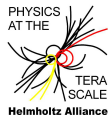


WHIZARD Event Generation for LCs From Beam Spectra to Higher Orders

Jürgen R. Reuter

DESY Hamburg



LCWS 2014, Belgrade, October 8th, 2014

The WHIZARD has come to the 'White City'

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WHIZARD in a Nutshell

WHIZARD is a universal event generator for elementary processes at colliders:

- ▶ e^+e^- : LEP and TESLA/NLC \Rightarrow ILC, CLIC, FCC-ee ...
- ▶ pp : Tevatron \Rightarrow LHC, HL/E-LHC, VLHC, FCC, XXX ...

It contains

1. O'Mega: **Optimized automatic matrix elements** for arbitrary elementary processes, supports SM and many BSM extensions
2. **Phase-space** parameterization module (**very efficient PS**)
3. **VAMP: Generic adaptive Monte Carlo integration and (unweighted) event generation**
4. **CIRCE1/2**: Lepton/[photon] collider beam spectra
5. Intrinsic support or external interfaces for: Feynman rules, beam properties, cascade decays, shower, hadronization, analysis, event file formats, etc., etc.
6. Free-format steering language **SINDARIN**

The WHIZARD Event Generator – Release 2.2

- 1.0 Project started around 1999: Studies for electroweak multi-particle processes at TESLA (W, Higgs, Z)
 - 1.5 Event samples for LC studies at SLAC
 - 1.9 Full SM w/ QCD, beam properties, SUSY/BSM, event formats
 - 2.1 QCD shower+matching, FeynRules support, internal density-matrix formalism (cascade decays), SINDARIN as user interface, OpenMP, ...
 - 2.2 Major refactoring, event reweighting, inclusive processes and selective decay chains (**production version**)
- Plan** Improve e^+e^- support; NLO + matching; improve user interface \Rightarrow adapt to specific needs of user groups

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Plan Improve e^+e^- support; NLO + matching; improve user interface \Rightarrow adapt to specific needs of user groups

WHIZARD 2.2.2

release: July 6, 2014



The WHIZARD team: F. Bach, B. Chokouf , **W. Kilian**, **T. Ohl**, **JRR**, M. Sekulla, F. Staub, C. Weiss, + 2 bachelors + DESY summer students

Web address: <http://projects.hepforge.org/whizard>

Standard Reference: Kilian/Ohl/JRR, EPJC 71 (2011) 1742, arXiv:0708.4233

WHIZARD 2: Status 2010-14 – Technical Features

- Fortran2003/2008 (gfortran 4.7.1 or newer) and OCaml (for MEs)
- WHIZARD core: separate interface from implementation **Complete object orientation**
 - ▶ **Replaceable modules** with well-defined interface: matrix-elements, beam structure, phase space, integration, decays, shower, ...
 - ▶ Much easier to outsource small(er) projects
 - ▶ **Much better self checks, regression testing and maintainability**
- OpenMP **parallelization**
- Operation modes:
 - ▶ Dynamic linking (default mode) with on-the-fly generation of process code
 - ▶ Static linking (for batch clusters)
 - ▶ Library mode, callable from C/C++/Python/...
 - ▶ Interactive mode: WHIZARD works as a Shell – WHISH
- **Standard conformance**: uses autotools: automake/autoconf/libtool
- Large self test suite
- **Version control (svn) at HepForge**: use of **ticket system** and **bug tracker**
- **Continuous integration system (jenkins)** linked with svn repository

WHIZARD 2 – Installation and Run

- ▶ Download WHIZARD from <http://www.hepforge.org/archive/whizard/whizard-2.2.2.tar.gz> and unpack it
- ▶ WHIZARD intended to be centrally installed on a system, e.g. in `/usr/local` (or locally on user account)
- ▶ Create build directory and `configure`
External programs (LHAPDF, StdHEP, HepMC, FastJet) might need flags
- ▶ `make`, `make install`
- ▶ Create SINDARIN steering file (in any working directory)
- ▶ Run `whizard` (in working directory)
- ▶ **Supported event formats:** HepMC, StdHEP, LHEF, LHA, div. ASCII formats

```

WHIZARD self tests:
make check-am
make check-TESTS
PASS: expressions.run
PASS: beams.run
PASS: cputime.run
PASS: state_matrices.run
PASS: interactions.run
PASS: beam_structures.run
PASS: models.run
[.....]
PASS: phs_forests.run
PASS: rng_base.run
PASS: selectors.run
PASS: phs_wood.run
PASS: mci_vamp.run
PASS: particle_specifiers.run
PASS: prclib_stacks.run
PASS: slha_interface.run
PASS: subvt_expr.run
PASS: process_stacks.run
PASS: cascades.run
PASS: processes.run
PASS: decays.run
PASS: events.run
PASS: eig_base.run
PASS: rt_data.run
PASS: dispatch.run
PASS: process_configurations.run
PASS: event_weights_1.run
PASS: integrations.run
PASS: simulations.run
PASS: process_libraries.run
PASS: compilations.run
PASS: prclib_interfaces.run
PASS: commands.run
XFAIL: errors.run
PASS: helicity.run
PASS: prc_omega.run
PASS: qedtest_1.run
PASS: beam_setup_1.run
PASS: reweight_1.run
PASS: colors.run
PASS: lhef_1.run
PASS: alphas.run
PASS: smtest_1.run
PASS: hepmc.run
PASS: restrictions.run
PASS: pdf_builtin.run
PASS: stdhep_1.run
PASS: static_1.run
-----
Testsuite summary for WHIZARD 2.2.0
-----
# TOTAL: 241
# PASS: 236
# SKIP: 2
# XFAIL: 3
# FAIL: 0
# XPASS: 0
# ERROR: 0
-----

```


WHIZARD Manual

with distribution and online: <http://whizard.hepforge.org/manual>

WHIZARD

WHIZARD 2.2
A generic
Monte-Carlo integration and event generation package
for multi-particle processes
MANUAL

Wolfgang Kilian, Thorsten Ohl, Jürgen Reuter, with contributions from Fabian Bach, Sebastian Schmidt, Christian Speckner, Florian Staub

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 - News
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- REPOSITORY, BUG TRACKER
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 - SVN Browser
 - Bug Tracker
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- Chapter 4 Steering WHIZARD; SINDARIN Overview
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 - 4.3 Errors
 - 4.4 Statements
 - 4.5 Control Structures
 - 4.6 Expressions
 - 4.7 Variables

O'Mega: Optimal matrix elements

Ohl/JRR, 2001



- ▶ Replace forest of tree diagrams by **Directed Acyclical Graph (DAG)** of the algebraic expression (including **color**).

$$ab(ab + c) = \begin{array}{c} \times \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \times \quad \quad \quad + \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ a \quad b \quad \quad \quad \times \quad \quad \quad + \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ a \quad b \quad \quad \quad a \quad b \quad \quad \quad c \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \times \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \times \quad \quad \quad + \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ a \quad b \quad \quad \quad \times \quad \quad \quad + \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ a \quad b \quad \quad \quad a \quad b \quad \quad \quad c \end{array}$$

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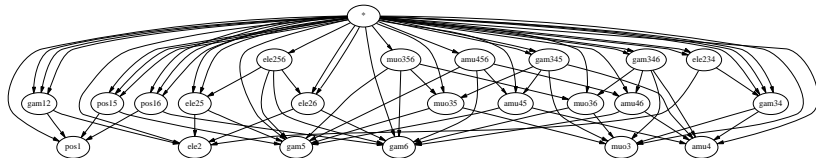
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- ▶ Example: $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma\gamma$



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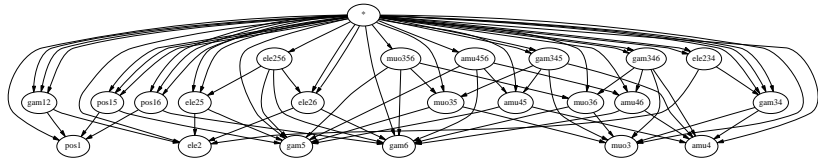
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- ▶ Unification of model setup: only one binary (2.3.0)

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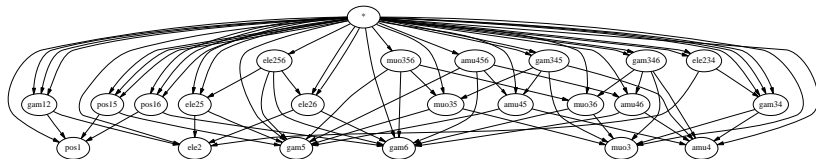
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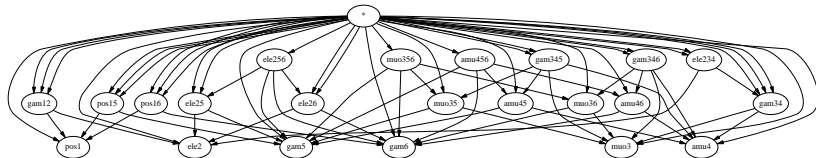
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- ▶ Unification of model setup: only one binary (2.3.0)
- ▶ Specification of order of strong or EW coupling (2.3.x/2.4)
- ▶ Teaser: new algorithm for generating loop diagrams (3.0 ?)

Beams and hard matrix elements

▶ Hadron Colliders structured beams

- LHAPDF interface, most prominent PDFs directly included
- QCD ISR and FSR (2 diff. own implementations, interface to PYTHIA)
- Matching/merging matrix elements/showers
- Underlying event/multiple interactions (proof of principle)

▶ Hadronic events/hadronic decays + hadronic (QED) FSR (ext.)

▶ Lepton Colliders structured beams

- Beam structure (CIRCE1/2 module) **more later**
- arbitrarily polarized beams (density matrices)
- QED ISR (Skrzypek/Jadach, Kuraev/Fadin, incl. p_T distributions [caveat!])
- [Photon collider spectra (CIRCE2 module)]

▶ Hard matrix elements:

- Particle spins: $0, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 2$
- Lorentz structures: high set of hard-coded structures
- Fully general Lorentz structures foreseen for 2.3.0
- Color structures: $\mathbf{3}, \bar{\mathbf{3}}, \mathbf{8}, [\mathbf{6}]$
- Color flow formalism
- General color structures $\mathbf{6}, \mathbf{10}, \epsilon_{ijk} \phi^i \phi^j \phi^k$

Stelzer/Willenbrock, 2003; Kilian/Ohl/JRR/Speckner, 2011

WHIZARD – Overview over Physics Models

MODEL TYPE	with CKM matrix	trivial CKM
QED with e, μ, τ, γ	—	QED
QCD with d, u, s, c, b, t, g	—	QCD
Standard Model	SM_CKM	SM
SM with anomalous gauge coupl.	SM_ac_CKM	SM_ac
SM with anomalous top coupl.	SMtop_CKM	SMtop
SM for e^+e^- top threshold	—	SM.tt.threshold
SM with anom. Higgs coupl.	—	SM.rx / NoH
SM ext. for VV scattering	—	SSC / AltH
SM with Z'	—	Zprime
2HDM	2HDM_CKM	2HDM
MSSM	MSSM_CKM	MSSM
MSSM with gravitinos	—	MSSM_Grav
NMSSM	NMSSM_CKM	NMSSM
extended SUSY models	—	PS/E/SSM
Littlest Higgs	—	Littlest
Littlest Higgs with ungauged $U(1)$	—	Littlest_Eta
Littlest Higgs with T parity	—	Littlest_Tpar
Simplest Little Higgs (anomaly-free/univ.)	—	Simplest[_univ]
3-site model	—	Threshl
UED	—	UED
SM with gravitino and photino	—	GravTest
Augmentable SM template	—	Template

new models easily: FeynRules interface [Christensen/Duhr/Fuks/JRR/Speckner, 1010.3251](#)

Interface to SARAH in the SUSY Toolbox [Staub, 0909.2863; Ohl/Porod/Speckner/Staub, 1109.5147](#)

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JRR et al. 1408.6207

Talk LCWS14 EW session 7.10.

new models easily: FeynRules interface [Christensen/Duhr/Fuks/JRR/Speckner, 1010.3251](#)

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SINDARIN Input files: Basic features

```
model = SM
```

```
process helloworld = E1, e1 => t, tbar, H
```

```
process inclusive = e1, E1 => (Z, h) + (Z, H) + (A, H)
```

```
sqrts = 500
```

```
beams = E1, e1 => circe1 => isr
```

```
integrate (helloworld) { iterations = 5:10000, 2:10000 }
```

```
n_events = 10000
```

```
simulate (helloworld)
```

SINDARIN Input files: Basic features

```
model = SM
alias lepton = e1:E1

process helloworld = E1, e1 => t, tbar, H
process inclusive = e1, E1 => (Z, h) + (Z, H) + (A, H)

process t_dec = t => E1, n1, b
process tb_dec = tbar => e1, N1, bbar

sqrts = 500
beams = E1, e1 => circe1 => isr

cuts = any 5 degree < Theta < 175 degree
      [select if abs (Eta) < eta_cut [lepton]]
cuts = any E > 2 * mW [extract index 2
      [sort by Pt [lepton]]]

integrate (helloworld) { iterations = 5:10000, 2:10000 }
unstable t (t_dec)
unstable tbar (tbar_dec)

n_events = 10000

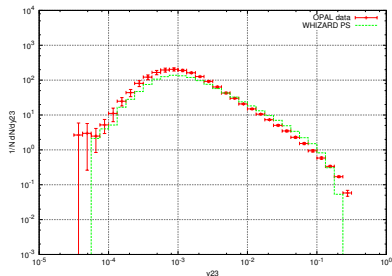
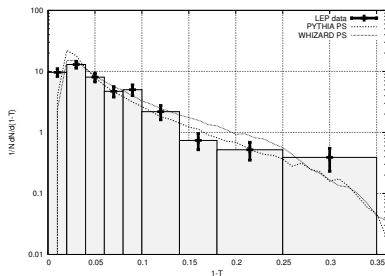
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```

Analytic Parton Shower

Kilian/JRR/Schmidt/Wiesler, JHEP **1204** 013 (2012)

- ▶ **Analytic Parton Shower:**
 - no shower veto: shower history is exactly known
 - allows reweighting and maybe more reliable error estimate

- ▶ new algorithm for initial state QCD radiation



- ▶ matching with hard matrix elements, no "power-shower"

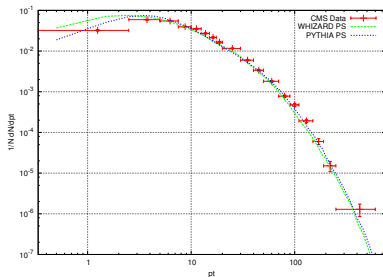
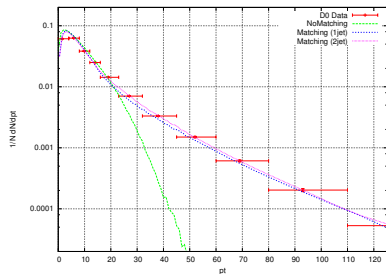
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► Analytic Parton Shower:

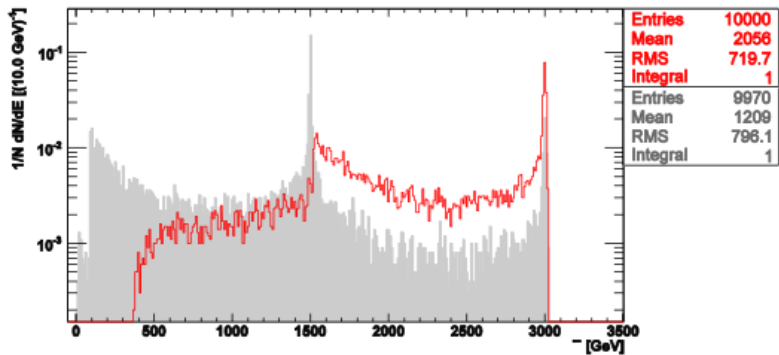
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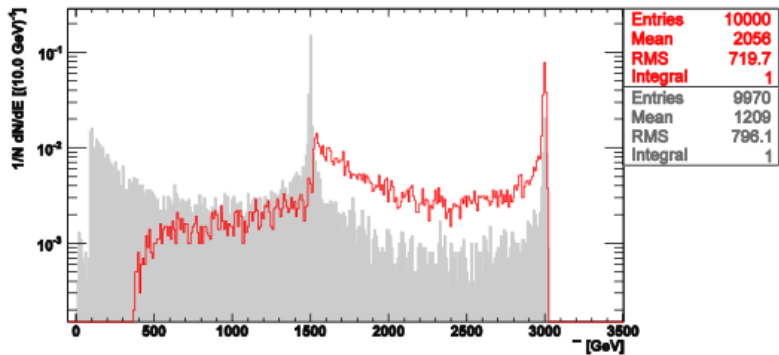
- matching with hard matrix elements, no "power-shower"
- Merging with higher-order matrix elements

e^+e^- beam simulation in WHIZARD



- $E = 3000$ GeV (luminosity spectrum peak)
- $E = 1500$ GeV (Z peak and lumi spectrum)
- $E = M_Z$ (Z resonance)
- $E \approx 30$ GeV (due to $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma^* \rightarrow b\bar{b}$)

e^+e^- beam simulation in WHIZARD



- $E = 3000$ GeV (luminosity spectrum peak)
- $E = 1500$ GeV (Z peak and lumi spectrum)
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- $E \approx 30$ GeV (due to $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma^* \rightarrow b\bar{b}$)

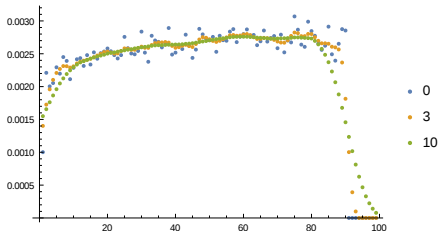
Even correlated beam spectra supported now!

Correlated lepton beam spectra with Circe2

- ▶ Guinea-Pig++ event files too short for high lumi simulations
- ▶ Fixed width histogramming struggles with steep distributions
- ▶ Circe1 too restrictive, assumes
 - ▶ factorized beam spectra: $D_{p_1 p_2}(x_1, x_2) = D_{p_1}(x_1) D_{p_2}(x_2)$
 - ▶ power laws in continuum: $D(x) = d \cdot \delta(1-x) + c \cdot x^\alpha (1-x)^\beta$
- ▶ Circe2 algorithm:
 - ▶ Adapt 2D factorized variable width histogram (à la VEGAS) to steep part of distribution
 - ▶ smooth the correlated fluctuations with a moderate gaussian filter to suppress artifacts from limited Guinea-Pig++ statistics
 - ▶ smooth separately continuum/boundary bins (avoid artificial beam energy spread)

Smoothing $x_{e^+} = 1$ boundary bin with Gaussian filters of width 3 and 10 bins, resp. 5 bins reasonable compromise for histograms with 100 bins.

[bins are *not equidistant*, shrink with power law towards the $x_{e^-} = 1$ boundary on RHS!]



Workflow Guinea-Pig++/Circe2/WHIZARD

1. Run Guinea-Pig++ with

```
do_lumi=7;num_lumi=100000000;num_lumi_eg=100000000;num_lumi_gg=100000000;
```

to produce lumi.[eg][eg].out with (E_1, E_2) pairs.

[Large event numbers, as Guinea-Pig++ will produce only a small fraction!]

2. Run circe2_tool.opt with steering file

```
{ file="ilc500/beams.circe" # to be loaded by WHIZARD
  { design="ILC" roots=500 bins=100 scale=250 # E in [0,1]
    { pid/1=electron pid/2=positron pol=0 # unpolarized e-/e+
      events="ilc500/lumi.ee.out" columns=2 # <= Guinea-Pig
      lumi = 1564.763360 # <= Guinea-Pig
      iterations = 10 # adapting bins
      smooth = 5 [0,1] [0,1] # Gaussian filter 5 bins
      smooth = 5 [1] [0,1] smooth = 5 [0,1] [1] } } }
```

to produce correlated beam description

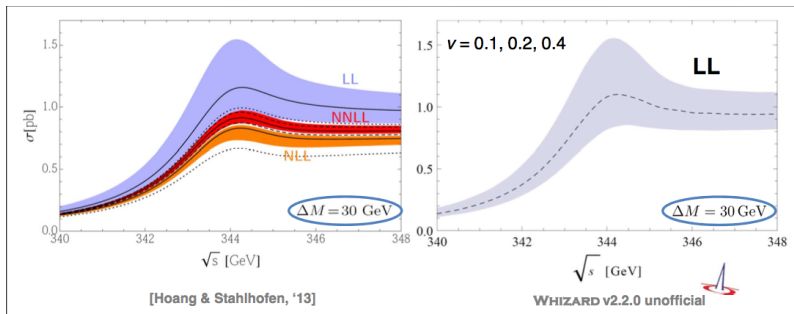
3. Run WHIZARD with SINDARIN input:

```
beams = e1, E1 => circe2
$circe2_file = "ilc500.circe"
$circe2_design = "ILC"
?circe2_polarized = false
```

- Soon also files for polarized beams within distribution

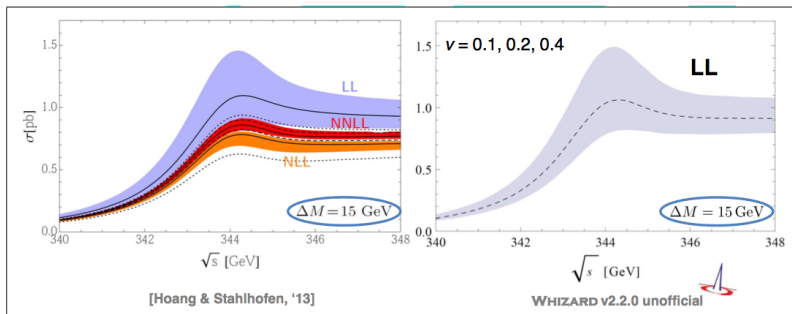
Top quark threshold in e^+e^-

- ▶ e^+e^- top threshold scan offers best option for m_t
- ▶ now: analytic LL ttV form factor implemented Bach/JRR/Stahlhofen
- ▶ default parameters: $M^{1S} = 172$ GeV, $\Gamma_t = 1.5$ GeV, $\alpha_s(M^{1S}) = 0.1077$
- ▶ analytic LL unstable far off-shell: top mass cut $\Delta M_t \leq 30$ GeV



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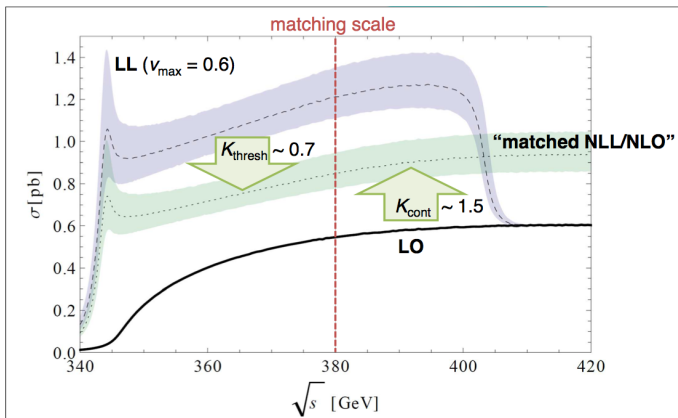


Top quark threshold in e^+e^-

- ▶ Proper NLO/NLL matched implementation
- ▶ TOPPIK code ships with WHIZARD
- ▶ Own model: `SM_tt_threshold`
- ▶ Parameters: `wtop, m1S, vsoft, match`

Bach/Hoang/JRR/Stahlhofen/Teubner

courtesy to T. Teubner

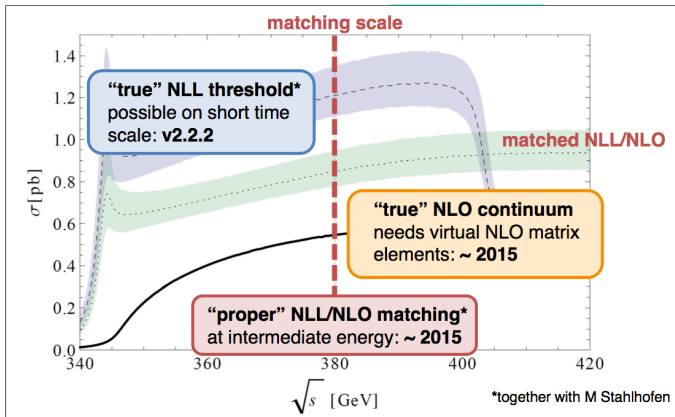


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courtesy to T. Teubner



Status of NLO development in WHIZARD

- ▶ **BLHA interface:** workflow Speckner, 2012; JRR/Weiss, 2014
 1. Process definition in SINDARIN \Rightarrow WHIZARD writes contract file
 2. NLO generator generates code, WHIZARD reads contract
 3. NLO matrix element loaded as shared library

- ▶ First implementation: interfacing GoSAM (and FeynArts/FormCalc)

- ▶ **Schedule / Plan**
 - Automatic generation of subtraction terms Speckner, 2012; Kilian/JRR/Weiss, 2014
 - proof-of-concept code in WHIZARD 2.2

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- **Release:** WHIZARD 3.0

News 2014/early 2015: upcoming releases 2.3-2.4

► **New features in production version 2.2**

- LHAPDF 6 support, FastJet interface ✓
- ILC TDR beam spectra (CIRCE1), CLIC (correlated) spectra (CIRCE2) ✓
- Direct Guinea-Pig interface ✓
- Complete Reweighting of Event Samples (incl. LHEF 2013) ✓
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► Features in preparation: 2.3 – 2.4

- BSM: general Lorentz structures in matrix-element generator (O'Mega)
- LCIO support (in prep.)
- O'Mega Virtual Machine for faster and (much) smaller code (test phase)
- Performance: parallelization, flavor sums, MC over helicities/colors, PS, etc.
- Matched $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ jets at LO and NLO, POWHEG box formalism JRR/Weiss, 2015
- NLL/NLO matched e^+e^- top threshold (test phase) Bach/Hoang/JRR/Stahlhofen
- New syntax/features decays and chains (steering unstable particles):

```
process higgsstr = e1, E1 => (Z => e2, E2), (H => b, bbar)
```

- Improved matching/merging for jets/photons Chokouf /JRR/Kilian/Weiss, ca. 2015
- Specification of QCD and electroweak order
- Automatic QCD NLO corrections (massless) (test phase)

Summary and Outlook

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Let us know of your needs!

`whizard@desy.de`

2nd International WHIZARD Forum 16.-18.3.2015

- Hadron and lepton collider physics
- Higher orders and automation
- Parton shower, matching and merging
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- Linear Collider beam properties
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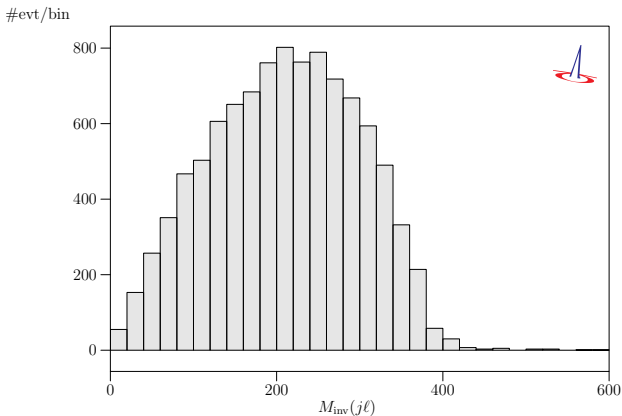


BACKUP SLIDES:

Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$

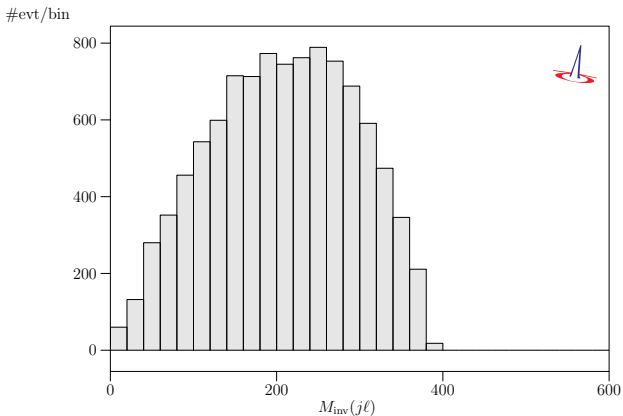
► Full process:



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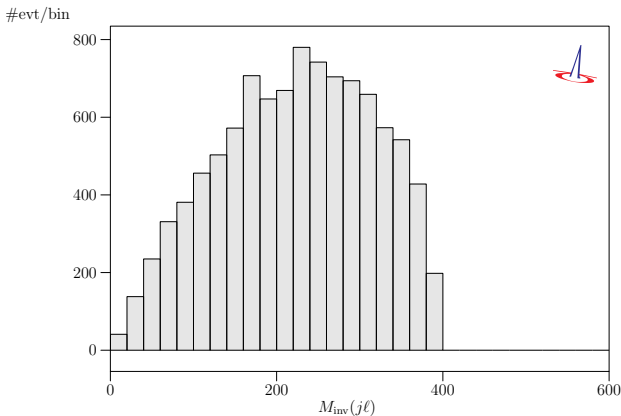
► **Factorized process w/ full spin correlations:**



Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays

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► **Factorized process w/ classical spin correlations:**



Example: LHC SUSY cascade decays

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- **Factorized process w/ no spin correlations:**

