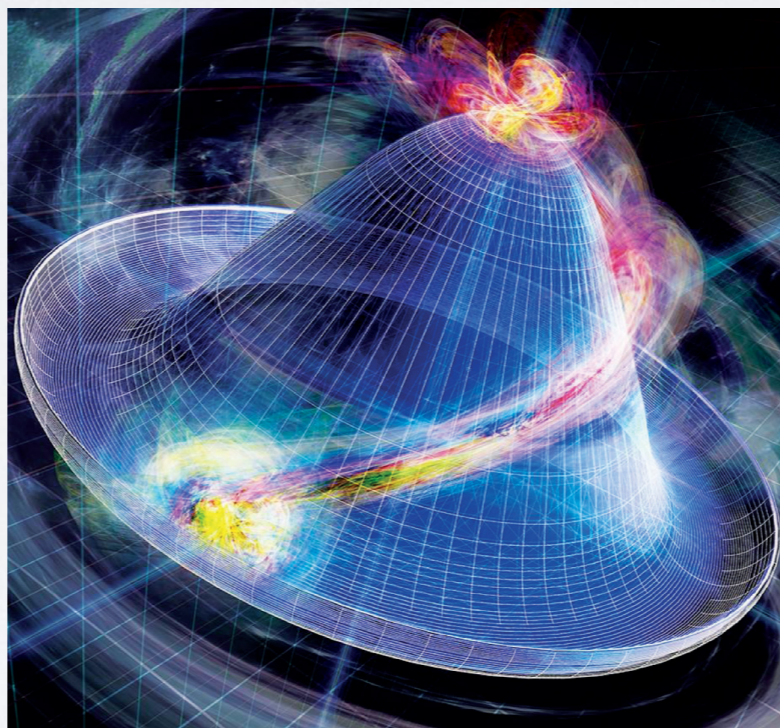


The WHIZARD Generator, Status, Projects & Plans



Universität Hamburg

DER FORSCHUNG | DER LEHRE | DER BILDUNG

CLUSTER OF EXCELLENCE

QUANTUM UNIVERSE

HELMHOLTZ

RESEARCH FOR GRAND CHALLENGES

Jürgen R. Reuter, DESY

BASED UPON: [hep-ph/9607454](#) ; [hep-ph/9806432](#) ; [hep-ph/0102195](#) ; [0708.4241](#) ; [1112.1039](#) ; [1206.3700](#) ;
[1411.3834](#) ; [1510.02739](#) ; [1609.03390](#) ; [1811.09711](#)





WHIZARD: Overview & Technicalities

WHIZARD v3.0.1 (08.07.2021)

<http://whizard.hepforge.org>

<whizard@desy.de>

<http://launchpad.net/whizard>

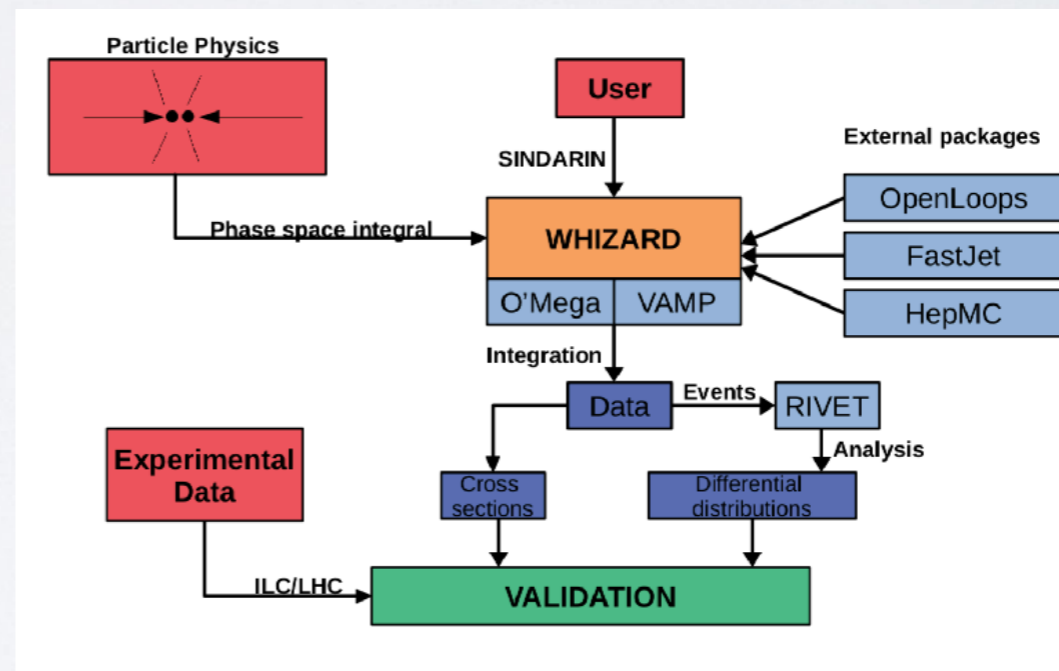
WHIZARD Team: *W. Kilian, T. Ohl, JRR;* S. Braß / P. Bredt / N. Kreher / P. Stienemeier / T. Striegl

☑ Event generator for lepton-lepton, hadron and lepton-hadron colliders (SM & BSM)

- Programming Languages: Fortran2018 (gfortran $\geq 7.5.0$), OCaml ($\geq 4.05.0$)
- Large self test suite, unit tests [module tests], regression testing
- **Continuous integration system** (gitlab CI @ Siegen)
- Integrated fully in ILCDirac/DD4Hep software chain

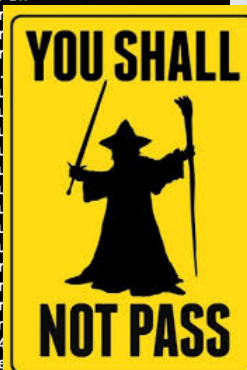
cf. Talk by Mikael Berggren

- Installed centrally, physics runs in workspaces
- Standard installation: configure
- make, [make check], make install
- Working directory: run whizard <input>.sin



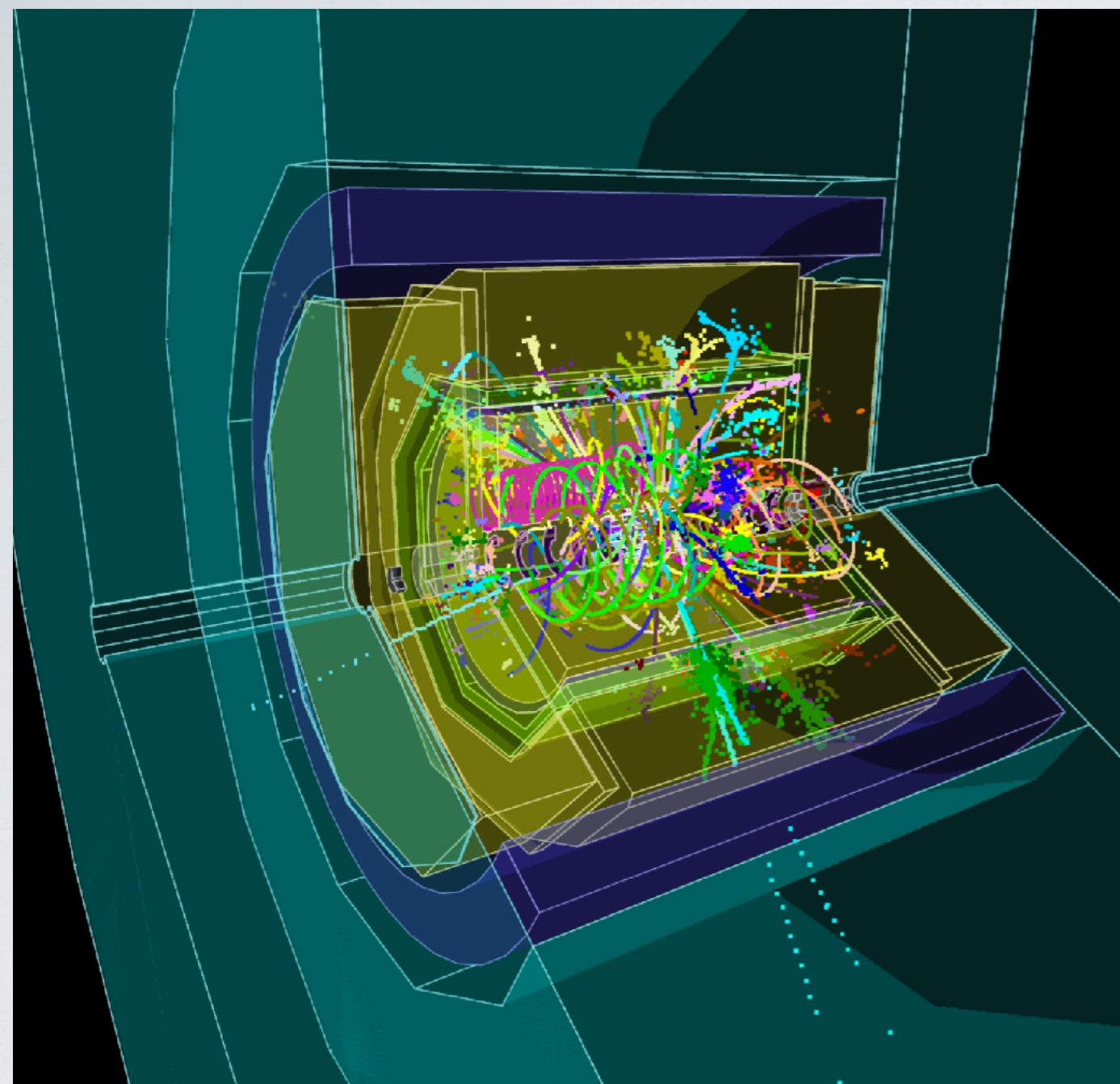
```

PASS: parton_shower_2.run
PASS: m1m_matching_fsr.run
PASS: cascades2_phs_1.run
PASS: cascades2_phs_2.run
PASS: vamp2_1.run
PASS: vamp2_2.run
PASS: vamp2_3.run
PASS: hepmc_1.run
PASS: hepmc_2.run
PASS: hepmc_3.run
PASS: user_prc_threshold_2.run
PASS: hepmc_4.run
PASS: hepmc_5.run
PASS: hepmc_6.run
PASS: hepmc_7.run
PASS: hepmc_8.run
PASS: hepmc_9.run
PASS: hepmc_10.run
PASS: lcio_1.run
PASS: lcio_2.run
PASS: lcio_3.run
PASS: lcio_4.run
PASS: lcio_5.run
PASS: lcio_6.run
PASS: lcio_7.run
PASS: lcio_8.run
PASS: lcio_9.run
PASS: lcio_10.run
PASS: lcio_11.run
PASS: lcio_12.run
PASS: nlo_9.run
PASS: analyze_4
PASS: resonance_4
PASS: bjet_cluster.run
PASS: resonances_15.run
PASS: nlo_8.run
PASS: user_prc_threshold_1.run
PASS: openloops_12.run
SKIP: lhpdf5.run
PASS: openloops_13.run
PASS: lhpdf6.run
PASS: pythia6_1.run
PASS: openloops_14.run
PASS: pythia6_3.run
PASS: pythia6_2.run
PASS: pythia6_4.run
PASS: tauola_1.run
PASS: tauola_3.run
PASS: tauola_2.run
PASS: analyze_3.run
PASS: static_1.run
PASS: m1m_pythia6_isr.run
PASS: static_2.run
PASS: m1m_matching_isr.run
PASS: nlo_7.run
=====
Testsuite summary for WHIZARD 3.0.1+
=====
# TOTAL: 320
# PASS: 317
# SKIP: 1
# XFAIL: 2
# FAIL: 0
# XPASS: 0
# ERROR: 0
=====
  
```





Lepton simulations in WHIZARD



SLAC Bereiche

Linear Collider

Seiten

Seiten / Home / Data Samples

Standard Model Data Samples

Angelegt von Timothy Barklow, zuletzt geändert am Okt 12, 2018

| Lumi_linker number | Ecm(GeV) | General Description | Machine Configuration |
|--------------------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2 | 500 | RDR (Jul 2005) | rdr |
| 3 | 350 | RDR (Aug 2005) | rdr |
| 4 | 250 | RDR (Aug 2008) but do_isr=T (ISR turned on by mistake) | rdr_isr_on |
| 5 | 250 | RDR (May 2009) (note: beams 1 & 2 are swapped, see user.f90) | rdr_beams_swapped |
| 6 | 350 | SB2009_350_nTF_extbunches | sb2009_ntf |
| 7 | 500 | SB2009_500_nTF_extbunches | sb2009_ntf |
| 8 | 350 | SB2009_350_TF_extbunches | sb2009_tf |
| 9 | 500 | SB2009_500_TF_extbunches | sb2009_tf |
| 10 | 3000 | CLIC_July_2010_C++ | clic_cplus |
| 11 | 3000 | CLIC_Aug_2010_C_Schulte | clic_schulte_aug2010 |
| 12 | 1000 | ILC_1000_with_TF_Aug_2010 | ilc_tf_aug2010 |
| 13 | 500 | CLIC_500_Feb_2011_Schulte | clic_shulte_feb2011 |
| 14 | 1000 | ILC_1000_5pcBS_no_TF_Sep_2011 | 5pcBS_notf |
| 15 | 1000 | ILC_1000_10pcBS_no_TF_Sep_2011 | 10pcBS_notf |
| 16 | 1000 | ILC_1000_B1b_with_TF_Nov_2011 | B1b_tf |
| 17 | 1500 | CLIC_1500_Nov_2011 | clic_1500_nov2011 |
| 18 | 1000 | ILC_1000_Waisty_opt_Jan_2012 | B1b_ws |
| 19 | 1400 | CLIC_1400_Jan_2012 | clic_1400_jan2012 |
| 20 | 350 | CLIC_350_Apr_2012 | clic_350_apr2012 |
| 21 | 500 | ilc_500_waisty_250_jan_2012 | TDR_ws |
| 22 | 250 | ilc_250_waisty_250_jan_2012 | TDR_ws |
| 23 | 350 | ilc_350_waisty_250_jan_2012 | TDR_ws |

$e^+ e^- \rightarrow tth$ @ 1 TeV in 8 jets

“SLAC DBD samples” and 250 GeV ILC: full SM !

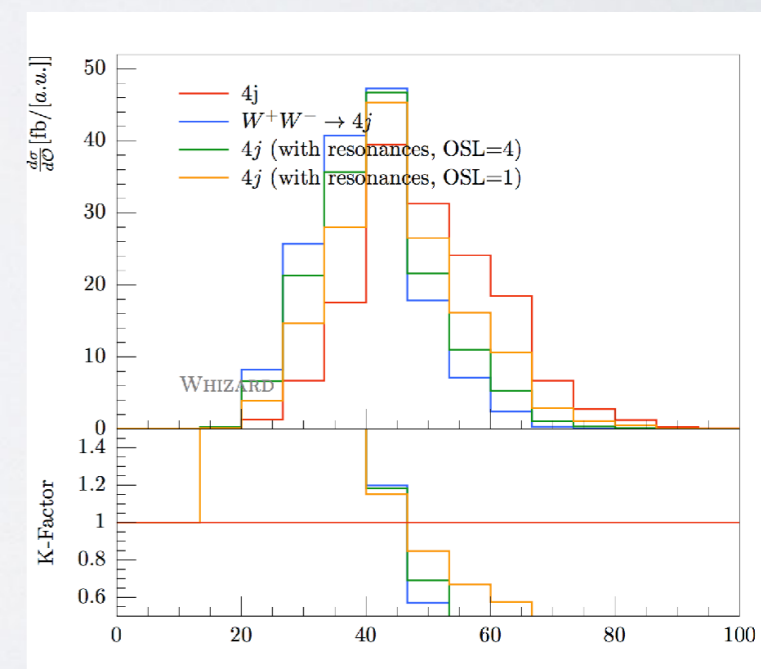
cf. the ILC Snowmass tutorials and Mikael Berggren’s talk

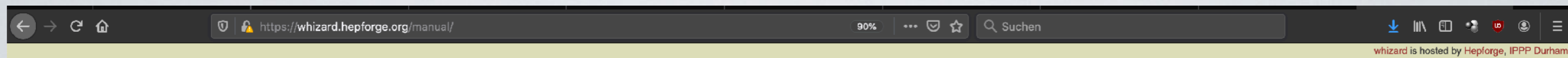





- ✓ Tree-level ME generator 0' Mega (fully recursive, compiled code and virtual machine)
- ✓ Interfaces to external packages:
FastJet, GoSam, GuineaPig(++), HepMC2/3, HOPPET, LCI0, LHAPDF(5/6), LoopTools, OpenLoops, PYTHIA6 [internal], PYTHIA8, RecoLa, StdHep [internal], Tauola/PHOTOS [internal]
- 🔊 Gridpack functionality for packing and unpacking
- ✓ Event formats: ASCII, LHA, LHEF (v1-3), StdHEP/LCI0/HepMC2/HepMC3
- 🔊 WHIZARD API: callable as a library from any C/C++/Fortran/Python program / Jupyter
- 🔊 Scattering processes ($2 \rightarrow 10$ etc.) and [auto-] decays, factorized processes, preset BRs
- 🔊 Scripting language for the steering: SINDARIN
- 🔊 \implies arbitrary cut expressions, subevents & clustering, scales
- 🔊 Parton shower/hadronization: direct interfaces to PYTHIA6/8
(HERWIG/Sherpa via LHE/HepMC events)
- 🔊 Insertion of resonance histories, e.g. $e^+e^- \rightarrow WW/ZZ \rightarrow (jj)(jj)$
- ✓ Rescanning/-weighting of event files, multiple observables
(with concatenated structure functions & resonance histories)

```
cuts = let subevt @cljets = cluster [jet] in  
       select if Pt > 30 GeV [@cljets] in
```





- WHIZARD
- 
- HOME
 - Main Page
- MANUAL, WIKI, NEWS
 - Manual
 - Wiki Page
 - CLIC page on WHIZARD
 - News
 - Tutorials
 - Delphes Fast Simulation
 - WHIZARD talks
 - ChangeLog
- REPOSITORY, LAUNCHPAD, BUG TRACKER
 - Launchpad Support Page
 - Subversion Repository
 - Public Git Repository
 - Support Questions
 - Bug Tracker
- DOWNLOADS
 - Download Page
 - LC beam spectra
 - FeynRules and SARAH models
 - Patches/Unofficial versions
- SUBPACKAGES/INTERFACES
 - O'Mega Matrix Element Generator
 - VAMP Monte Carlo Integrator
 - CIRCE1/2 Beam Spectra Generator
 - WHIZARD/FeynRules interface (deprecated)
- CONTACT
 - Launchpad Support Page
 - Contact us

WHIZARD 3.0
A generic Monte-Carlo integration and event generation package for multi-particle processes
MANUAL¹

Wolfgang Kilian, Thorsten Ohl, Jürgen Reuter, with contributions from Fabian Bach, Simon Braß, Pia Bredt, Bijan Chokoufè Nejad, Christian Fleper, Vincent Rothe, Sebastian Schmidt, Marco Sekulla, Christian Speckner, So Young Shim, Florian Staub, Pascal Stenemeier, Christian Weiss

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- Chapter 1 Introduction
 - 1.1 Disclaimer
 - 1.2 Overview
 - 1.3 Historical remarks
 - 1.4 About examples in this manual
- Chapter 2 Installation
 - 2.1 Package Structure
 - 2.2 Prerequisites
 - 2.3 Installation
- Chapter 3 Working with WHIZARD
 - 3.1 Hello World
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 - 3.3 WHIZARD in a Computing Environment
 - 3.4 Troubleshooting
- Chapter 4 Steering WHIZARD: SINDARIN Overview
 - 4.1 The command language for WHIZARD
 - 4.2 SINDARIN scripts
 - 4.3 Errors
 - 4.4 Statements
 - 4.5 Control Structures
 - 4.6 Expressions
 - 4.7 Variables
- Chapter 5 SINDARIN in Details
 - 5.1 Data and expressions
 - 5.2 Particles and (sub)events
 - 5.3 Physics Models
 - 5.4 Processes
 - 5.5 Beams
 - 5.6 Polarization
 - 5.7 Cross sections

WHIZARD Manual @

<https://whizard.hepforge.org/>

available as PDF and web pages

WHIZARD Tutorial

e.g. for Snowmass, 20.9.2020:

<https://indico.fnal.gov/event/45413/>





WHIZARD: User support / bug tracker

WHIZARD v3.0.1 (08.07.2021)

<https://launchpad.net/whizard>

The screenshot shows the Launchpad page for WHIZARD. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Overview', 'Code', 'Bugs', 'Blueprints', 'Translations', and 'Answers'. The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Project Information:** Shows the maintainer 'WHIZARDS', license 'GNU GPL v3', and 'RDF metadata'.
- Series and Milestones:** A timeline showing versions 2.8.0 through 3.0.0. The 3.0.x series is highlighted as the current focus of development.
- Code:** A section for version control systems and programming languages.
- Latest bugs reported:** Lists recent issues, such as 'Bug #1888539: Openloops error in NLO_NLL_matched.sin example'.
- Right Sidebar:** Contains 'Get Involved' (Report a bug, Ask a question, Register a blueprint, Help translate), 'Configuration Progress' (Code, Bugs, Translations, Answers), 'Downloads' (whizard-3.0.0_beta.tar.gz), and 'Announcements' (WHIZARD 2.8.5 released, WHIZARD 3.0.0beta released, WHIZARD 2.8.4 released, Final WHIZARD 2 series release 2.8.3).

<https://launchpad.net/whizard>



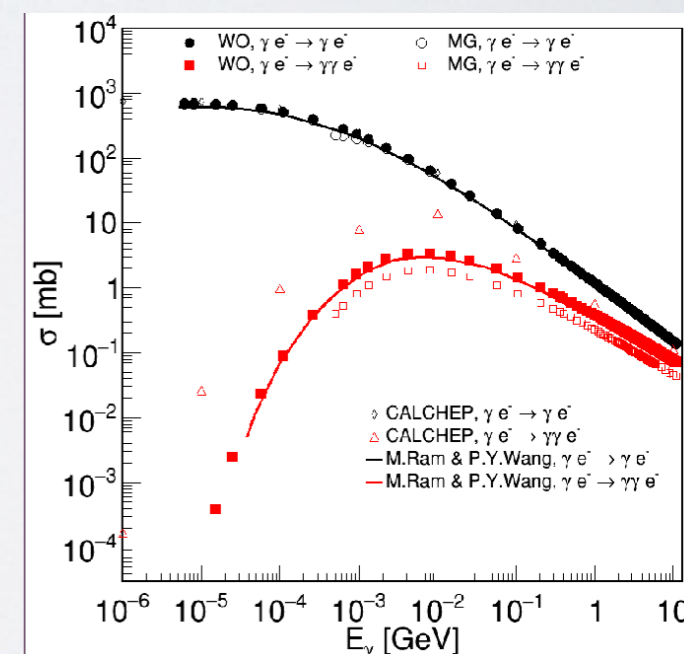


- ☑ Beamstrahlung for lepton colliders CIRCE1/2
- ☑ Photon collisions (Compton backscatt.) CIRCE2
- ☑ Effective Photon and Effective W/Z approximation
- ☑ Beam events from file
- ☑ Gaussian beam spread (in energy, plans for spread in angles)
- ☑ Proton collisions (LHAPDF & internal)
- ☑ Lepton-hadron collisions
- ☑ asymmetric beams, crossing angle, fixed-target mode
- ☑ Polarized beams: completely general (density matrix), polar. fractions
- ☑ Electron PDFs: LL available, NLL in implementation
- ☑ ISR/EPA handler generates physical p_T distributions
- ☑ All options also for decays: particle beams, polarized decays etc.

1. Unpolarized simulation with unpol. spectra
2. Pol. simulation: unpol. spectra + pol. beams
3. Polarized spectrum with helicity luminosities
4. W.i.p.: simulate z dependence [cf. talk T. Ohl]

```
beams_pol_density = @([<spin entries>]), @([<spin entries>])
beams_pol_fraction = <degree beam 1>, <degree beam 2>
```

```
beams_momentum = 250 GeV, 250 GeV
beams_theta = 0, 10 degree
```





Lepton Collider Beam Spectra

from: https://whizard.hepforge.org/circe_files/

Index of /circe_files/CEPC

| Name | Last modified | Size | Description |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|------|-------------|
| Parent Directory | - | - | - |
| cepc240.circe | 29-Jul-2016 13:20 | 252K | |
| cepc250.circe | 29-Jul-2016 13:20 | 252K | |

Index of /circe_files/ILC

| Name | Last modified | Size | Description |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------|------|-------------|
| Parent Directory | - | - | - |
| 250_SetA_ee024.circe | 2019-11-04 02:41 | 5.2M | |
| 250_SetA_eg024.circe | 2019-11-04 02:41 | 3.6M | |
| 250_SetA_ge024.circe | 2019-11-04 02:41 | 3.6M | |
| 250_SetA_gg024.circe | 2019-11-04 02:41 | 2.6M | |
| 500_TDR_ws_ee021.circe | 2019-11-18 16:59 | 9.4M | |
| 500_TDR_ws_eg021.circe | 2019-11-18 16:59 | 3.6M | |
| 500_TDR_ws_ge021.circe | 2019-11-18 16:59 | 3.6M | |
| 500_TDR_ws_gg021.circe | 2019-11-18 16:59 | 2.6M | |
| 1000_B1b_ws_ee018.circe | 2019-11-18 16:59 | 34M | |
| ilc200ee_nobeamsprea..> | 2016-07-29 13:20 | 1.0M | |
| ilc230ee_nobeamsprea..> | 2016-07-29 13:20 | 1.0M | |
| ilc250ee_nobeamsprea..> | 2016-07-29 13:20 | 1.0M | |
| ilc350ee_nobeamsprea..> | 2016-07-29 13:20 | 1.0M | |
| ilc500ee_nobeamsprea..> | 2016-07-29 13:20 | 1.0M | |

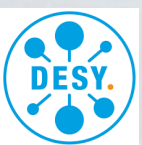
Index of /circe_files/TESLA

| Name | Last modified | Size | Description |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------|------|-------------|
| Parent Directory | - | - | - |
| teslagg_500.circe | 29-Jul-2016 13:20 | 1.1M | |
| teslagg_500_polavg.circe | 29-Jul-2016 13:20 | 270K | |

Index of /circe_files/CLIC

| Name | Last modified | Size | Description |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------|-------------|
| Parent Directory | - | - | - |
| 0.5TeVeeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.30.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:03 | 6.0M | |
| 0.5TeVegMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:03 | 6.0M | |
| 0.5TeVgeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:03 | 6.0M | |
| 0.5TeVggMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:03 | 3.9M | |
| 0.35TeVeeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.30.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:02 | 6.0M | |
| 0.35TeVegMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:02 | 6.0M | |
| 0.35TeVgeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:03 | 6.0M | |
| 0.35TeVggMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:03 | 3.9M | |
| 0.38TeVeeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.30.circe | 23-Jun-2017 16:02 | 14M | |
| 0.38TeVegMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 23-Jun-2017 16:02 | 9.0M | |
| 0.38TeVgeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 23-Jun-2017 16:02 | 9.0M | |
| 0.38TeVggMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 23-Jun-2017 16:02 | 3.9M | |
| 1.4TeVeeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.15.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:03 | 35M | |
| 1.4TeVegMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:03 | 15M | |
| 1.4TeVgeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:04 | 7.8M | |
| 1.4TeVggMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:04 | 15M | |
| 3TeVeeMapN100.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:04 | 1.0M | |
| 3TeVeeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.15.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:04 | 24M | |
| 3TeVegMapN100.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:04 | 521K | |
| 3TeVegMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:04 | 12M | |
| 3TeVgeMapN100.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:04 | 1.0M | |
| 3TeVgeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:04 | 24M | |
| 3TeVggMapN100.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:05 | 273K | |
| 3TeVggMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe | 06-Jul-2016 17:05 | 6.1M | |

FCC-ee-365 in simulation, cf. talk by Thorsten Ohl





Efficient Phase Space Integration & Simulation

- VAMP: adaptive multi-channel Monte Carlo integrator
- VAMP2: fully MPI-parallelized version, using RNG stream generator

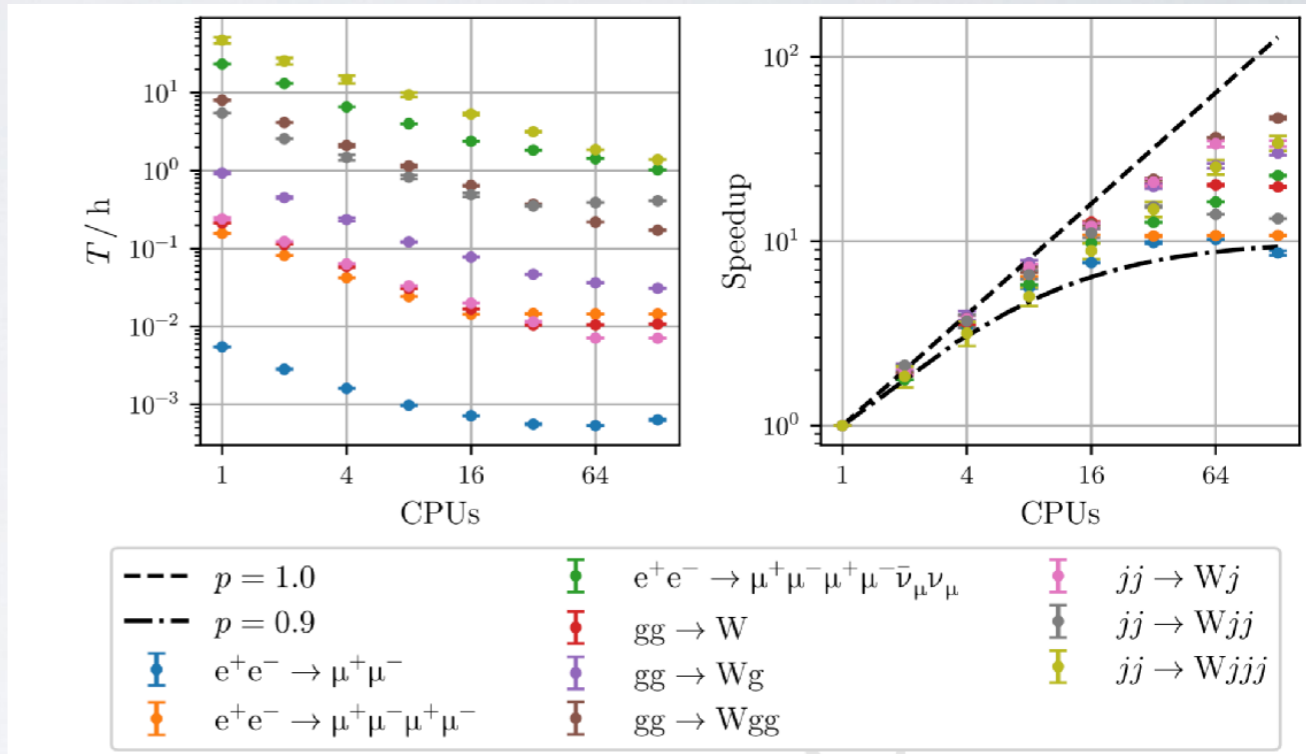
WHIZARD algorithm: heuristics to classify phase-space topology, adaptive multi-channel mapping \implies optimized for EW resonances

Complicated processes:

factorization into production and decay
with unstable option

Cascade decay, factorize production and decay

unstable "W+" { decay_helicity = 0 }



- Parallelization of integration: OMP multi-threading for different helicities
- MPI parallelization (using OpenMPI or MPICH)
- Distributes workers over multiple cores, grid adaption needs non-trivial communication
- Speedups of 10 to 30, saturation at O(100) tasks
- Integration times go down from weeks to hours! [can do also parallel event generation]
- Load balancer / non-blocking communication [v3.0.0] Braß/Kilian/JRR, 1811.09711 [EPJC]





Hard-coded models:

(external) UFO models:

| MODEL TYPE | with CKM matrix | trivial CKM |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Yukawa test model | --- | Test |
| QED with e, μ, τ, γ | --- | QED |
| QCD with d, u, s, c, b, t, g | --- | QCD |
| Standard Model | SM_CKM | SM |
| SM with anomalous gauge couplings | SM_ac_CKM | SM_ac |
| SM with $Hgg, H\gamma\gamma, H\mu\mu, He^+e^-$ | SM_Higgs_CKM | SM_Higgs |
| SM with bosonic dim-6 operators | --- | SM_dim6 |
| SM with charge 4/3 top | --- | SM_top |
| SM with anomalous top couplings | --- | SM_top_anom |
| SM with anomalous Higgs couplings | --- | SM_rx/NoH_rx/SM_ul |
| SM extensions for VV scattering | --- | SSC/AltH/SSC_2/SSC_AltT |
| SM with Z' | --- | Zprime |
| Two-Higgs Doublet Model | THDM_CKM | THDM |
| Higgs Singlet Extension | --- | HSExt |
| MSSM | MSSM_CKM | MSSM |
| MSSM with gravitinos | --- | MSSM_Grav |
| NMSSM | NMSSM_CKM | NMSSM |
| extended SUSY models | --- | PSSSM |
| Littlest Higgs | --- | Littlest |
| Littlest Higgs with ungauged $U(1)$ | --- | Littlest_Eta |
| Littlest Higgs with T parity | --- | Littlest_Tpar |
| Simplest Little Higgs (anomaly-free) | --- | Simplest |
| Simplest Little Higgs (universal) | --- | Simplest_univ |
| SM with graviton | --- | Xdim |
| UED | --- | UED |
| “SQED” with gravitino | --- | GravTest |
| Augmentable SM template | --- | Template |

- WHIZARD 3.0.1: Full UFO support
- LO externals UFO models
- Complete support for SMEFTsim 3.0
- Spin 0, 1/2, 1, 3/2, 2 supported
- Arbitrary Lorentz structures supported
- Support for customized propagators
- 5-, 6-, 7-, 8-point vertices
- Majorana and Dirac statistics
- Resonance histories with UFO
- BSM SLHA input files

Old FeynRules / SARAH interface is deprecated

backwards validation possible via v3.0.0



NLO SM support in WHIZARD

- NLO QCD automation completed, NLO EW pp completed, mixed corrections in validation
- FKS subtraction, NLO matrix elements from OpenLoops/Recola
- also: resonance-aware FKS subtraction [Ježo/Nason, 1509.09071]
- Differential fixed-order results automatically available
- POWHEG matching for arbitrary processes (QCD validation, EW implementation)
- Photon isolation, photon recombination, light-, b-, c-jet selection

1 TeV

| Process | WHIZARD+OpenLoops | | |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------|
| | $\sigma_{LO}[\text{fb}]$ | $\sigma_{NLO}[\text{fb}]$ | K |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow jj$ | 622.737(8) | 639.39(5) | 1.03 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow jjj$ | 340.6(5) | 317.8(5) | 0.93 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow jjjj$ | 105.0(3) | 104.2(4) | 0.99 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow jjjjj$ | 22.33(5) | 24.57(7) | 1.10 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ | 166.37(12) | 174.55(20) | 1.05 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}j$ | 48.12(5) | 53.41(7) | 1.11 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}jj$ | 8.592(19) | 10.526(21) | 1.23 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}jjj$ | 1.035(4) | 1.405(5) | 1.36 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$ | $0.6388(8) \cdot 10^{-3}$ | $1.1922(11) \cdot 10^{-3}$ | 1.87 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}t\bar{t}j$ | $2.673(7) \cdot 10^{-5}$ | $5.251(11) \cdot 10^{-5}$ | 1.96 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}H$ | 2.020(3) | 1.912(3) | 0.95 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}Hj$ | $2.536(4) \cdot 10^{-1}$ | $2.657(4) \cdot 10^{-1}$ | 1.05 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}Hjj$ | $2.646(8) \cdot 10^{-2}$ | $3.123(9) \cdot 10^{-2}$ | 1.18 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}Z$ | 4.638(3) | 4.937(3) | 1.06 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}Zj$ | $6.027(9) \cdot 10^{-1}$ | $6.921(11) \cdot 10^{-1}$ | 1.15 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}Zjj$ | $6.436(21) \cdot 10^{-2}$ | $8.241(29) \cdot 10^{-2}$ | 1.28 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}W^\pm jj$ | $2.387(8) \cdot 10^{-4}$ | $3.716(10) \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 1.56 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}HZ$ | $3.623(19) \cdot 10^{-2}$ | $3.584(19) \cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0.99 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}ZZ$ | $3.788(6) \cdot 10^{-2}$ | $4.032(7) \cdot 10^{-2}$ | 1.06 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}HH$ | $1.3650(15) \cdot 10^{-2}$ | $1.2168(16) \cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0.89 |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}W^+W^-$ | $1.3672(21) \cdot 10^{-1}$ | $1.5385(22) \cdot 10^{-1}$ | 1.13 |

13 TeV

| Process | WHIZARD+OpenLoops | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------|
| | $\sigma_{LO}[\text{fb}]$ | $\sigma_{NLO}[\text{fb}]$ | K |
| $pp \rightarrow jj$ | $1.162(4) \cdot 10^9$ | $1.601(5) \cdot 10^9$ | 1.38 |
| $pp \rightarrow jjj$ | $9.01(4) \cdot 10^7$ | $7.46(9) \cdot 10^7$ | 0.83 |
| $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ | $4.589(9) \cdot 10^5$ | $6.740(10) \cdot 10^5$ | 1.47 |
| $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}j$ | $3.123(6) \cdot 10^5$ | $4.087(9) \cdot 10^5$ | 1.31 |
| $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}jj$ | $1.360(4) \cdot 10^5$ | $1.775(7) \cdot 10^5$ | 1.31 |
| $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$ | 4.485(6) | 9.070(9) | 2.02 |
| $pp \rightarrow W^\pm$ | $1.3749(8) \cdot 10^8$ | $1.7696(10) \cdot 10^8$ | 1.29 |
| $pp \rightarrow W^\pm j$ | $2.046(3) \cdot 10^7$ | $2.854(5) \cdot 10^7$ | 1.39 |
| $pp \rightarrow W^\pm jj$ | $6.856(12) \cdot 10^6$ | $7.814(27) \cdot 10^6$ | 1.14 |
| $pp \rightarrow W^\pm jjj$ | $1.840(5) \cdot 10^6$ | $1.978(7) \cdot 10^6$ | 1.07 |
| $pp \rightarrow Z$ | $4.2541(3) \cdot 10^7$ | $5.4086(16) \cdot 10^7$ | 1.27 |
| $pp \rightarrow Zj$ | $7.215(4) \cdot 10^6$ | $9.733(10) \cdot 10^6$ | 1.35 |
| $pp \rightarrow Zjj$ | $2.364(5) \cdot 10^6$ | $2.676(7) \cdot 10^6$ | 1.13 |
| $pp \rightarrow Zjjj$ | $6.381(23) \cdot 10^5$ | $6.85(3) \cdot 10^5$ | 1.07 |
| $pp \rightarrow W^+W^+jj$ | $1.506(5) \cdot 10^2$ | $2.235(7) \cdot 10^2$ | 1.48 |
| $pp \rightarrow W^-W^-jj$ | $6.772(24) \cdot 10^1$ | $9.982(28) \cdot 10^1$ | 1.47 |
| $pp \rightarrow ZW^\pm$ | $2.780(5) \cdot 10^4$ | $4.488(4) \cdot 10^4$ | 1.61 |
| $pp \rightarrow ZW^\pm j$ | $1.609(4) \cdot 10^4$ | $2.0940(28) \cdot 10^4$ | 1.30 |
| $pp \rightarrow ZW^\pm jj$ | $8.06(3) \cdot 10^3$ | $9.02(4) \cdot 10^3$ | 1.12 |
| $pp \rightarrow ZZ$ | $1.0969(10) \cdot 10^4$ | $1.4183(11) \cdot 10^4$ | 1.29 |
| $pp \rightarrow ZZj$ | $3.667(9) \cdot 10^3$ | $4.807(8) \cdot 10^3$ | 1.31 |
| $pp \rightarrow ZZjj$ | $1.356(6) \cdot 10^3$ | $1.684(8) \cdot 10^3$ | 1.24 |





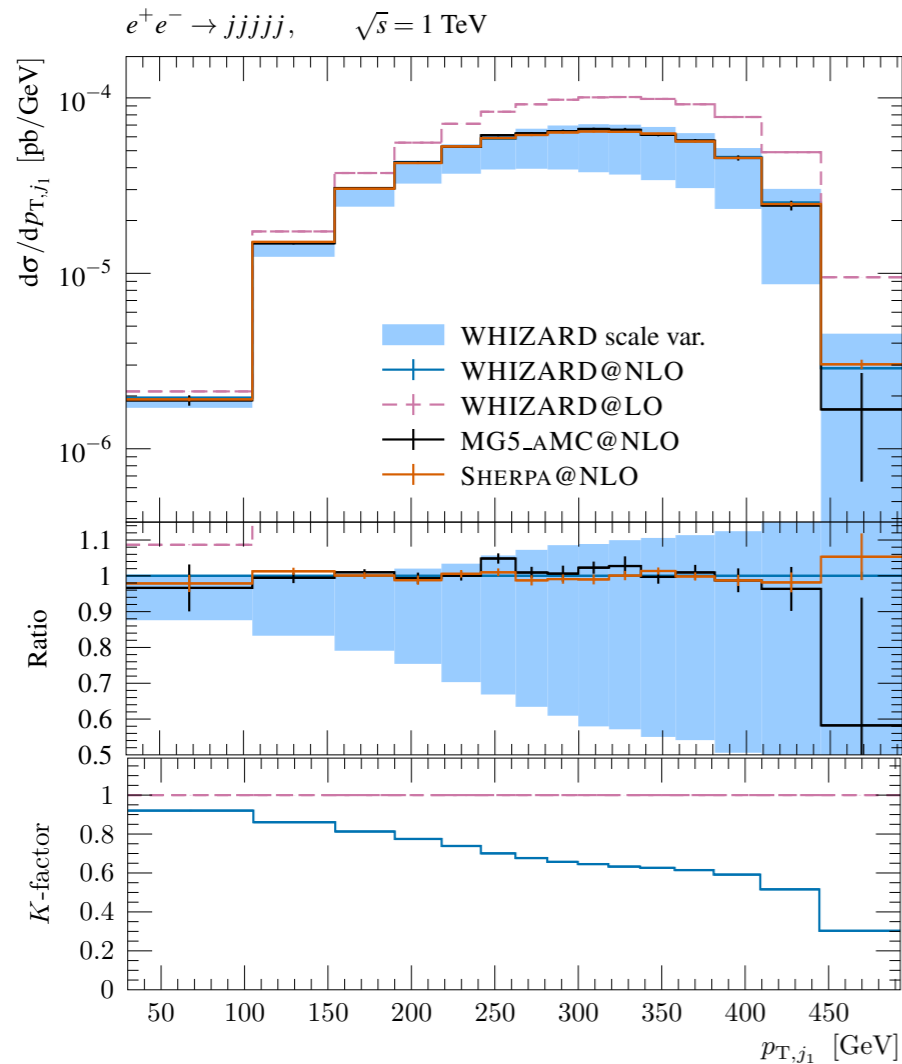
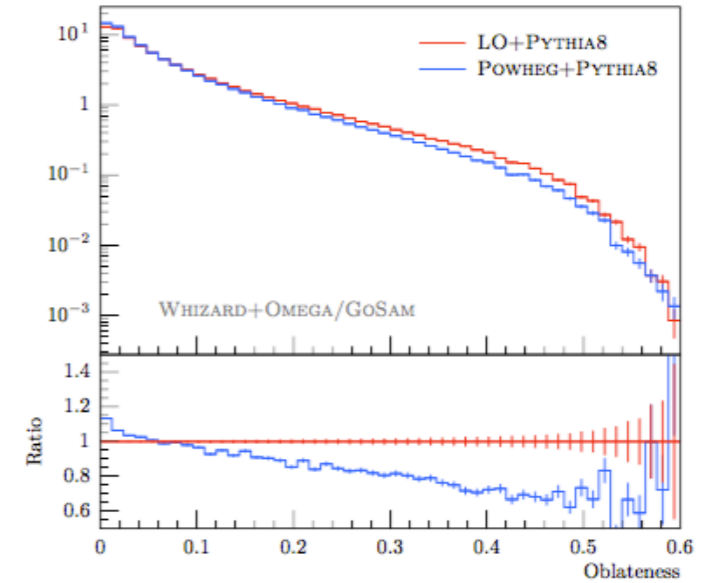
QCD corrections:

| Process | WHIZARD+OpenLoops | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | σ_{LO} [fb] | σ_{NLO} [fb] |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow jj$ | 622.737(8) | 639.39(5) |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow jjj$ | 340.6(5) | 317.8(5) |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow jjjj$ | 105.0(3) | 104.2(4) |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow jjjjj$ | 22.33(5) | 24.57(7) |
| $e^+e^- \rightarrow jjjjjj$ | 3.583(17) | 4.46(4) |

POWHEG matching:

EW corrections:

Cross-validation of WHIZARD and MUNICH orig. ref. [Kallweit et. al.: 1412.5157]



| process | α^n | MUNICH σ_{NLO}^{tot} [fb] | WHIZARD σ_{NLO}^{tot} [fb] | δ [%] | dev [%] | σ_{NLO}^{sig} |
|------------------|------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------|----------------------|
| $pp \rightarrow$ | | +OpenLoops | +OpenLoops | | | |
| ZZ | α^2 | $1.05729(1) \cdot 10^4$ | $1.05729(11) \cdot 10^4$ | -4.20 | 0.0001 | 0.01 |
| W^+Z | α^2 | $1.71505(2) \cdot 10^4$ | $1.71507(2) \cdot 10^4$ | -0.15 | 0.001 | 0.88 |
| W^-Z | α^2 | $1.08576(1) \cdot 10^4$ | $1.08574(1) \cdot 10^4$ | +0.07 | 0.001 | 0.90 |
| W^+W^- | α^2 | $7.93106(7) \cdot 10^4$ | $7.93087(21) \cdot 10^4$ | +4.55 | 0.002 | 0.89 |
| ZH | α^2 | $6.18523(6) \cdot 10^2$ | $6.18533(6) \cdot 10^2$ | -5.29 | 0.002 | 1.17 |
| W^+H | α^2 | $7.18070(7) \cdot 10^2$ | $7.18072(9) \cdot 10^2$ | -2.31 | 0.0003 | 0.18 |
| W^-H | α^2 | $4.59289(4) \cdot 10^2$ | $4.59299(5) \cdot 10^2$ | -2.15 | 0.002 | 1.62 |
| ZZZ | α^3 | $9.7429(2) \cdot 10^0$ | $9.7417(11) \cdot 10^0$ | -9.47 | 0.012 | 1.01 |
| W^+W^-Z | α^3 | $1.08288(2) \cdot 10^2$ | $1.08293(10) \cdot 10^2$ | +7.67 | 0.004 | 0.45 |
| W^+ZZ | α^3 | $2.0188(4) \cdot 10^1$ | $2.0188(23) \cdot 10^1$ | +1.58 | 0.0001 | 0.01 |
| W^-ZZ | α^3 | $1.09844(2) \cdot 10^1$ | $1.09838(12) \cdot 10^1$ | +3.09 | 0.006 | 0.51 |
| $W^+W^-W^+$ | α^3 | $8.7979(2) \cdot 10^1$ | $8.7991(15) \cdot 10^1$ | +6.18 | 0.014 | 0.79 |
| $W^+W^-W^-$ | α^3 | $4.9447(1) \cdot 10^1$ | $4.9441(2) \cdot 10^1$ | +7.13 | 0.013 | 2.52 |
| ZZH | α^3 | $1.91607(2) \cdot 10^0$ | $1.91614(18) \cdot 10^0$ | -8.78 | 0.004 | 0.39 |
| W^+ZH | α^3 | $2.48068(2) \cdot 10^0$ | $2.48095(28) \cdot 10^0$ | +1.64 | 0.011 | 0.96 |
| W^-ZH | α^3 | $1.34001(1) \cdot 10^0$ | $1.34016(15) \cdot 10^0$ | +2.51 | 0.011 | 1.02 |
| ZHH | α^3 | $2.39350(2) \cdot 10^{-1}$ | $2.39337(32) \cdot 10^{-1}$ | -11.06 | 0.005 | 0.41 |
| W^+HH | α^3 | $2.44794(2) \cdot 10^{-1}$ | $2.44776(24) \cdot 10^{-1}$ | -12.04 | 0.007 | 0.74 |
| W^-HH | α^3 | $1.33525(1) \cdot 10^{-1}$ | $1.33471(19) \cdot 10^{-1}$ | -11.53 | 0.041 | 2.80 |

$$\delta \equiv \frac{\sigma_{NLO}^{tot} - \sigma_{LO}^{tot}}{\sigma_{LO}^{tot}}$$

$$dev \equiv \frac{|\sigma_{WHIZARD}^{tot} - \sigma_{MUNICH}^{tot}|}{\sigma_{WHIZARD}^{tot}}$$

$$\sigma_{NLO}^{sig} \equiv \frac{|\sigma_{WHIZARD}^{tot} - \sigma_{MUNICH}^{tot}|}{\sqrt{\Delta_{err,WHIZARD}^2 + \Delta_{err,MUNICH}^2}}$$

| process | $\alpha^n \alpha_s^m$ | MG5_AMC@NLO σ_{NLO}^{tot} [pb] | WHIZARD σ_{NLO}^{tot} [pb] | δ [%] | dev [%] | σ_{NLO}^{sig} |
|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------|----------------------|
| $pp \rightarrow$ | | [1804.10017] | | | | |
| W^+j | $\alpha \alpha_s$ | 11552.(4) | 11545.(4) | -0.37 | 0.07 | 1.26 |
| Zj | $\alpha \alpha_s$ | 7062.(1) | 7064.(3) | -0.80 | 0.03 | 0.77 |
| $t\bar{t}$ | α_s^2 | 432.90(6) | 432.99(5) | -1.15 | 0.02 | 1.16 |
| $t\bar{t}W^+$ | $\alpha \alpha_s^2$ | 0.23025(3) | 0.23017(5) | -4.53 | 0.03 | 1.28 |
| $t\bar{t}Z$ | $\alpha \alpha_s^2$ | 0.50033(7) | 0.50041(10) | -0.84 | 0.02 | 0.67 |





Determination of Top-Yukawa coupling

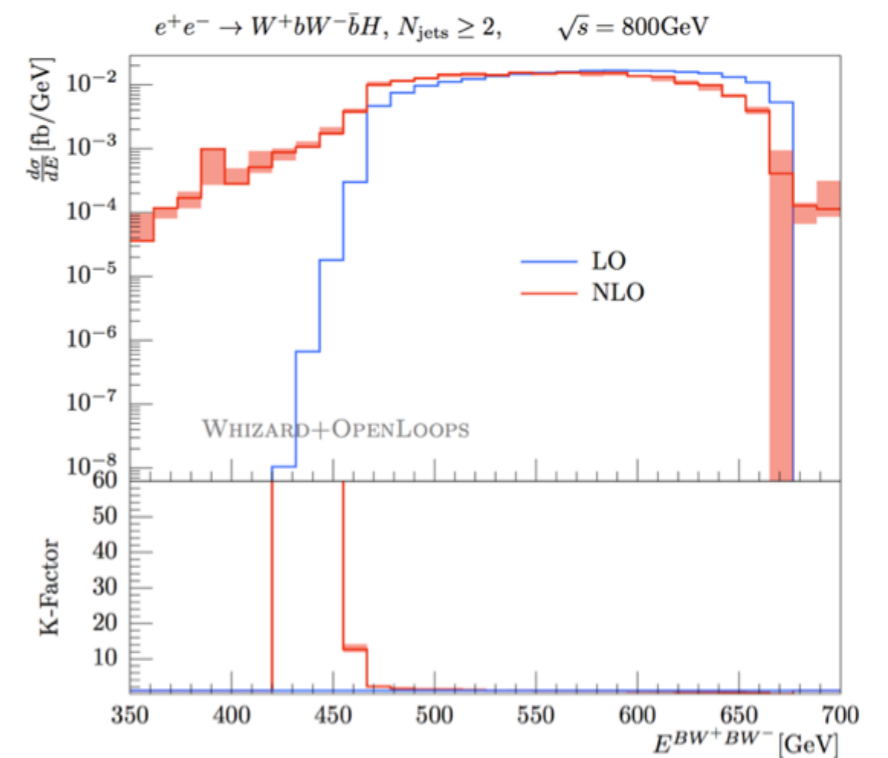
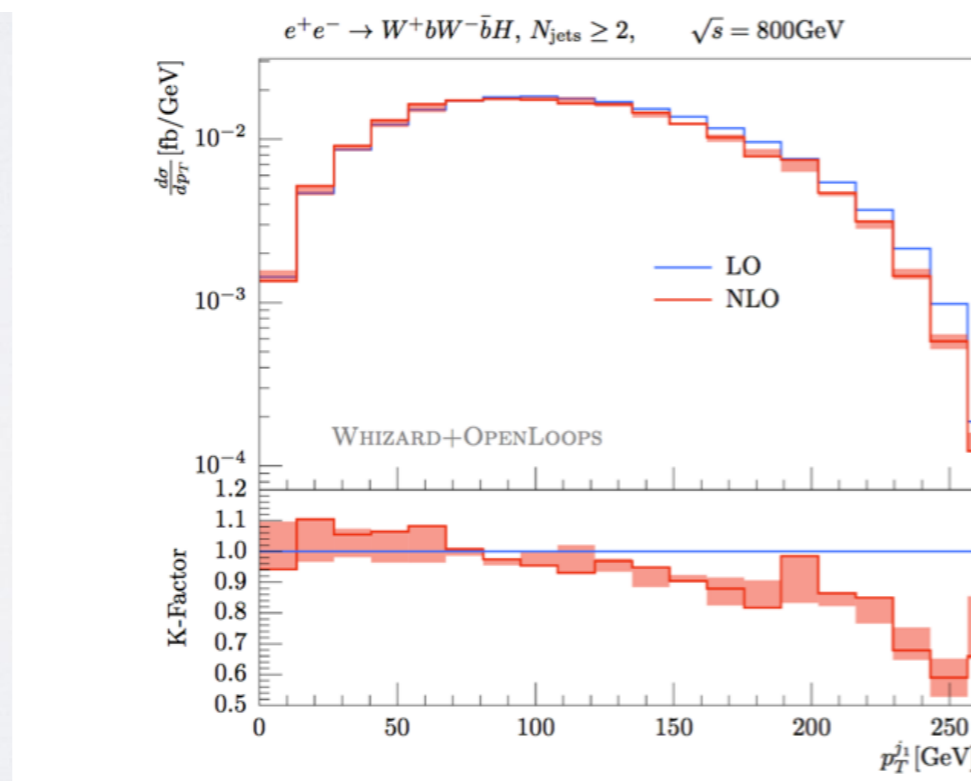
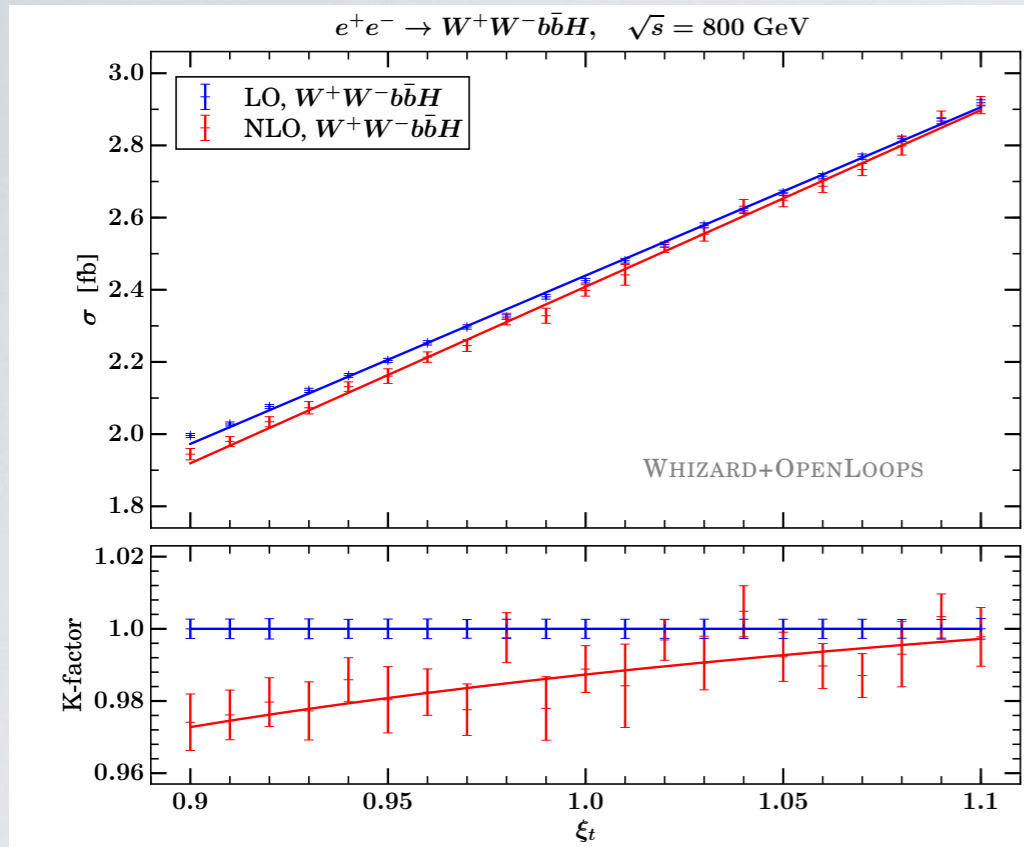
Chokouf /Kilian/Lindert/Pozzorini/JRR/Weiss, 1609.03390

SM signal-strength /
coupling modifier:

$$\lim_{\xi_t \rightarrow 1} \sigma(\xi_t) \left[\frac{d\sigma(\xi_t)}{d\xi_t} \right]^{-1} = \frac{S + I + B}{2S + I} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{I/2 + B}{2S + I}$$

| | <i>ttH</i> | <i>W+W-bbH</i> |
|-----|----------------|----------------|
| LO | 0.514 ± 0.0002 | 0.520 ± 0.001 |
| NLO | 0.485 ± 0.0002 | 0.497 ± 0.002 |

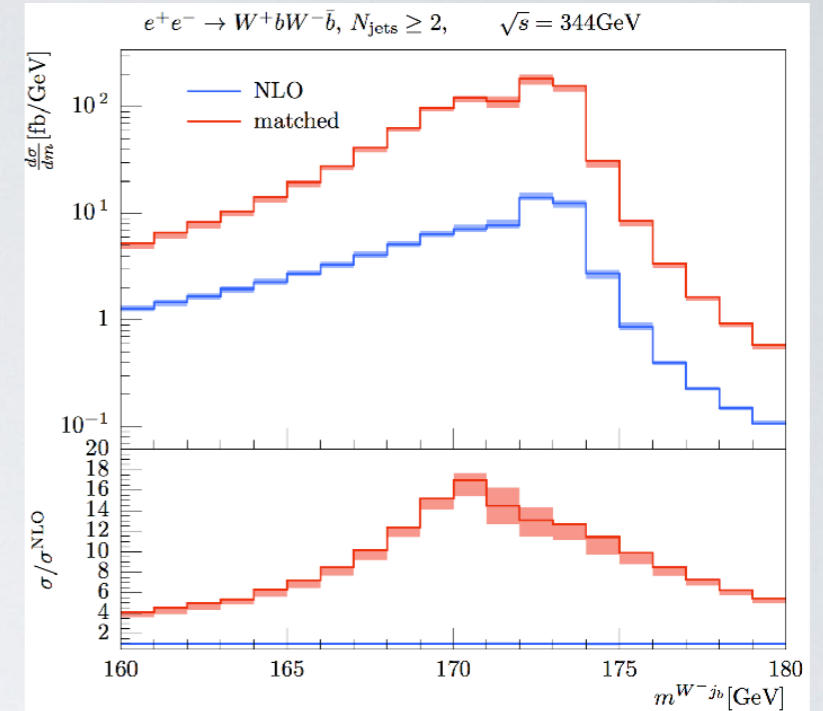
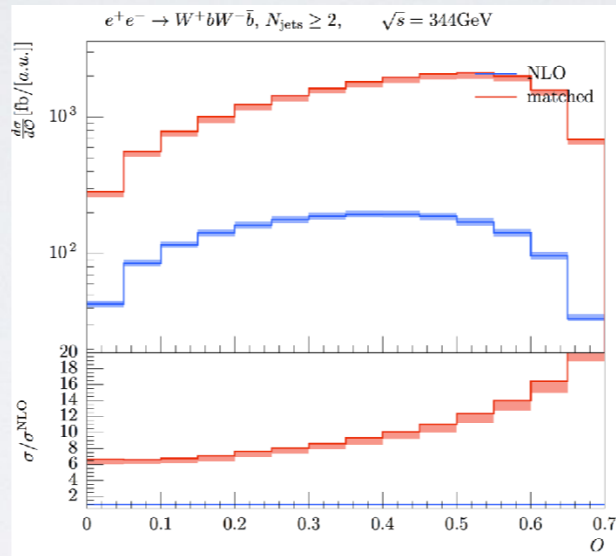
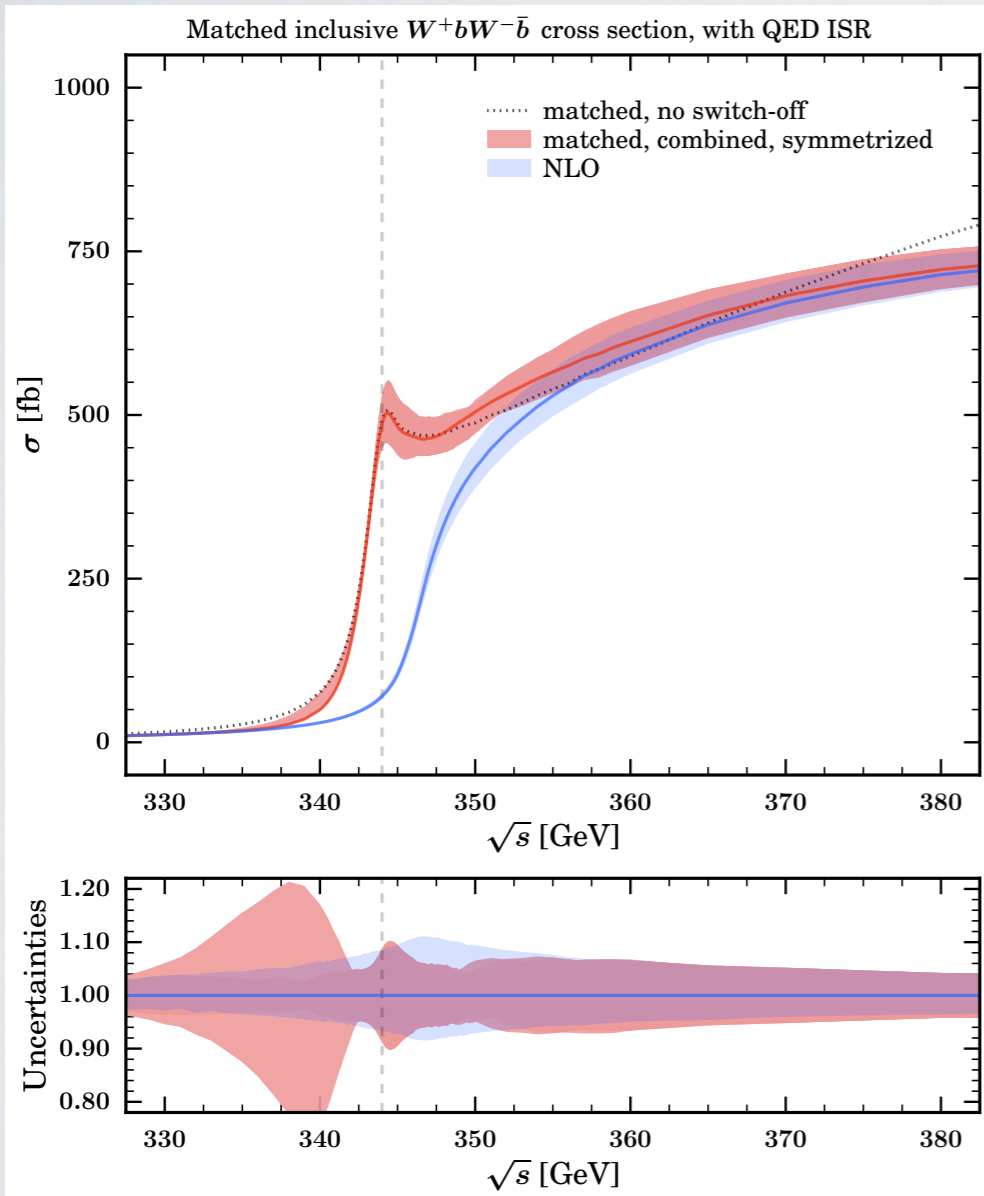
cf. also CLIC Top Report, 1807.02441





Advanced support for top threshold

- Exclusive Top threshold NLL-NLO QCD matched available
- Implemented for v2.5.1, revalidated in v3.0 parallelized
- Recent improvement in axial form factor matching



```

model = SM_tt_threshold

nrqcd_order = 1
FF = 1 ! NLL resummed
mpole_fixed = 1
Vtb = 1
m1S = 172 GeV
scale = m1S

$method = "threshold"
process eett_threshold = E1, e1 => Wp, Wm, b, B {
  $restrictions = "3+5~t && 4+6~tbar" nlo_calculation = real }

sqrt_s = 350 GeV
integrate (eett_threshold)

```

Chokouf /Hoang/Kilian/JRR/Stahlhofen/Teubner/Weiss,
1712.02220





- WHIZARD 3.0.1 generator: **status on LO, NLO, BSM/UFO, beams, performance**

Ongoing projects / short-to-midterm plans:

- Integration into Key4HEP software framework planned (similar to DD4HEP)
- YFS photon resummation for arbitrary processes
- NLO EW for massless lepton collider beams
- Initial state photon shower, together with improved matching
- Special setup for WW threshold (similar to top threshold)
- Specific processes at (massive) NNLO QED (e.g. Bhabha scattering)

<https://whizard.hepforge.org>
<https://launchpad.net/whizard>