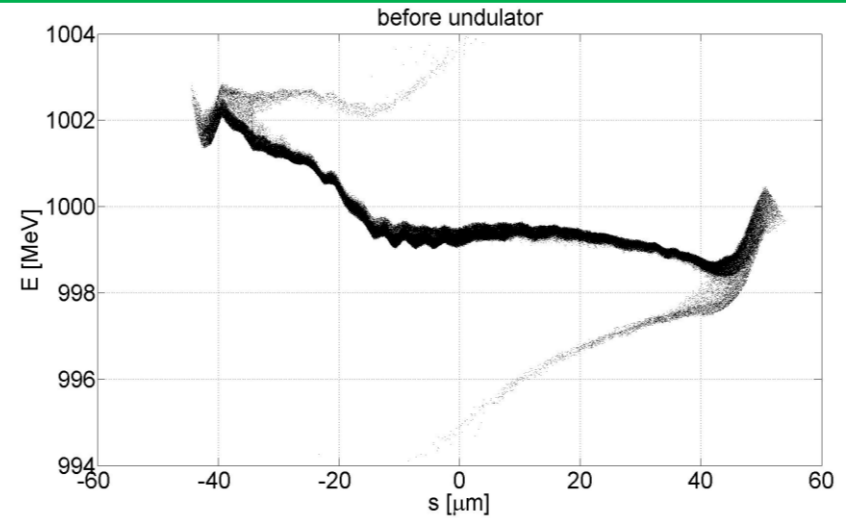
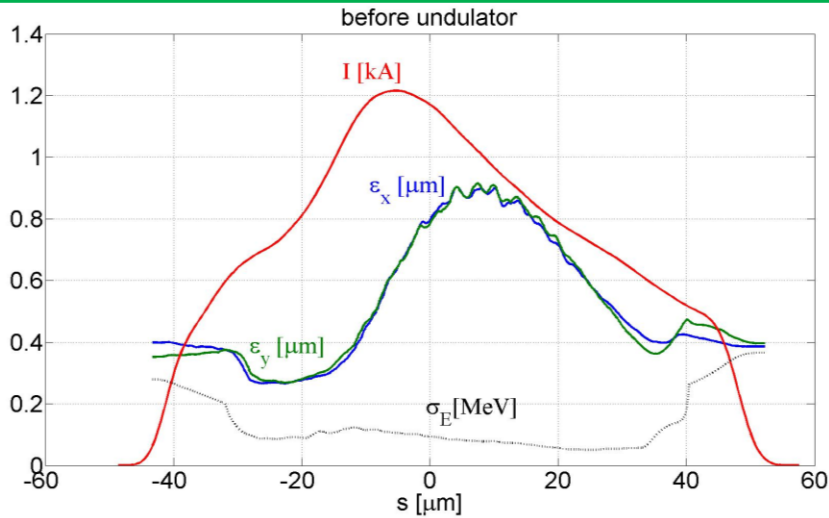
CASE 1



CASE 2

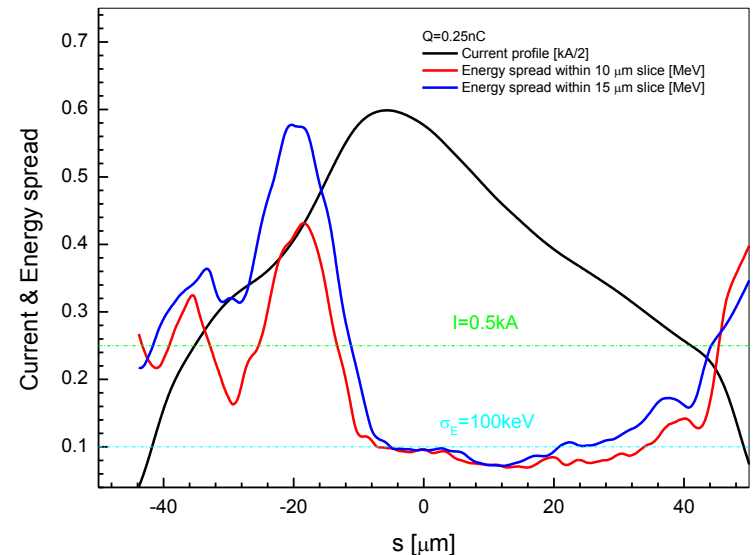
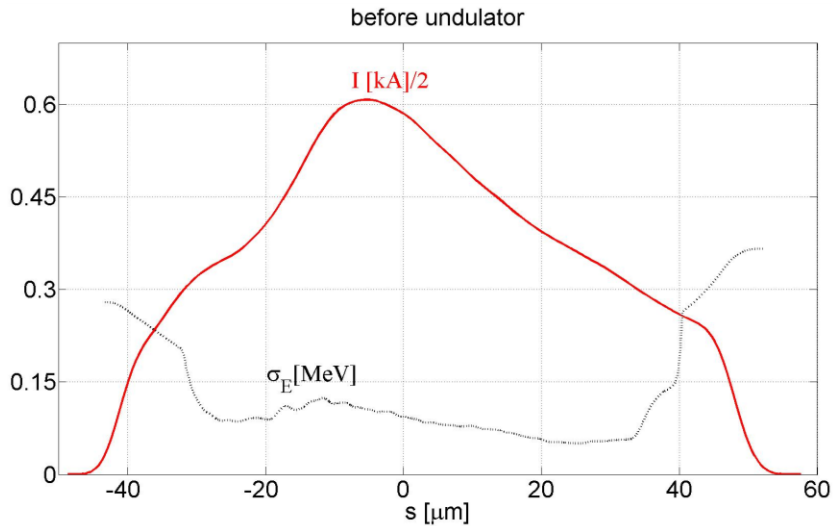


Radiation calculation for FLASH2 HGHG (Q=0.25nC)



$$\epsilon_x^{proj} = 0.63 \mu\text{m} \cdot \text{rad}, \epsilon_y^{proj} = 0.62 \mu\text{m} \cdot \text{rad}$$

5% bad particles are removed

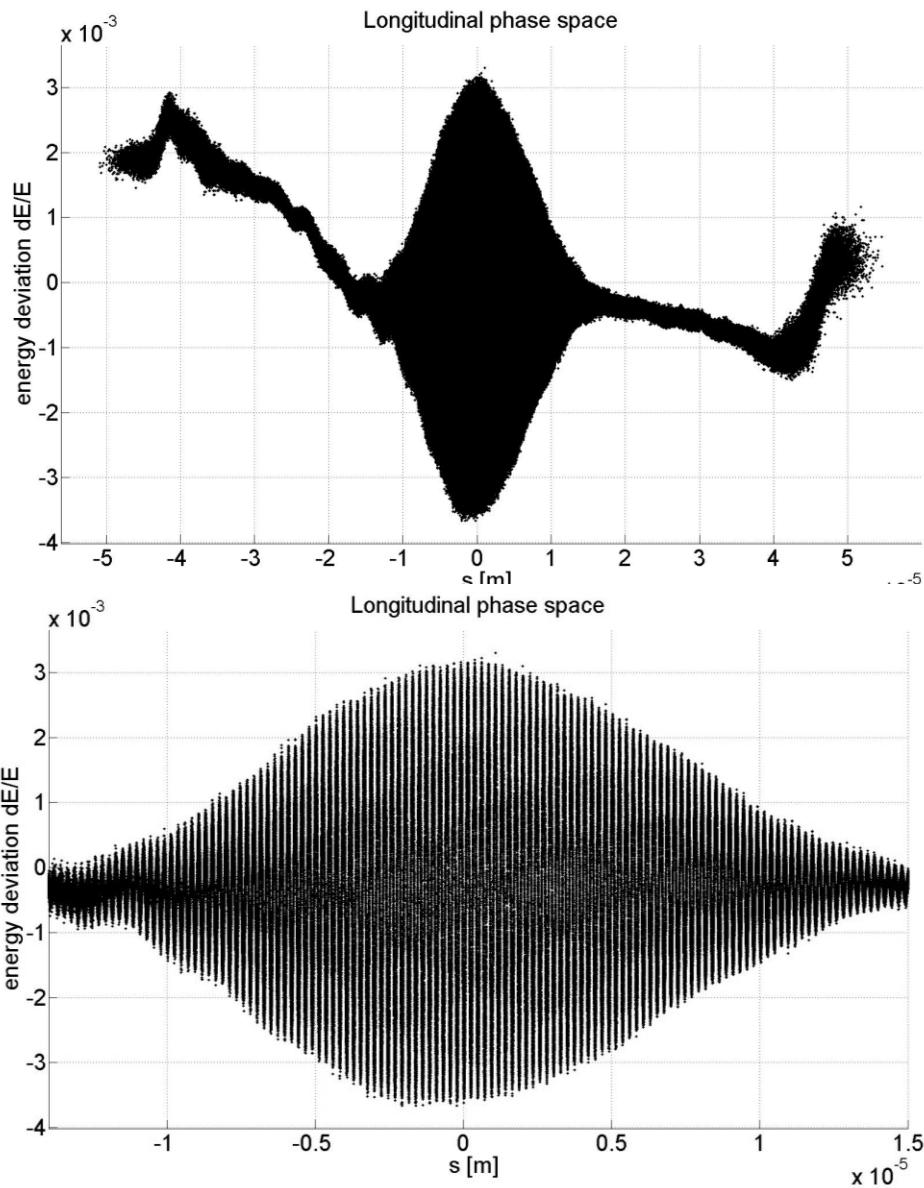


Energy spread within 15 μm and 10 μm slice length

Slice energy spread distribution (uncorrelated)

Radiation calculation for FLASH2 HGHG ($Q=0.25\text{nC}$)

After the modulator



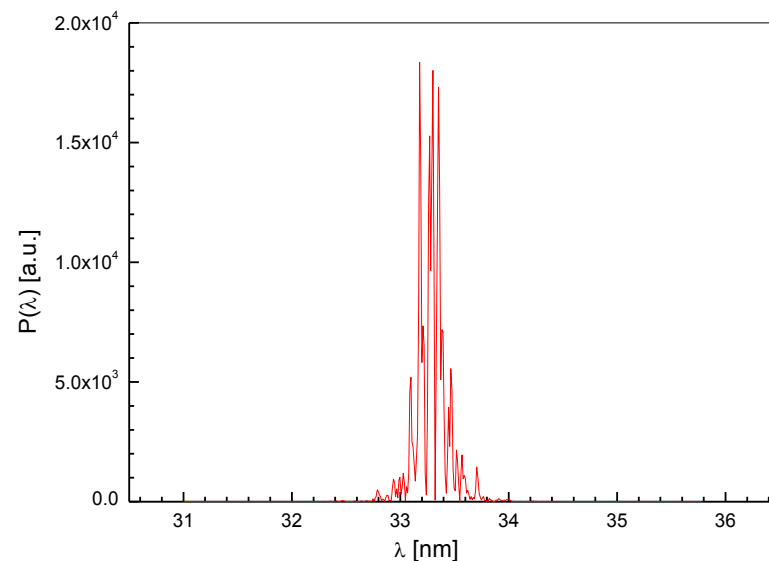
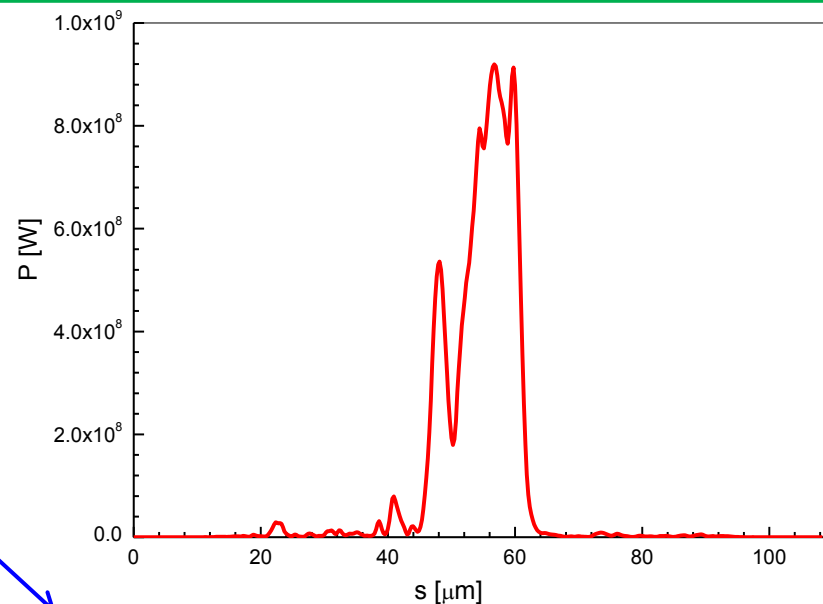
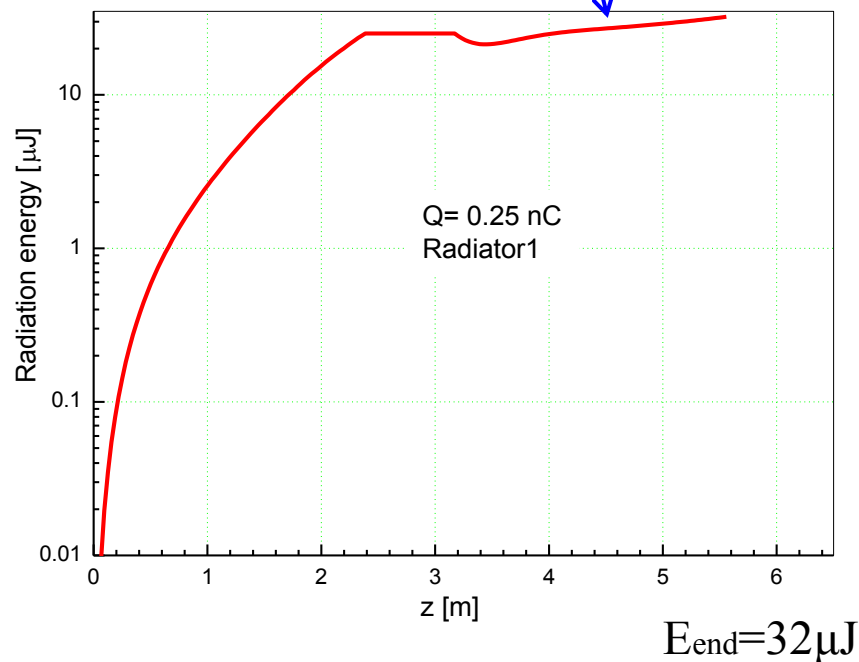
Radiation calculation for FLASH2 HGHG ($Q=0.25\text{nC}$)

Radiator calculation

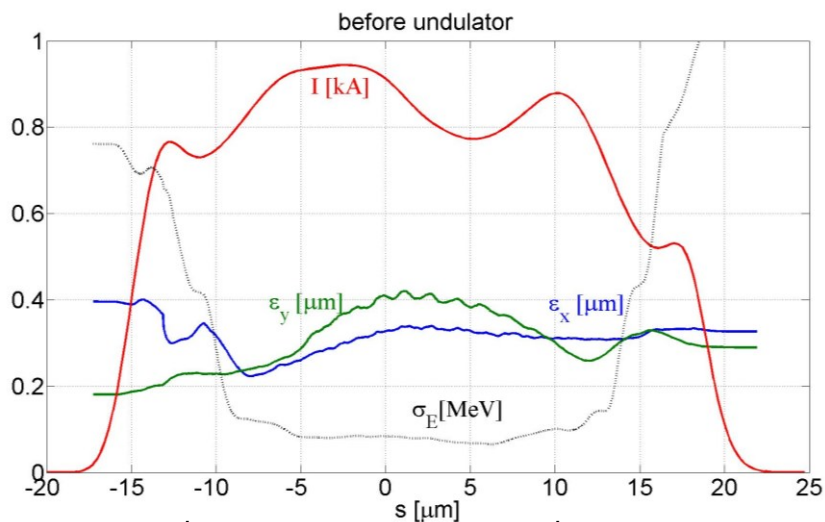
Power distribution along the bunch

Spectrum

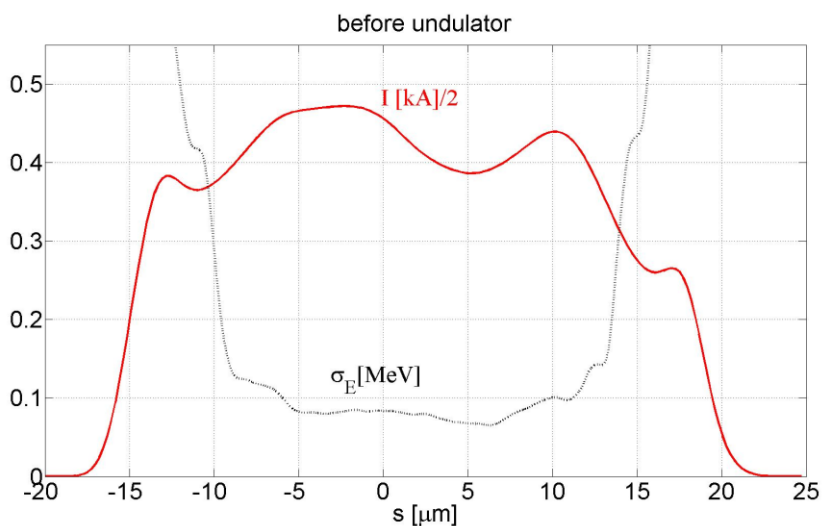
Radiation energy along the Radiator



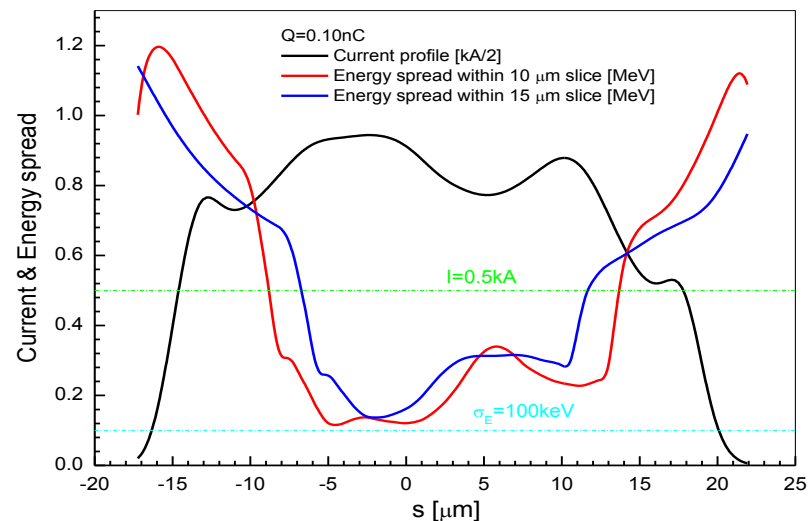
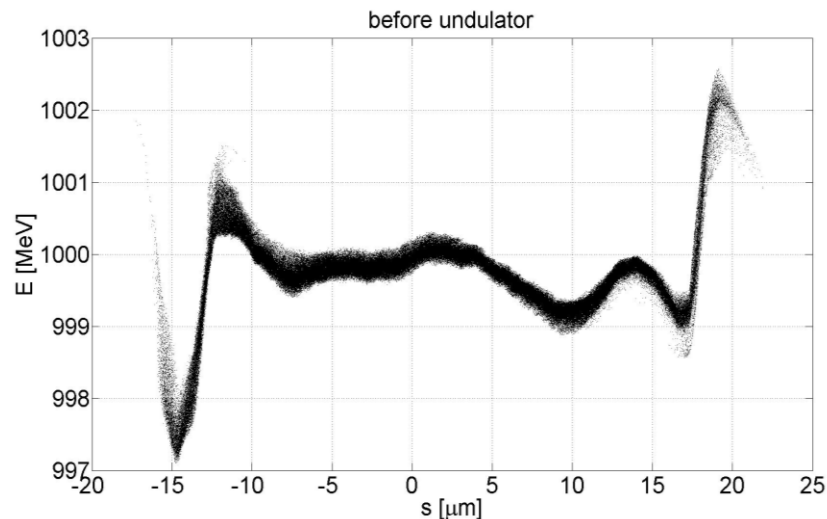
Radiation calculation for FLASH2 HGHG (Q=0.10nC)



$\epsilon_x^{proj} = 0.40 \mu\text{m} \cdot \text{rad}$, $\epsilon_y^{proj} = 0.39 \mu\text{m} \cdot \text{rad}$
 9.5% bad particles are removed



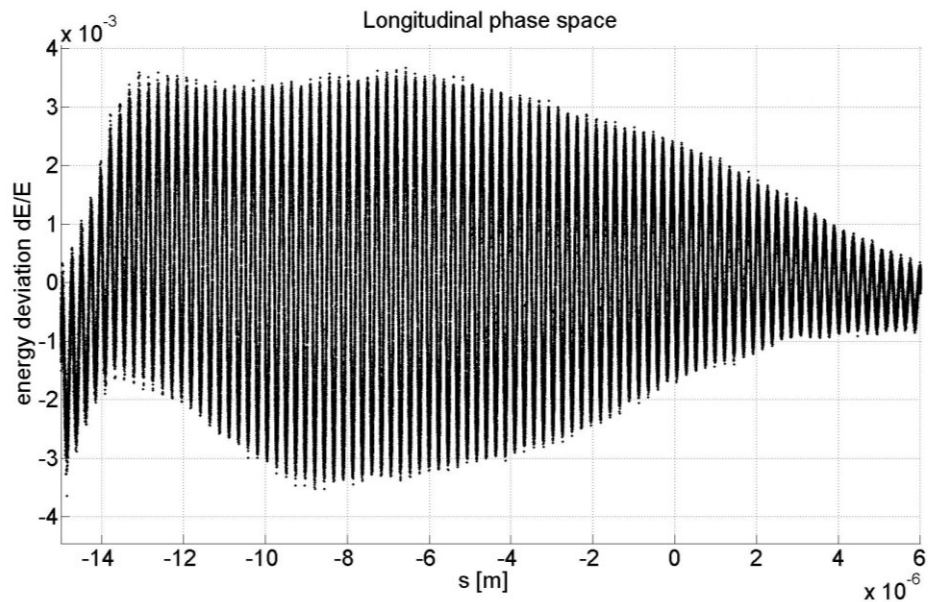
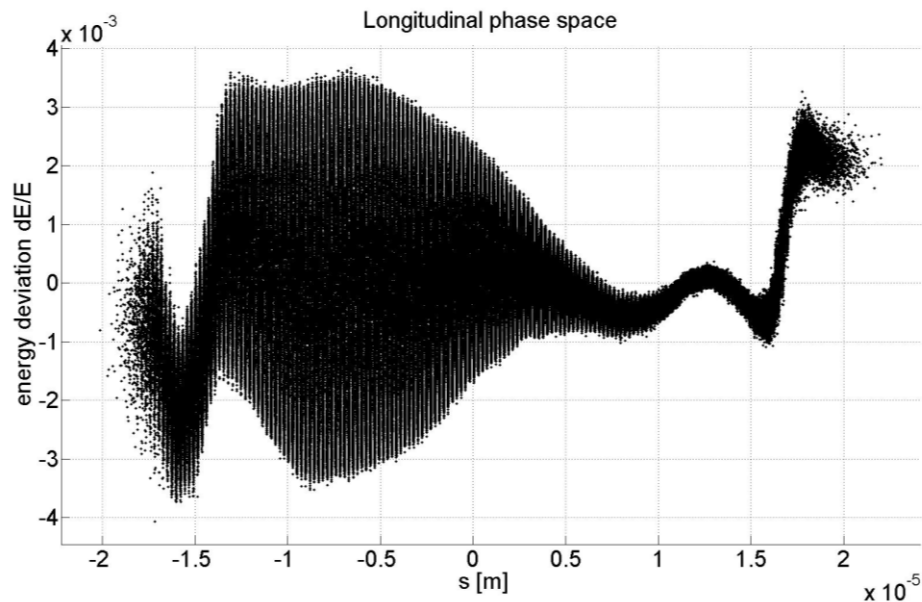
Slice energy spread distribution (uncorrelated)



Energy spread within 15 micrometers and 10 micrometers slice length

Radiation calculation for FLASH2 HGHG ($Q=0.10\text{nC}$)

After the modulator



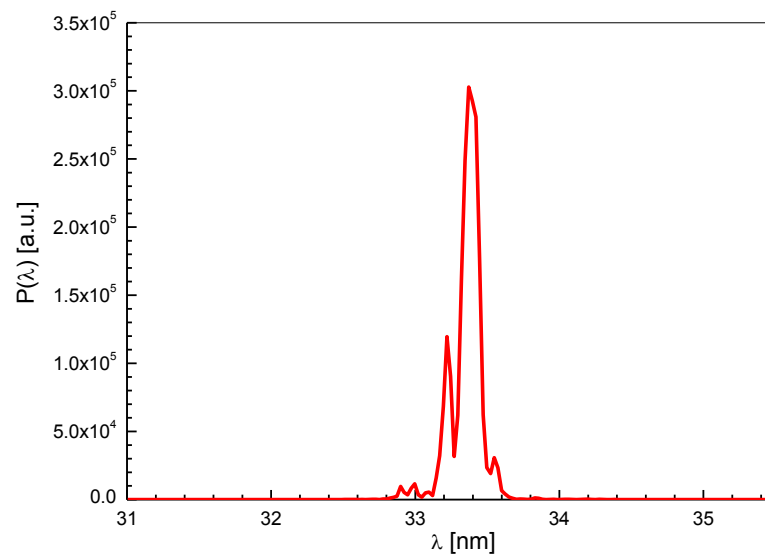
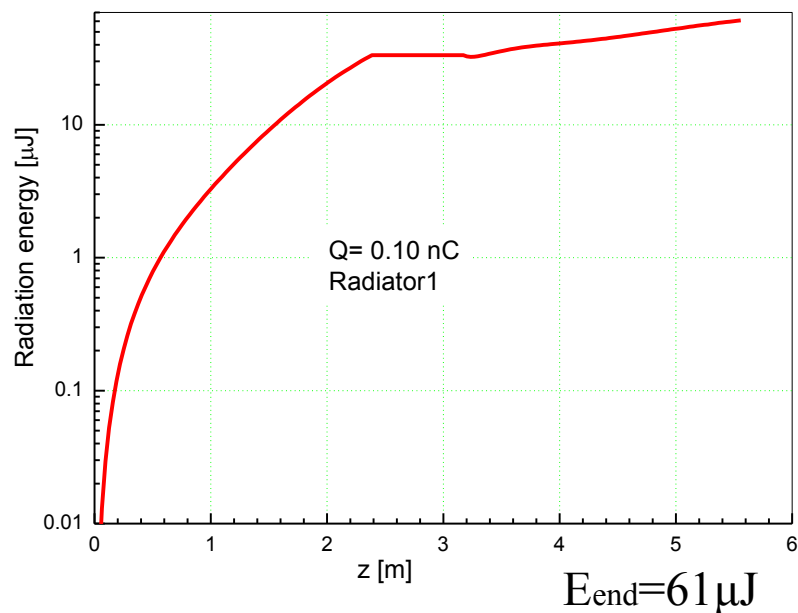
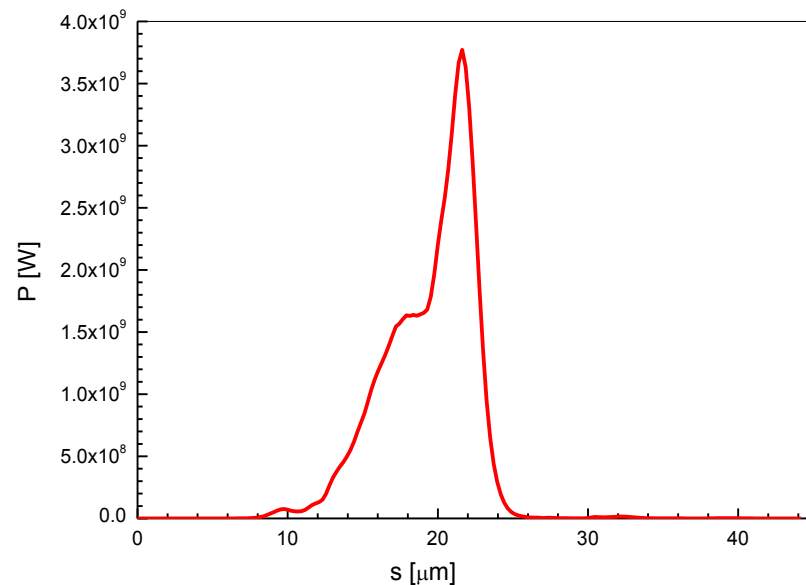
Radiation calculation for FLASH2 HGHG ($Q=0.10\text{nC}$)

Radiator calculation

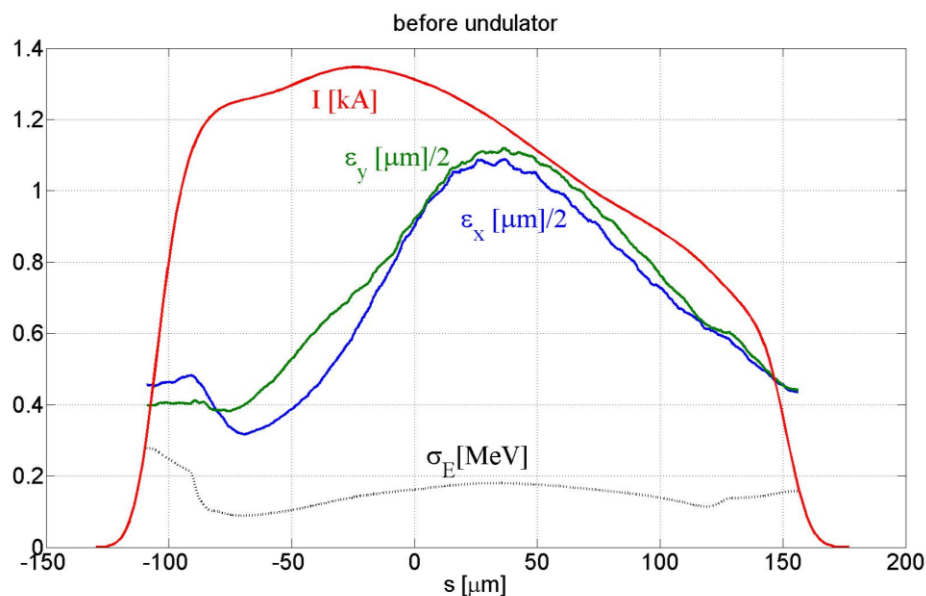
Power distribution along the bunch

Spectrum

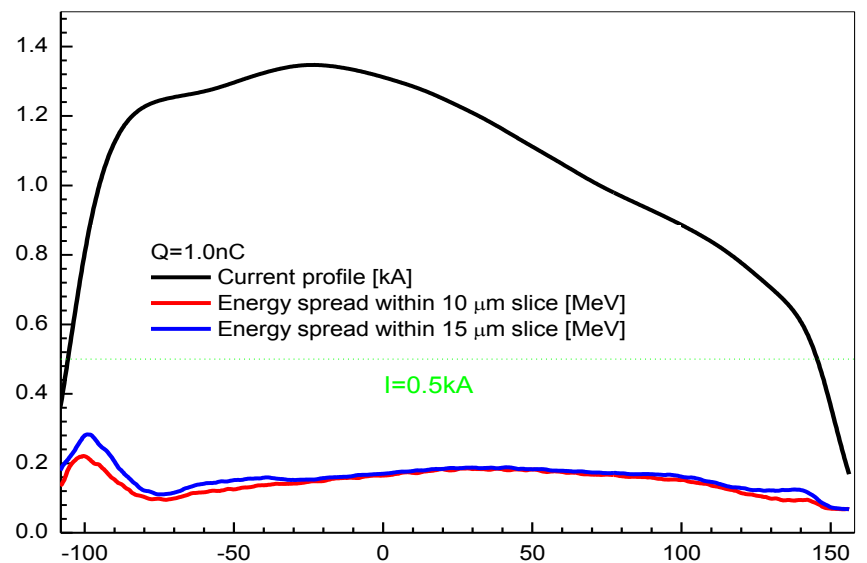
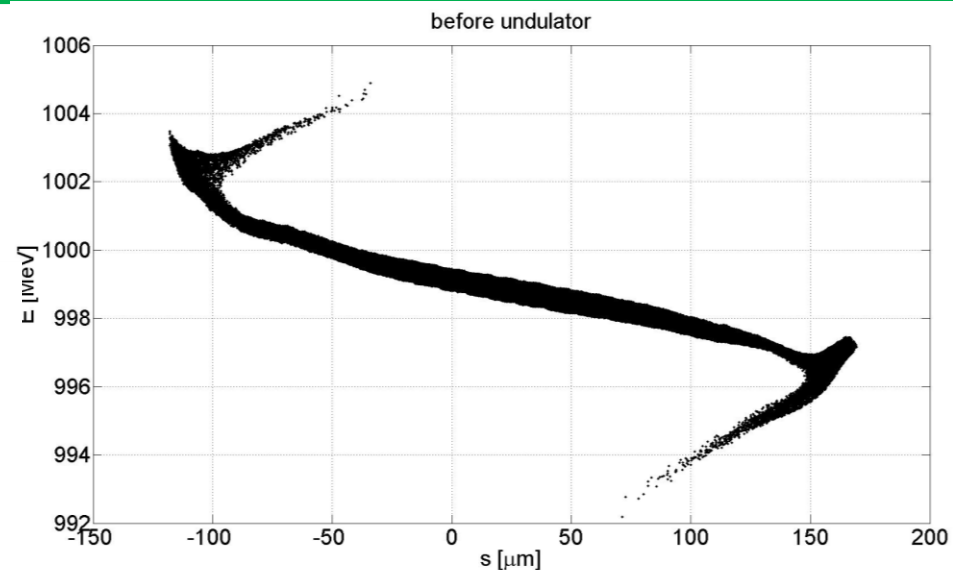
Radiation energy along the Radiator



Radiation calculation for FLASH2 HGHG (Q=1.0nC)



$$\varepsilon_x^{proj} = 2.26\mu\text{m} \cdot \text{rad}, \varepsilon_y^{proj} = 2.24\mu\text{m} \cdot \text{rad}$$



Energy spread within 15 μm and 10 μm slice length

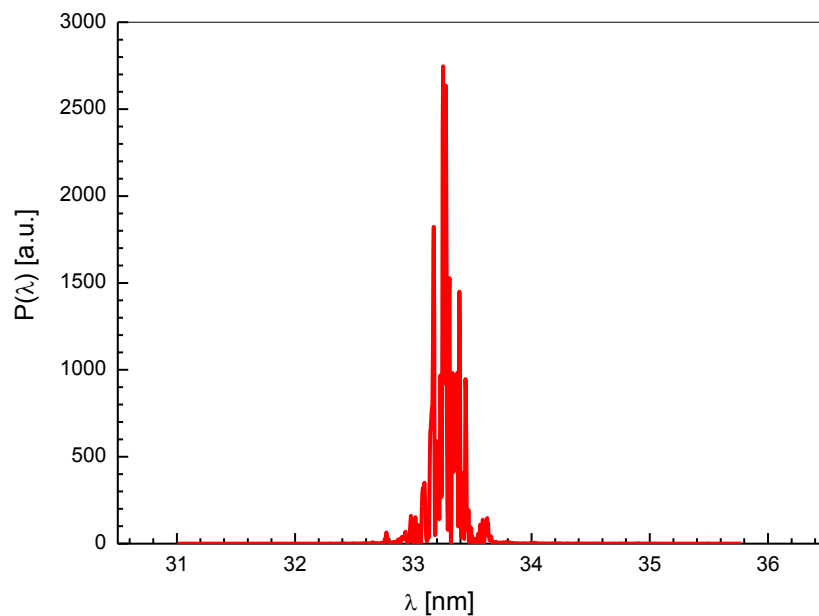
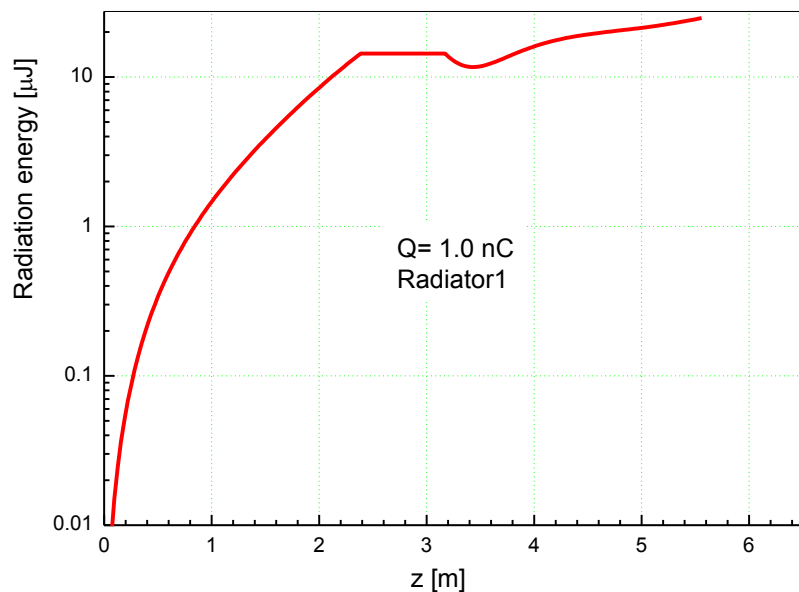
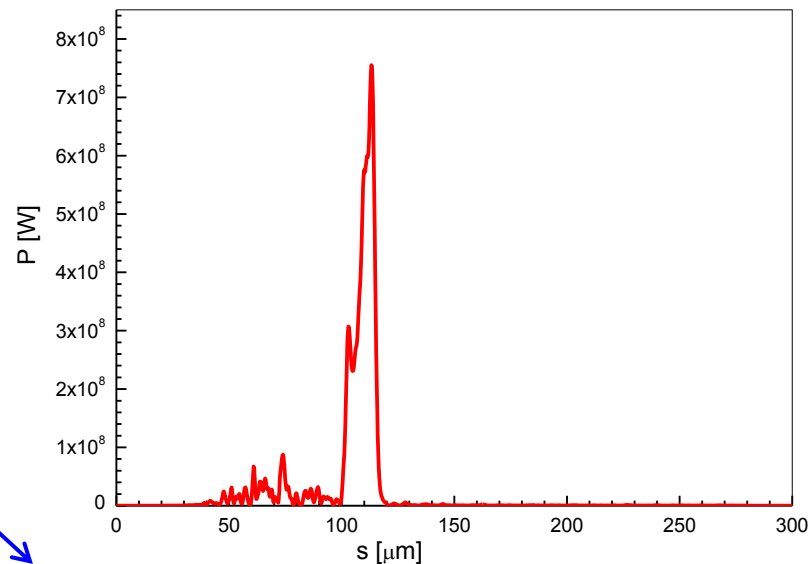
Radiation calculation for FLASH2 HGHG (Q=1.0nC)

Radiator calculation

Power distribution along the bunch

Spectrum

Radiation energy along the Radiator



$E_{\text{end}}=25\mu\text{J}$

The plan

- 1. Modifying the internal report of beam dynamics simulation for FLASH2.**
- 2. New beam dynamics simulations for FLASH2 for low bunch charge cases.**
- 3. Preparing for cascaded HGHG calculation (Modulator1 + Dispersive chicane + Radiator1 + Fresh bunch chicane + Modulator2 + Dispersive chicane + Radiator 2)**