

The fate of Little Higgs models with LHC Run 2 data



HELMHOLTZ SPITZENFORSCHUNG FÜR
GROSSE HERAUSFORDERUNGEN

Jürgen R. Reuter, DESY



based on work with

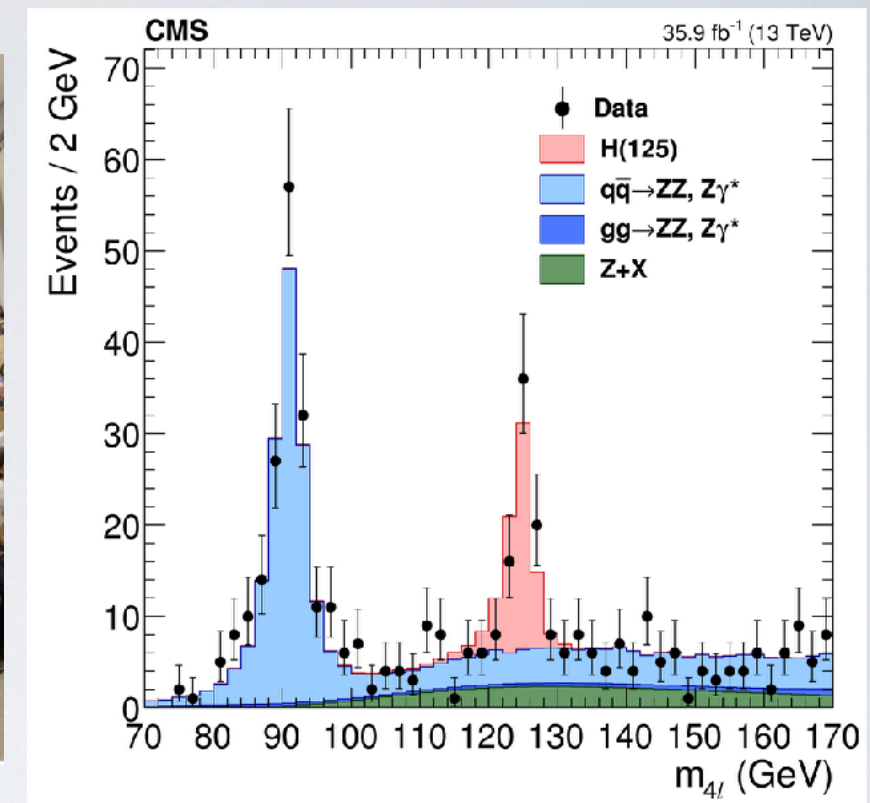
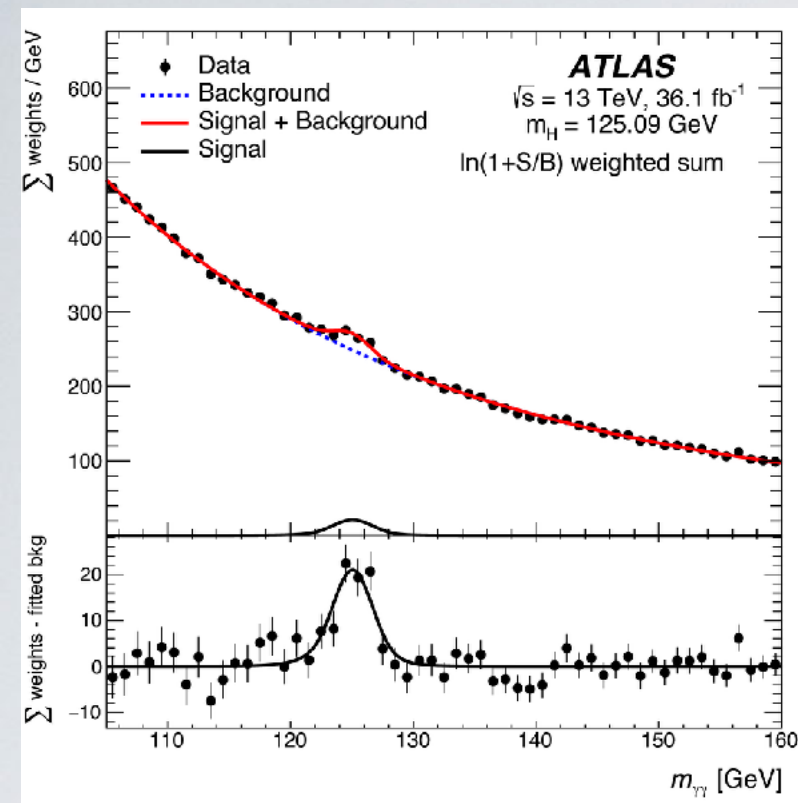
D. Dercks, G. Moortgat-Pick, S.Y. Shim, M. Tonini, M. de Vries

tbp JHEP [1801.08034], JHEP 1402(14) 053 [1310.2918], US Snowmass Summer Study
1307.5010, JHEP 1302(13) 077 [1212.5930], PRD 74(06) 095003 [hep-ph/0609119],
PRD 71(05)015008 [hep-ph/0411213], PRD 70(04) 015004 [hep-ph/0311095]



The Little Big Higgs boson

2 / 24



- Discovery of a light Higgs boson leaves still open questions:

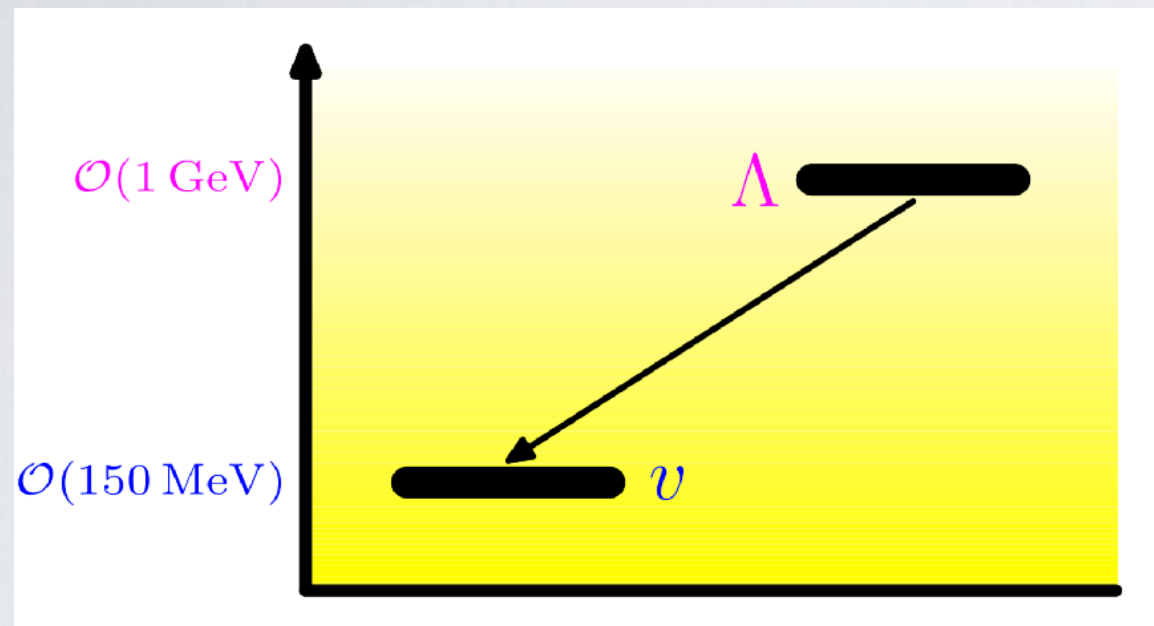
1. Nature of Electroweak Symmetry Breaking

- Higgs boson potential, all the way like the Standard Model!?
- Does it fulfill the US-fermion/Europe-boson rule?
- Is the 125 GeV state the only resonance in the system of EW vector bosons?
- Is there something related to the Little Hierarchy problem (strong or weak)

Higgs as pNGB & Collective Symmetry Breaking

3 / 24

Old Idea: **Light Higgs** as a (pseudo-) **Nambu-Goldstone boson** of a spontaneously broken symmetry
[Georgi/Pais, '75; Georgi/Kaplan, '84]

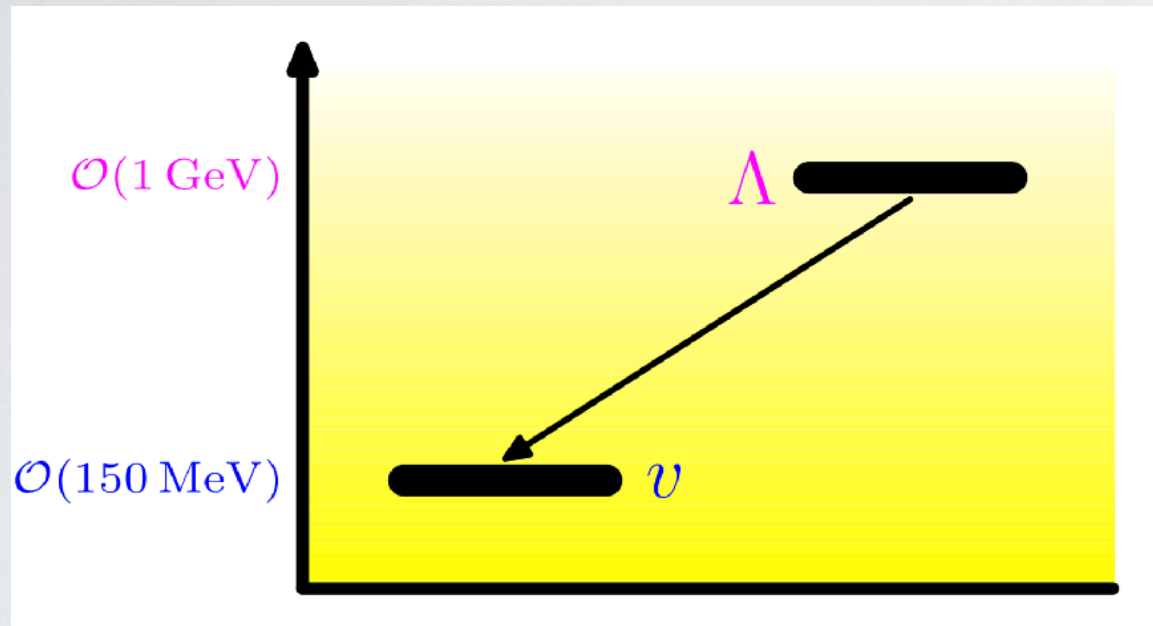


Analogy: chiral symmetry breaking in QCD

Higgs as pNGB & Collective Symmetry Breaking

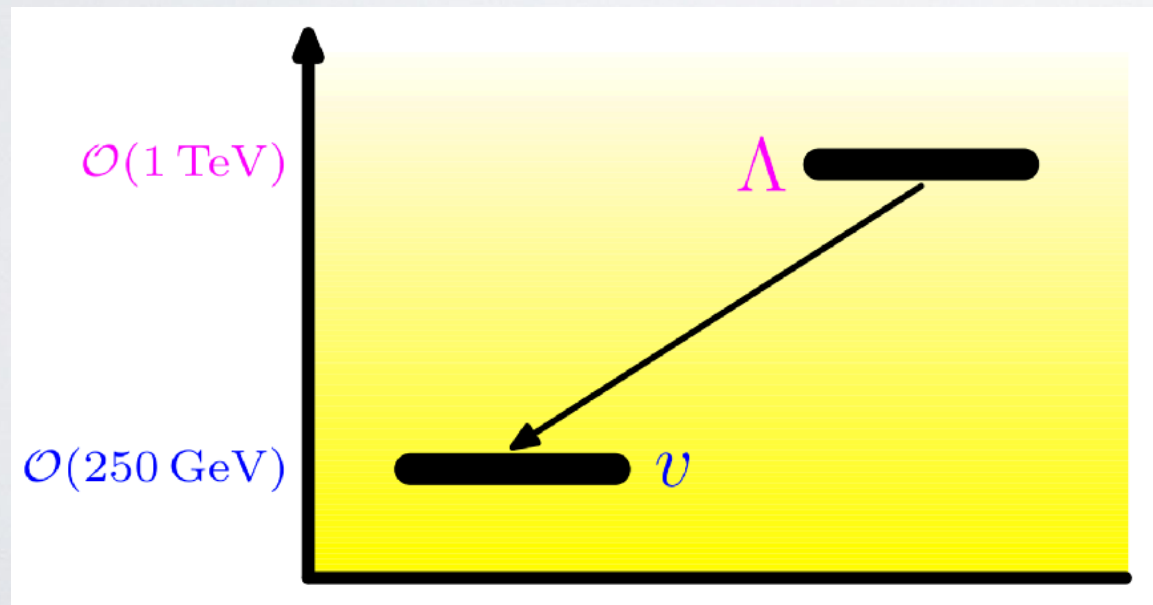
3 / 24

Old Idea: Light Higgs as a (pseudo-) Nambu-Goldstone boson of a spontaneously broken symmetry
[Georgi/Pais, '75; Georgi/Kaplan, '84]



Analogy: chiral symmetry breaking in QCD

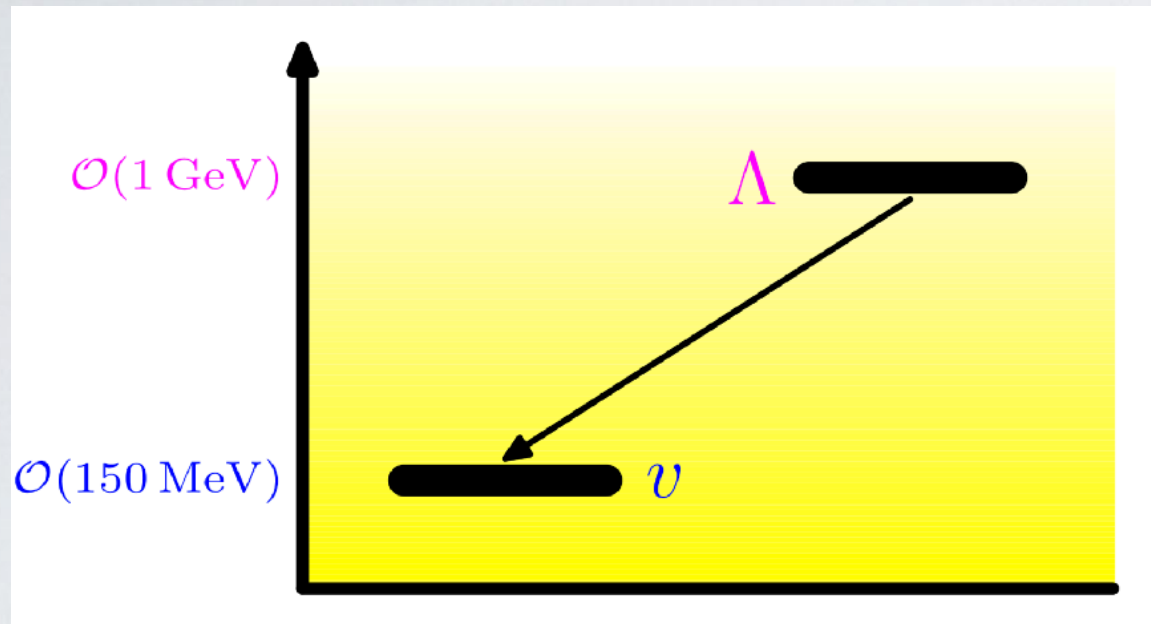
Upscale: Technicolor (ruled out by EWPO/LHC)



Higgs as pNGB & Collective Symmetry Breaking

3 / 24

Old Idea: Light Higgs as a (pseudo-) Nambu-Goldstone boson of a spontaneously broken symmetry
[Georgi/Pais, '75; Georgi/Kaplan, '84]



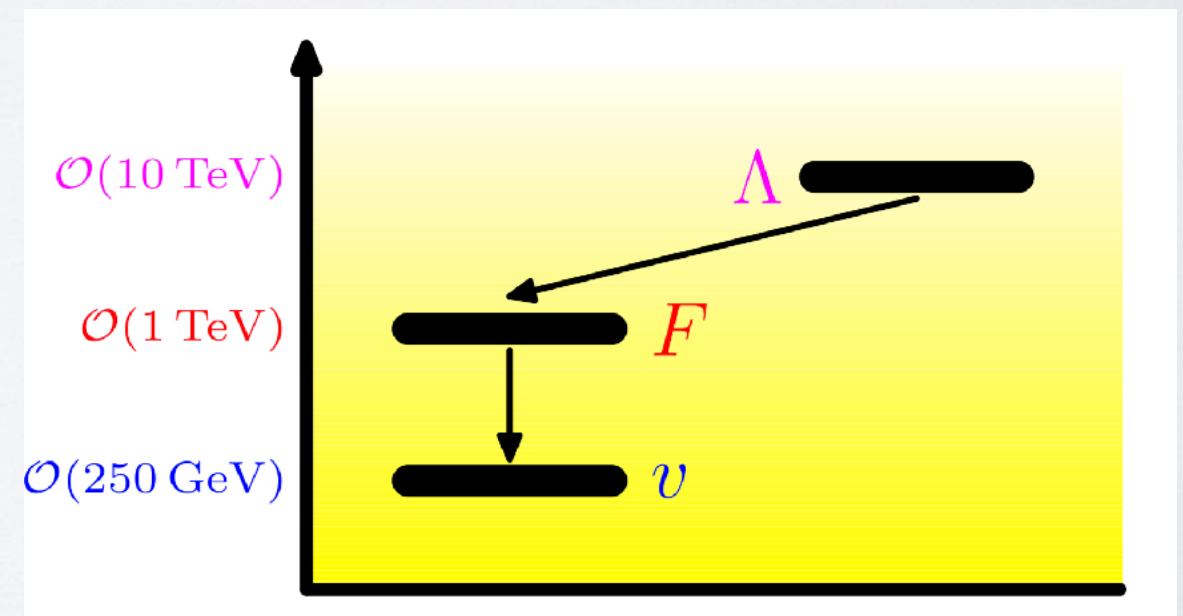
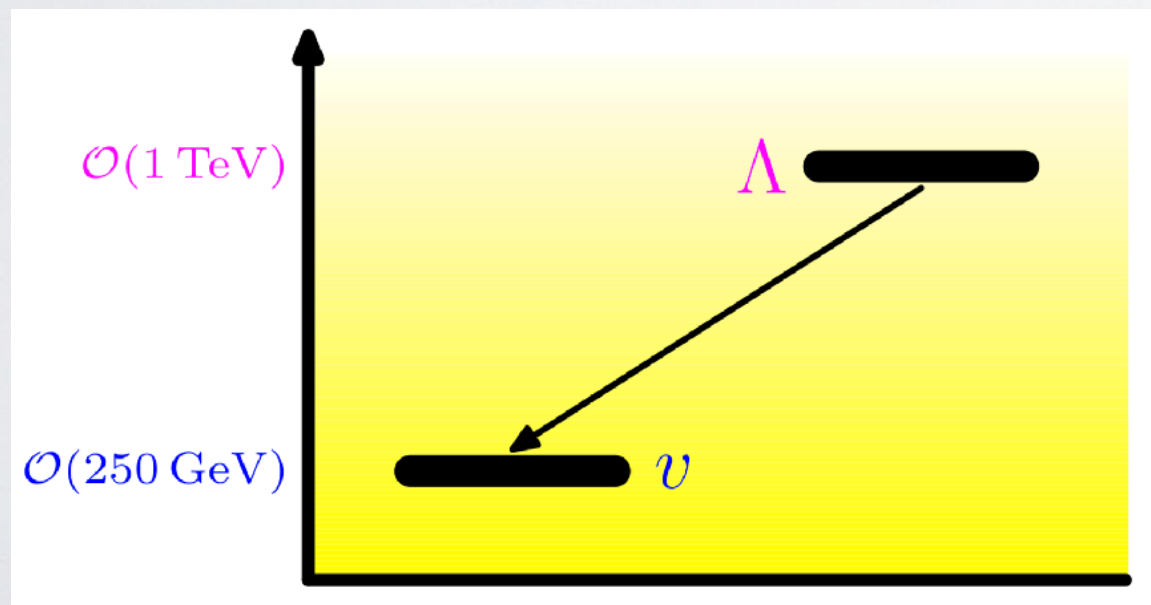
Analogy: chiral symmetry breaking in QCD

Upscale: Technicolor (ruled out by EWPO/LHC)

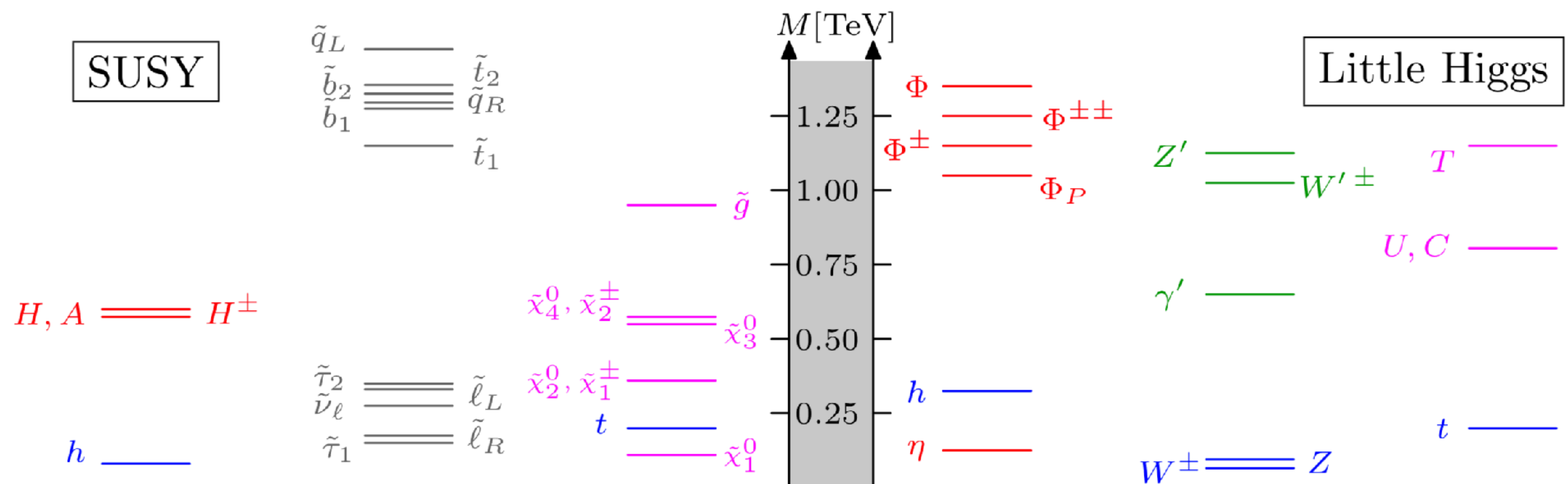
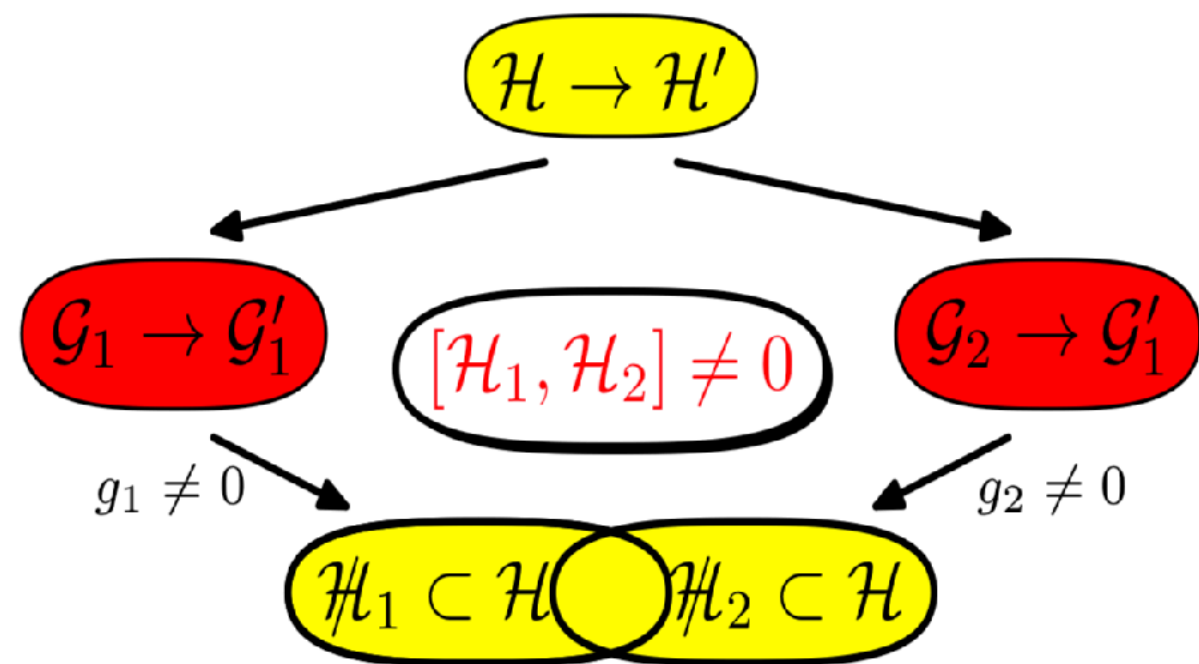
Collective Symmetry Breaking: 3-scale model

Arkani-Hamed/Cohen/Georgi, '01

Arkani-Hamed/Cohen/Gregoire/Wacker, '02



- Extended global symmetry
- Radiative symmetry breaking (Coleman-Weinberg)
- Specific form of scalar potential
- Extended gauge symmetry
- New heavy gauge bosons
- New heavy (vector-like) fermions



Based on $SU(5)/SO(5)$ coset: Broken generators ($24-10=14$): X^a

$$\langle \Sigma \rangle = \begin{pmatrix} & & \mathbb{1} \\ & 1 & \\ \mathbb{1} & & \end{pmatrix}$$

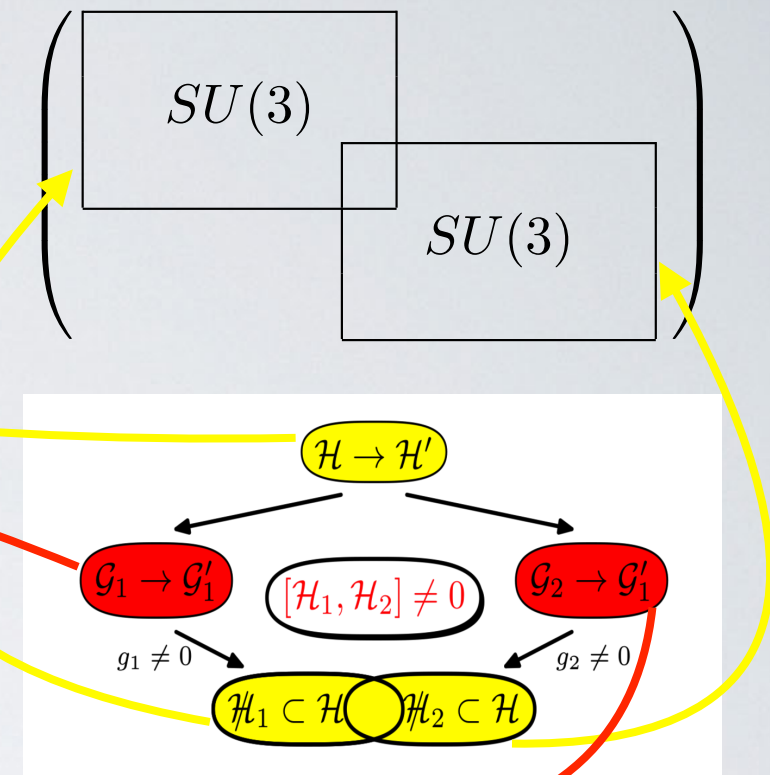
$$\Sigma(x) = e^{2i\Pi^a(x)X^a/f} \langle \Sigma \rangle$$

$$Q_1^a = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} \sigma^a & & \\ & & \\ & & \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Q_2^a = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} & & \\ & & \\ & & -\sigma^{a*} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y_1 = \frac{1}{10} \text{diag}(3, 3, -2, -2, -2)$$

$$Y_2 = \frac{1}{10} \text{diag}(2, 2, 2, -3, -3)$$



Local symmetry: $SU(2)_I \otimes U(1)_I \otimes SU(2)_2 \otimes U(1)_2 \rightarrow SU(2)_L \otimes U(1)_Y$ eats up 4 Nambu-Goldstones

Covariant derivative:

$$D_\mu \Sigma = \partial_\mu \Sigma - i \sum_{j=1}^2 [g_j \mathbf{W}_j (Q_j \Sigma + \Sigma Q_j^T) + g'_j \mathbf{B}_j (Y_j \Sigma + \Sigma Y_j^T)]$$

Goldstone bosons: $\mathbf{1}_0 \oplus \mathbf{3}_0 \oplus \mathbf{2}_{\pm \frac{1}{2}} \oplus \mathbf{3}_{\pm 1}$

$$\Pi^a X^a = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} & h^\dagger & \\ h & & h^* \\ & h^T & \end{pmatrix} + \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} & & \Phi^\dagger \\ & & \\ \Phi & & \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M_{W_H} \sim g \cdot f$$

$$M_{Z_H} \sim g \cdot f$$

$$M_{A_H} \sim g \cdot f$$

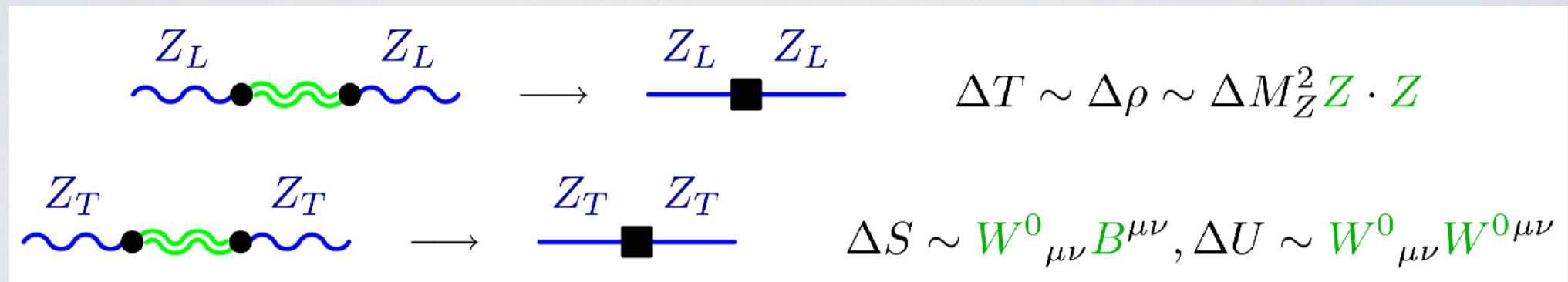
$$M_\Phi \sim f$$

$$m_h \sim \frac{f}{16\pi^2}$$

T-parity: a discrete symmetry for EWPO

6 / 24

Large contributions to EWPO Hewett/Petriello/Rizzo, '02; Csáki/Hubisz/Kribs/Meade/Terning, '03; Kilian/JRR, '03



Discrete symmetry: T (TeV)-Parity

Cheng/Low, '03-'04

Involutory automorphism of symmetry algebra/coset space:

$$T : \Pi \mapsto -\Omega \Pi \Omega \quad \Omega = \text{diag}(1, 1, -1, 1, 1) \quad T^a \rightarrow T^a \quad X^a \rightarrow -X^a$$

$$M_\Phi = 1 \text{ TeV}$$

- (Almost) all new heavy particles T -odd
- Tree-level contributions to EWPO eliminated (also triplet Φ vev)
- Bounds on f relaxed from ca. 4-5 TeV to 500-600 GeV
- Only pair production of new particles at colliders
- Typical cascade decays
- Mixing angle 45° between $SU(2)_i$ and $U(1)_i$
- Lightest T -odd particle (LTP) is stable $\rightarrow$ Dark Matter candidate

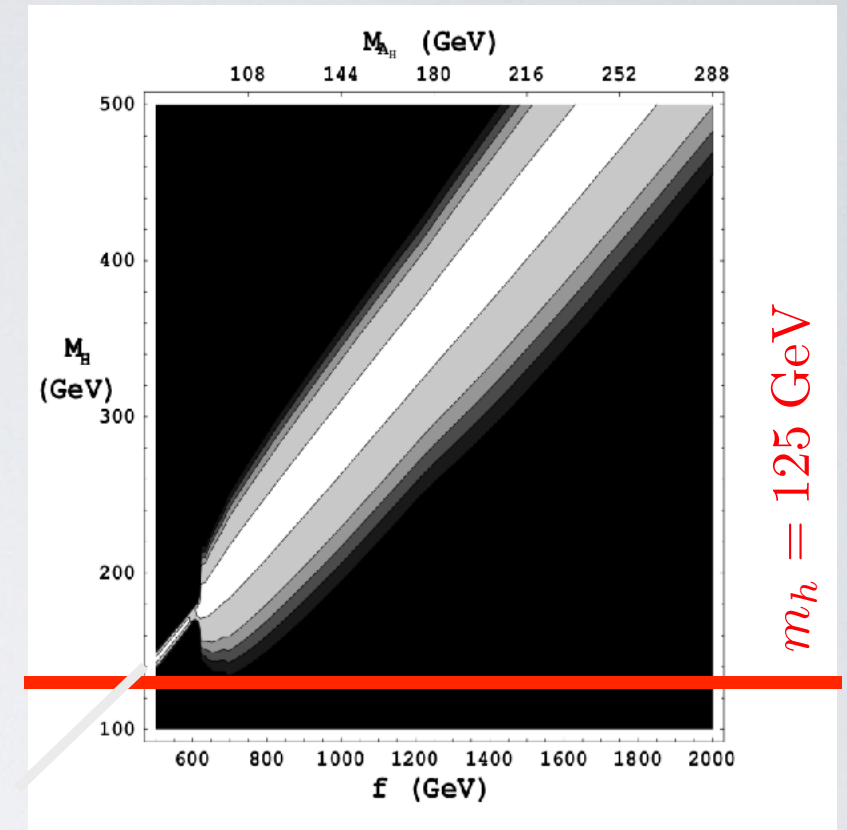
$$M_{W_H} = M_{Z_H} = gf = 400 - 700 \text{ GeV}$$

$$M_{A_H} = \frac{g' f}{\sqrt{5}} = 50 - 200 \text{ GeV}$$

T-parity: a discrete symmetry for Dark Matter

7 / 24

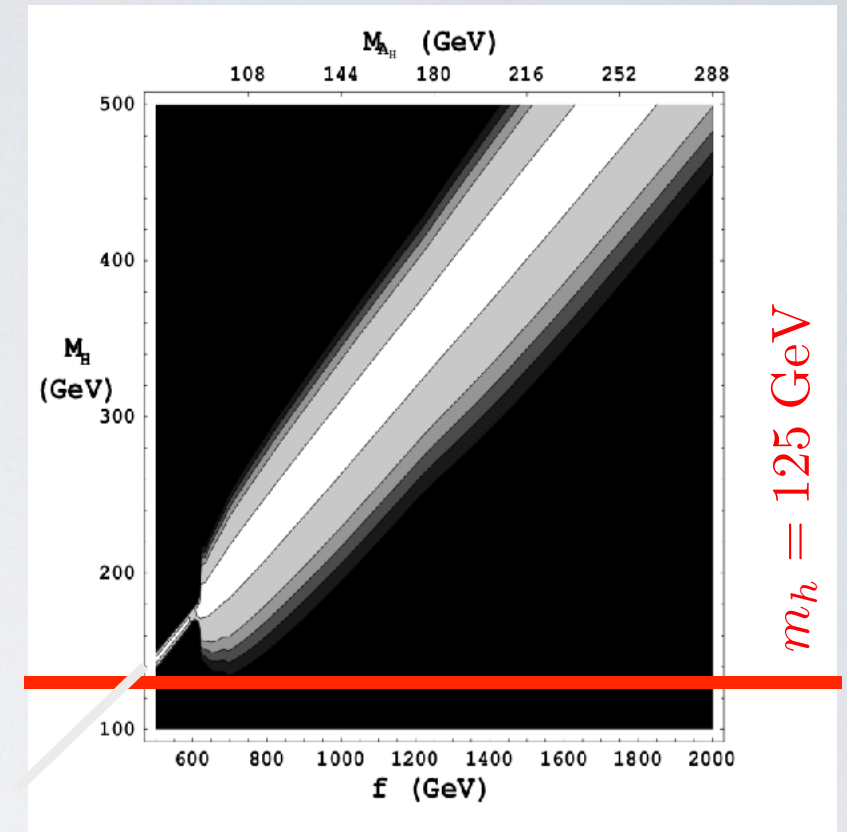
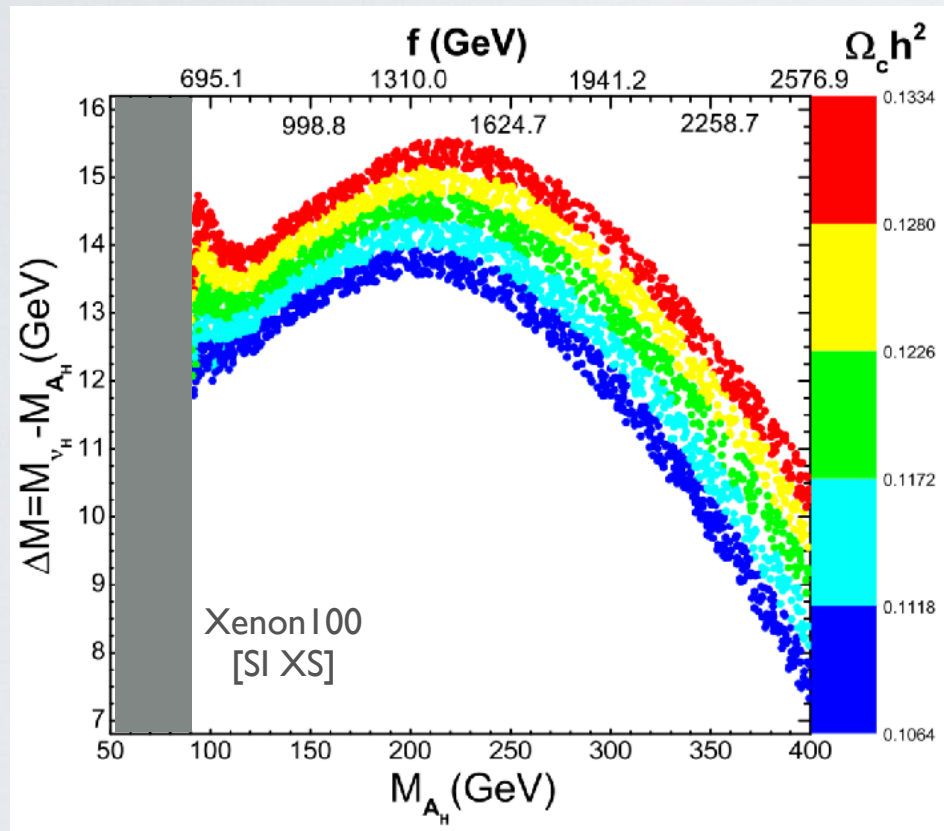
- Lightest T -odd particle A_H (50-200 GeV)
- Dominant decay via s-channel Higgs exchange
 $A_H \rightarrow h \rightarrow WW, ZZ, hh$ Hubisz/Meade, '03
- Constraints from overclosure of universe
- Heavy lepton/quark coannihilation helps Yang/Wang/Shu, '13



T-parity: a discrete symmetry for Dark Matter

7 / 24

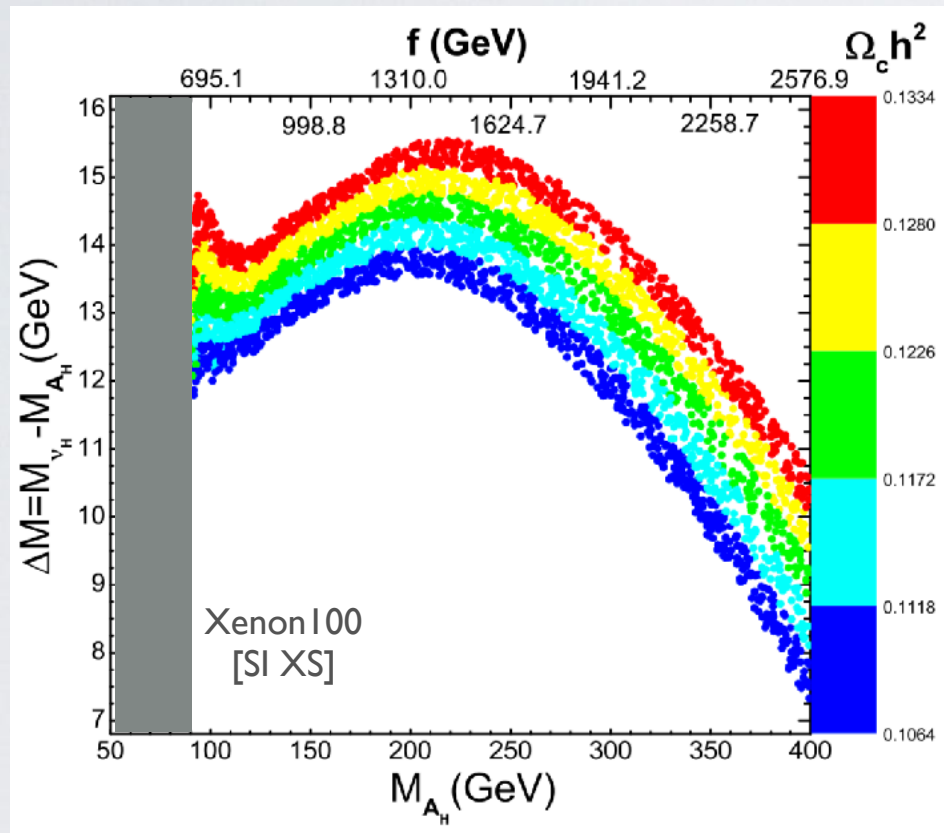
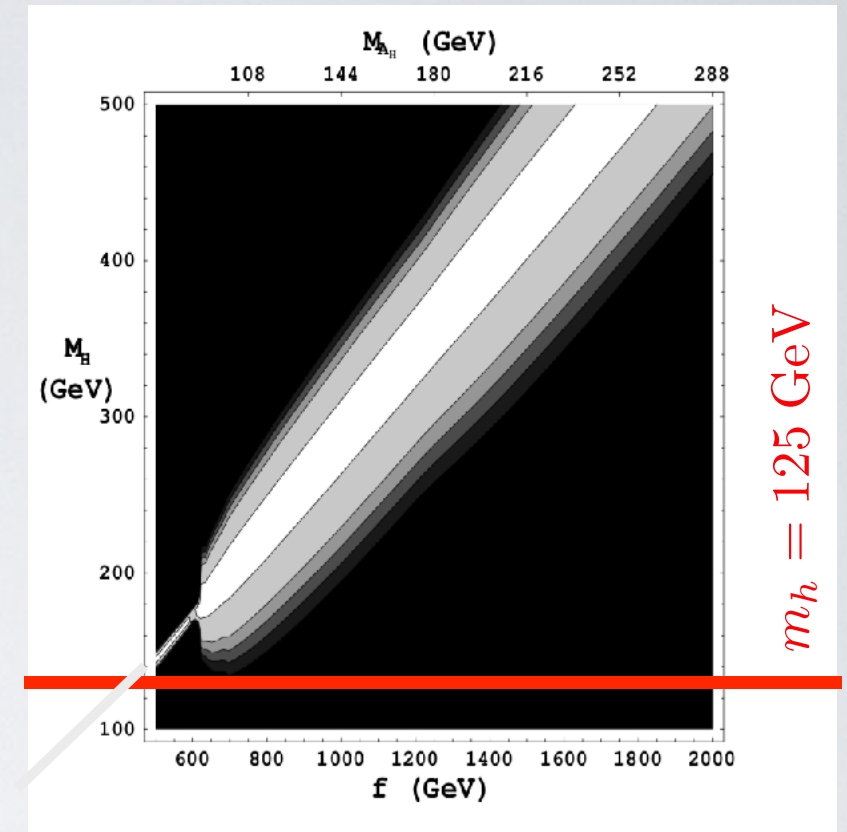
- Lightest T -odd particle A_H (50-200 GeV)
- Dominant decay via s-channel Higgs exchange
 $A_H \rightarrow h \rightarrow WW, ZZ, hh$ Hubisz/Meade, '03
- Constraints from overclosure of universe
- Heavy lepton/quark coannihilation helps Yang/Wang/Shu, '13



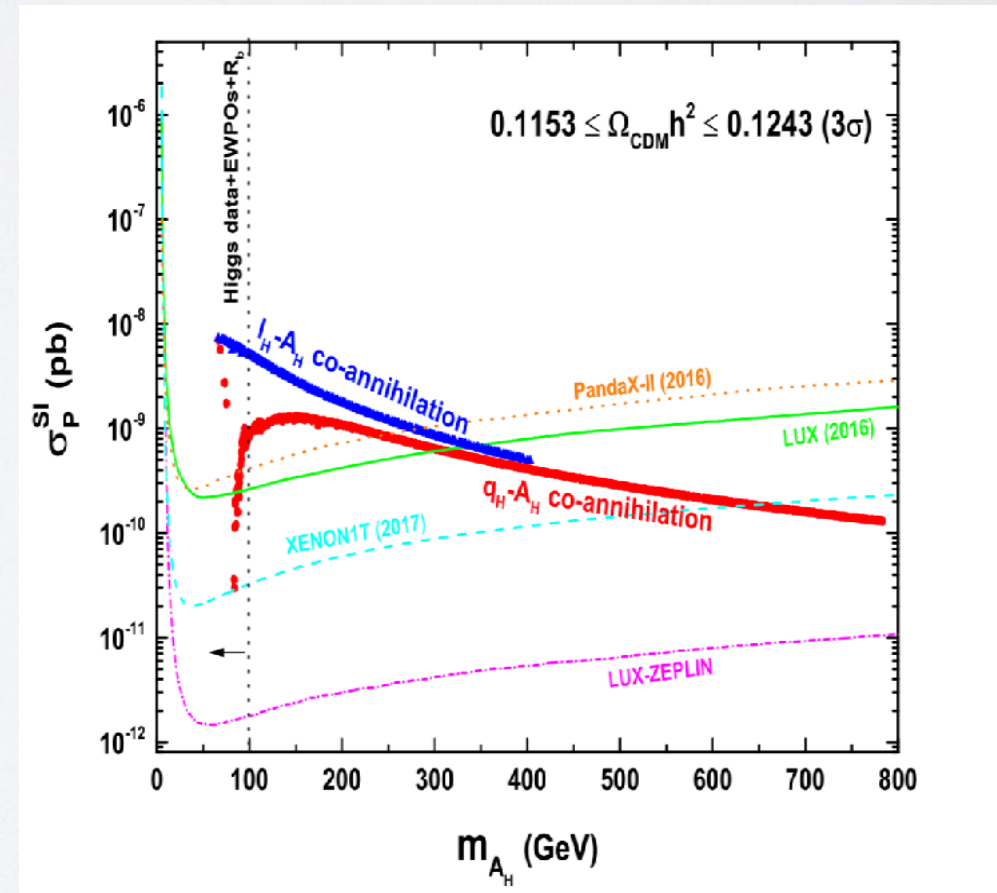
T-parity: a discrete symmetry for Dark Matter

7 / 24

- Lightest T -odd particle A_H (50-200 GeV)
- Dominant decay via s-channel Higgs exchange
 $A_H \rightarrow h \rightarrow WW, ZZ, hh$ Hubisz/Meade, '03
- Constraints from overclosure of universe
- Heavy lepton/quark coannihilation helps Yang/Wang/Shu, '13



Severe constraints from direct detection
 Yang/Wang/Shu, '13; Wu/Yang/Zhang, '16



- Phenomenological motivation: A_H heavily constrained as DM candidate
- Assume T -parity violation
- DM candidate axion-like particle in mesonic sector of UV completion (+ QCD axion)
- T -parity violation: Wess/Zumino/Witten anomaly in UV sector [Hill/Hill, '07](#)
- In analogy to pion decays $\pi \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ leads to $A_H \rightarrow WW, ZZ$

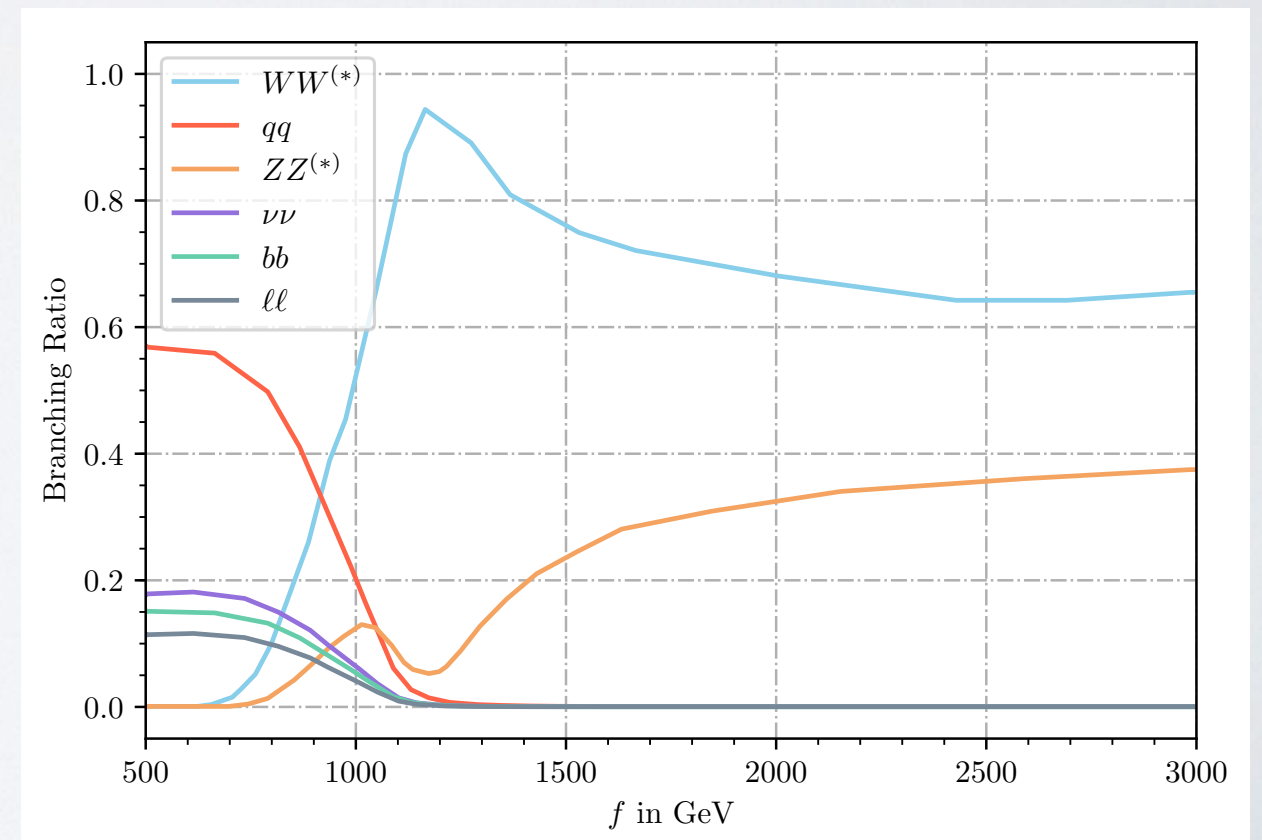
- 📌 Phenomenological motivation: A_H heavily constrained as DM candidate
- 📌 Assume T -parity violation
- 📌 DM candidate axion-like particle in mesonic sector of UV completion (+ QCD axion)
- 📌 T -parity violation: Wess/Zumino/Witten anomaly in UV sector [Hill/Hill, '07](#)
- 📌 In analogy to pion decays $\pi \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ leads to $A_H \rightarrow WW, ZZ$
- ▶ **Consequences: DM bounds gone, collider phenomenology may change**
- ▶ Decays to WW, ZZ (1-loop induced); to $f\bar{f}$ (2-loop induced) [Freitas/Schwaller/Vwyler, '08](#)

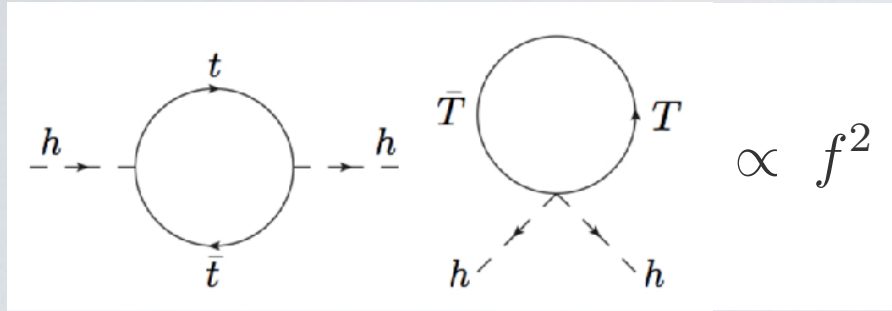
- Phenomenological motivation: A_H heavily constrained as DM candidate
- Assume T -parity violation
- DM candidate axion-like particle in mesonic sector of UV completion (+ QCD axion)
- T -parity violation: Wess/Zumino/Witten anomaly in UV sector [Hill/Hill, '07](#)
- In analogy to pion decays $\pi \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ leads to $A_H \rightarrow WW, ZZ$
- **Consequences: DM bounds gone, collider phenomenology may change**
- Decays to WW, ZZ (1-loop induced); to ff (2-loop induced) [Freitas/Schwaller/Vwyler, '08](#)

$$\Gamma(A_H \rightarrow ZZ) = \left(\frac{Ng'}{80\sqrt{3}\pi^3} \right)^2 \left(1 - \frac{4m_Z^2}{M_{A_H}^2} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \frac{M_{A_H}^3 m_Z^2}{f^4}$$

$$\Gamma(A_H \rightarrow W^+W^-) = \left(\frac{Ng'}{40\sqrt{3}\pi^3} \right)^2 \left(1 - \frac{4m_W^2}{M_{A_H}^2} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \frac{M_{A_H}^3 m_W^2}{f^4}$$

$$\Gamma(A_H \rightarrow ff) = \left(\frac{N_{C,f} M_{A_H}}{48\pi} \right) \left(1 - \frac{4m_f^2}{M_{A_H}^2} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left[c_-^2 \left(1 - \frac{4m_f^2}{M_{A_H}^2} \right) + c_+^2 \left(1 + \frac{2m_f^2}{M_{A_H}^2} \right) \right]$$





Top sector:

$$\Psi = \begin{pmatrix} ib_L \\ -it_{1L} \\ t_{2L} \\ \mathbf{0}_{2 \times 1} \end{pmatrix} \quad \Psi' = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{0}_{2 \times 1} \\ t'_{2L} \\ ib'_L \\ -it'_{1L} \end{pmatrix} \quad \Psi \xleftrightarrow{T} -\langle \Sigma \rangle \Psi'$$

$$\mathcal{L}_Y \supset \frac{\lambda_1 f}{2\sqrt{2}} \epsilon_{ijk} \epsilon_{xy} (\bar{\Psi}_i \Sigma_{jx} \Sigma_{ky} - (\bar{\Psi}')_i \tilde{\Sigma}_{jx} \tilde{\Sigma}_{ky}) t_{1R} \\ + \lambda_2 f (\bar{t}_{2L} t_{2R} + \bar{t}'_{2L} t'_{2R}) + h.c.$$

$$i, j, k = 1, 2, 3 \quad x, y = 4, 5 \quad \tilde{\Sigma} = \Sigma_0 \Omega \Sigma^\dagger \Omega \Sigma_0$$

1st/2nd generation quarks & leptons:

$$\mathcal{L}_Y \supset \frac{i\lambda_d f}{2\sqrt{2}} \epsilon_{ij} \epsilon_{xyz} (\bar{\Psi}'_x \Sigma_{jy} \Sigma_{jz} \Sigma_{33}^{\pm \frac{1}{4}} - (\bar{\Psi} \Sigma_0)_x \tilde{\Sigma}_{iy} \tilde{\Sigma}_{jz} \tilde{\Sigma}_{33}^{\pm \frac{1}{4}}) d_R$$

$$\mathcal{L}_\kappa = -\kappa f (\bar{\Psi}' e^{i\Pi^a X^a / f} \Psi_c + \bar{\Psi} \Sigma_0 \Omega e^{-i\Pi^a X^a / f} \Omega \Psi_c) + h.c.$$

$$\boxed{\kappa_q \quad \kappa_\ell} \quad \boxed{f} \quad \boxed{R = \frac{\lambda_1}{\lambda_2}}$$

$$m_t = \frac{\lambda_1 \lambda_2}{\lambda_1^2 + \lambda_2^2} v = \frac{\lambda_2 R}{\sqrt{1 + R^2}} v \\ M_{T-} = \lambda_2 f = \frac{m_t f \sqrt{1 + R^2}}{v} \\ M_{T+} = \frac{m_t f (1 + R^2)}{v} = M_{T-} \sqrt{1 + R^2}$$

$$M_{u,-} = \sqrt{2} \kappa_q f \left(1 - \frac{1}{8} \frac{v^2}{f^2} \right) \\ M_{d,-} = \sqrt{2} \kappa_q f \\ M_{\ell/\nu,-} = \sqrt{2} \kappa_l f$$

$$\Psi_c = \begin{pmatrix} id_c, \\ -iu_c, \\ \chi_c, \\ i\tilde{d}_c, \\ -i\tilde{u}_c \end{pmatrix} \quad \Psi_c \xleftrightarrow{T} -\Psi_c$$

“mirror fermions”

- New heavy particles: vector-like T -odd/even quarks, T -odd vectors, LTP (A_H)
- SUSY-like search signatures: mono-jets + MET, multi-jets (+MET), jets+leptons (+MET)
- Deviations in coupling constants at level of $\lesssim 5\%$ (v^2/f^2)

Modified HVV couplings:

$$2 \frac{m_V^2}{v} (1 + \mathcal{O}(v^2/f^2)) hV \cdot V$$

Modified ttH couplings:

$$\frac{m_t^2}{v} \left[(1 + \mathcal{O}(v^2/f^2)) h\bar{t}t + \mathcal{O}(v^2/f^2) h\bar{t}\gamma^5 t \right]$$

Modified Vff couplings:

$$\frac{g}{c_W} \sum_f \bar{f} \gamma^\mu \left[(1 + \mathcal{O}(v^2/f^2)) g_L^{\text{SM}} \mathcal{P}_L + (1 + \mathcal{O}(v^2/f^2)) g_R^{\text{SM}} \mathcal{P}_R \right] f Z_\mu$$

Electroweak Precision Observables, e.g. T or ρ parameter:

$$\Delta T = \frac{3}{16\pi} \frac{m_t^2}{m_Z^2} \mathcal{O}(1) - \sum_{q_H, \ell_H} \frac{\kappa_{q, \ell}^2}{192\pi^2 \alpha_W} \frac{v^2}{f^2} + \frac{1}{8\pi c_W^2} \frac{v^2}{f^2} \log \frac{m_H}{\Lambda} + \frac{m_W^2}{2\pi e^2 g^2 f^2} \mathcal{O}(1)$$

ΔT_{T_+} $\Delta T_{q_H, \ell_H}$ ΔT_{HVV} ΔT_{UV}

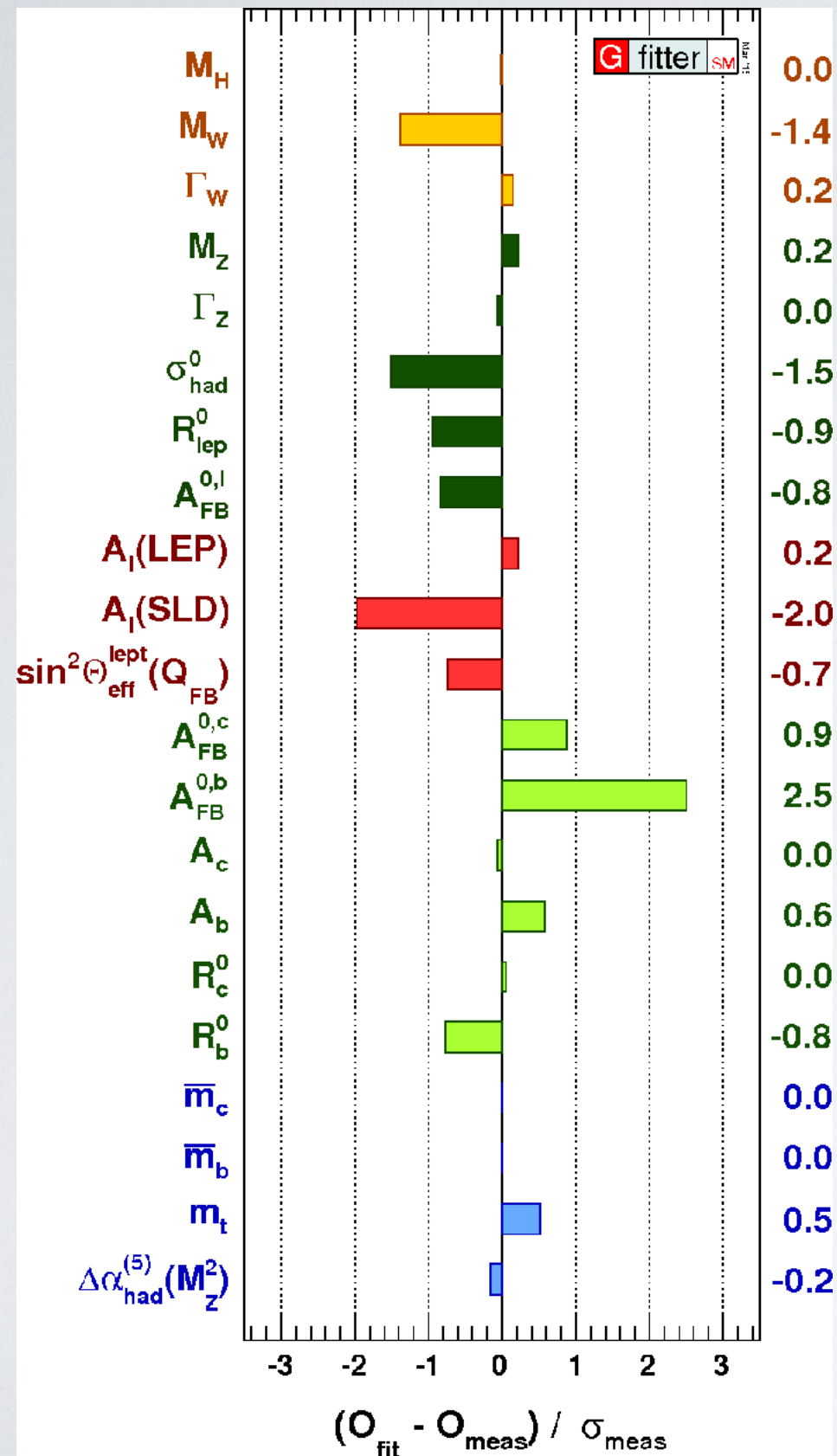
only loop contributions (T -parity); partial cancellation of different terms

Fine tuning defined as Higgs mass squared ratio to radiative corrections:

$$\Delta := \frac{\mu_{\text{exp.}}^2}{|\delta\mu^2|}$$

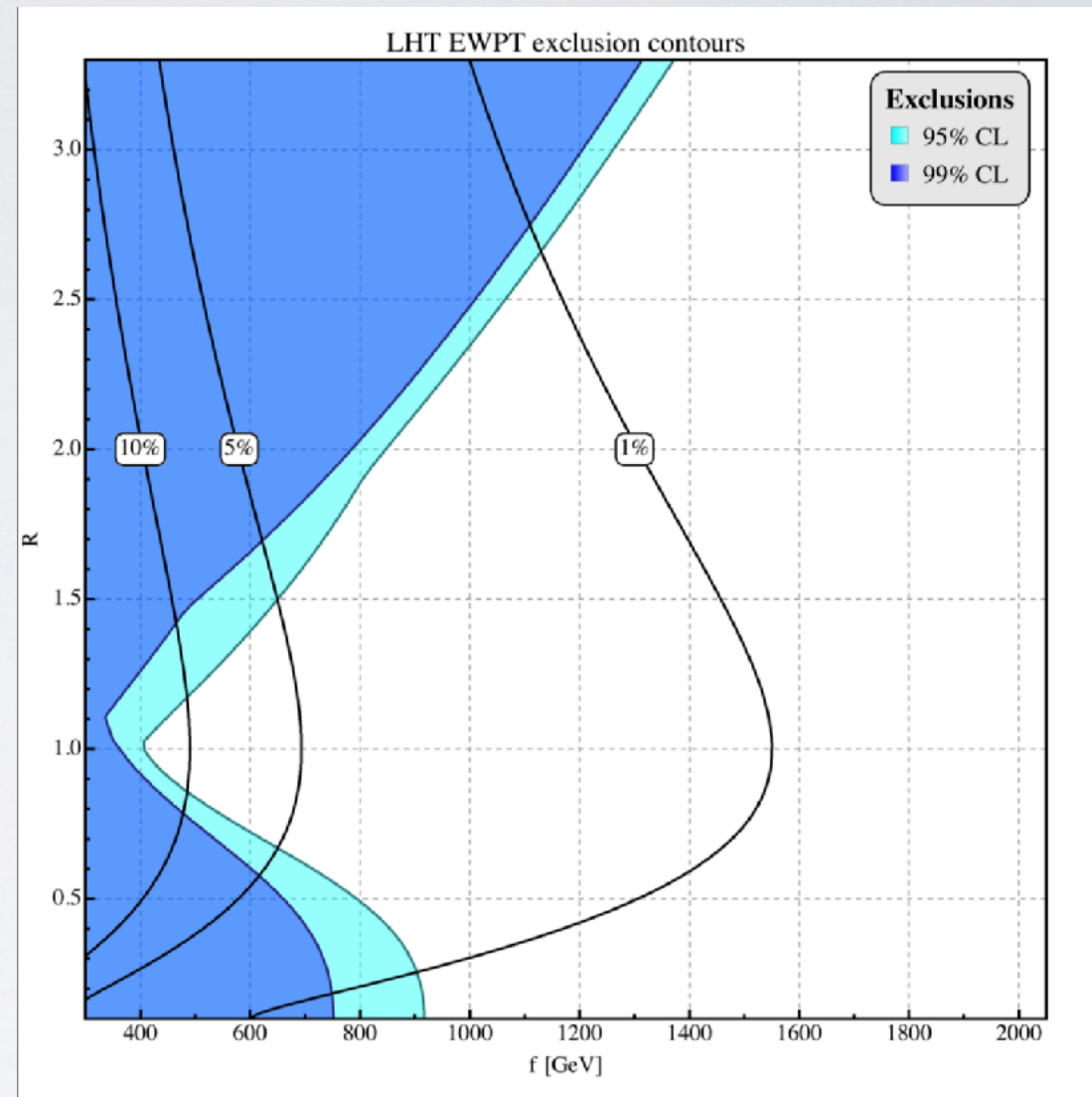
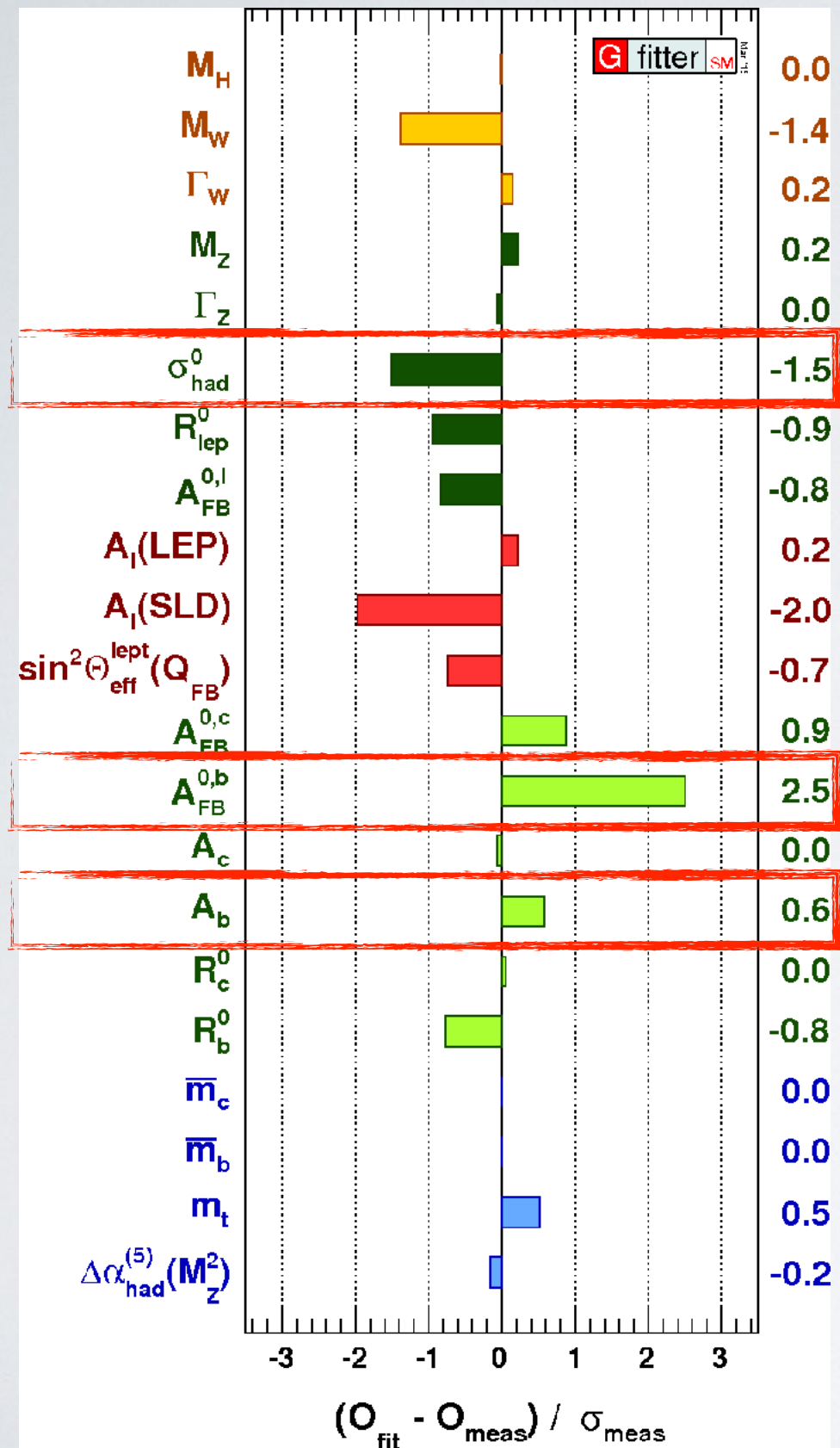
Electroweak Precision Observables

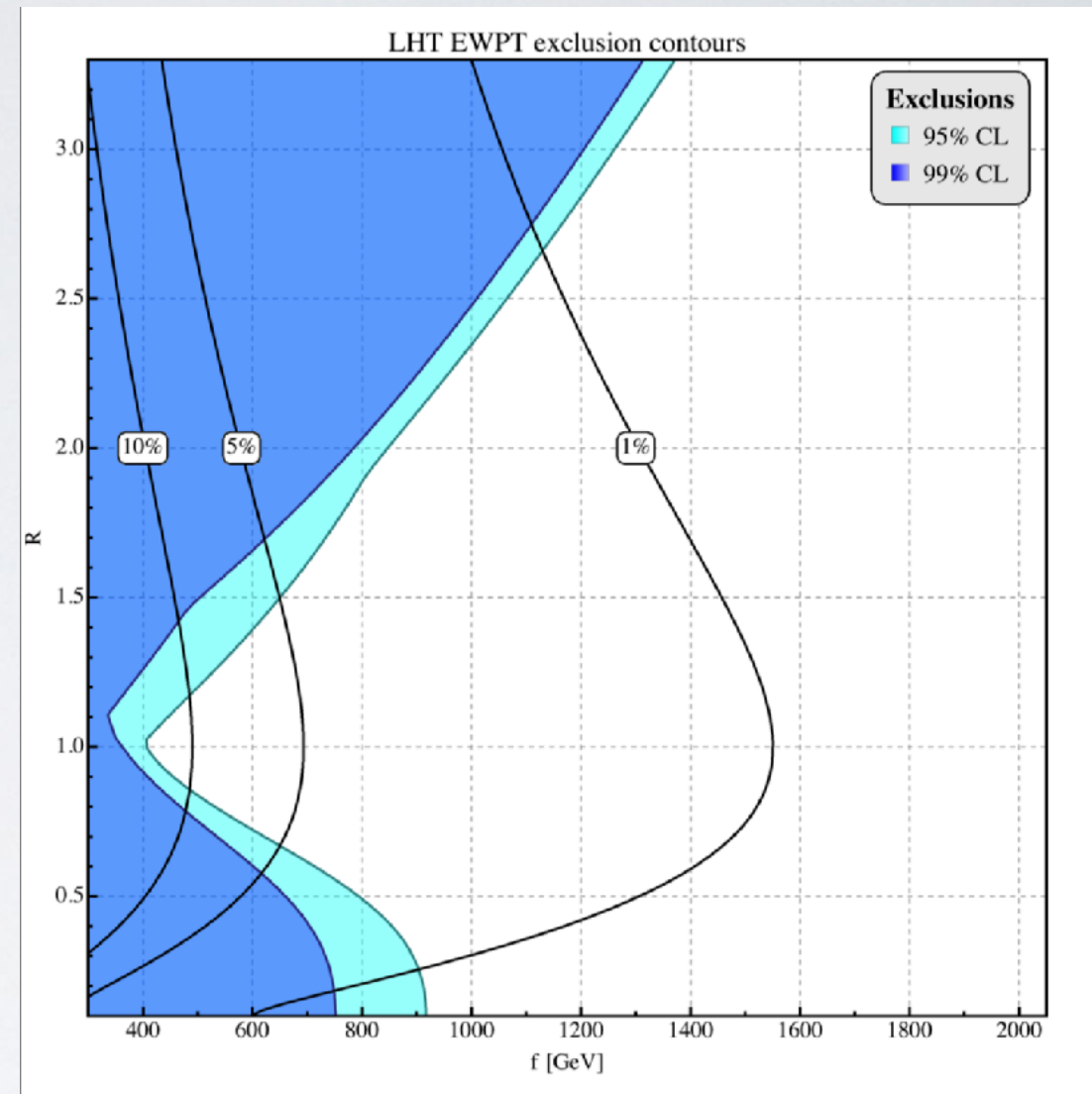
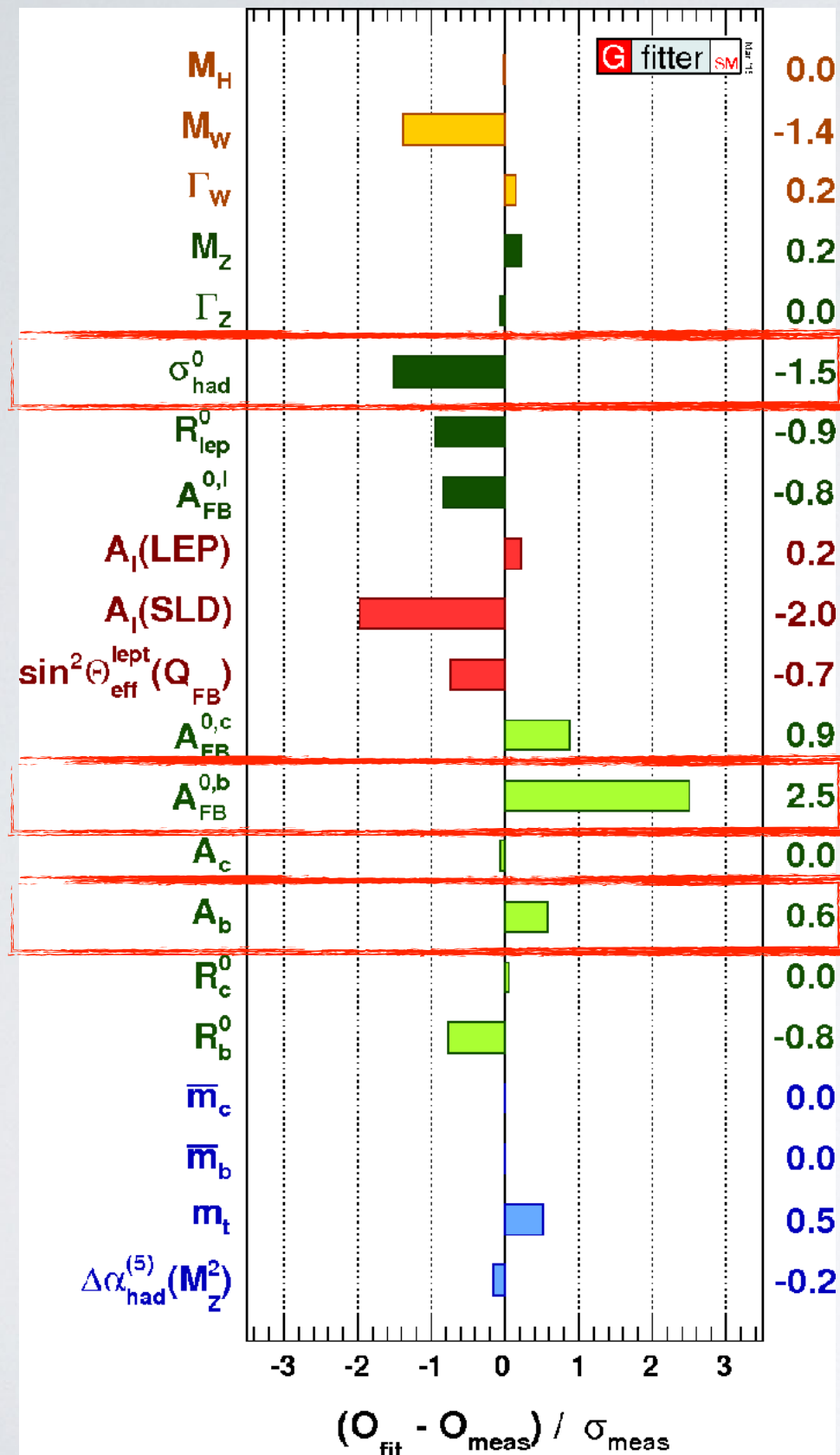
11 / 24



Electroweak Precision Observables

11 / 24





- Accidental cancellation to EWPO for $R \approx 1$
- Bounds from 4-fermion contact interactions (later)
- Exclusion limits at 95% CL: $f \gtrsim 405 \text{ GeV}$

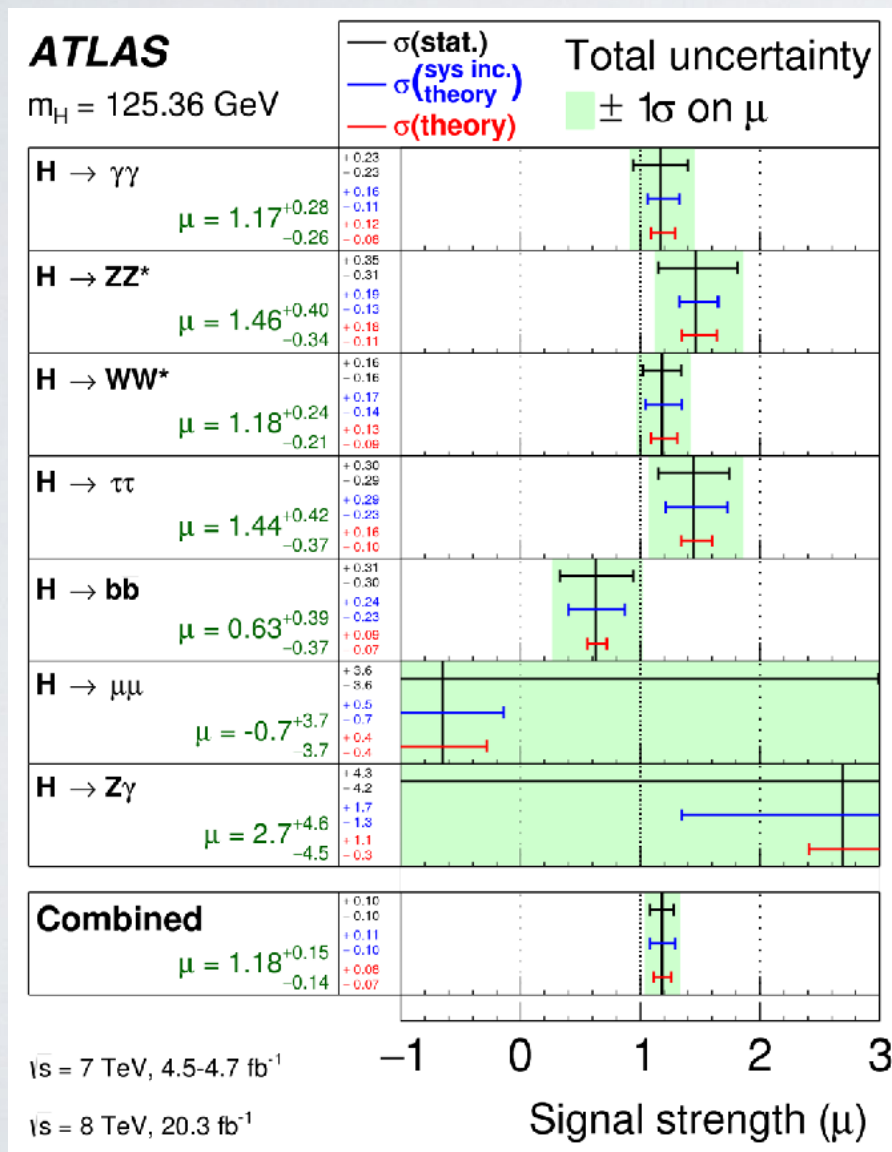
$$M_{W'} \gtrsim 270 \text{ GeV}$$

$$M_T \gtrsim 554 \text{ GeV}$$

- Main driver of constraints from Higgs data: **invisible decay channel $H \rightarrow A_H A_H$**
- **Modifications of gluon fusion, vector boson fusion, top-associated production**
- Minor effect: modifications in branching ratios (LHC cannot disentangle these!)

Signal strength modifier in channel i

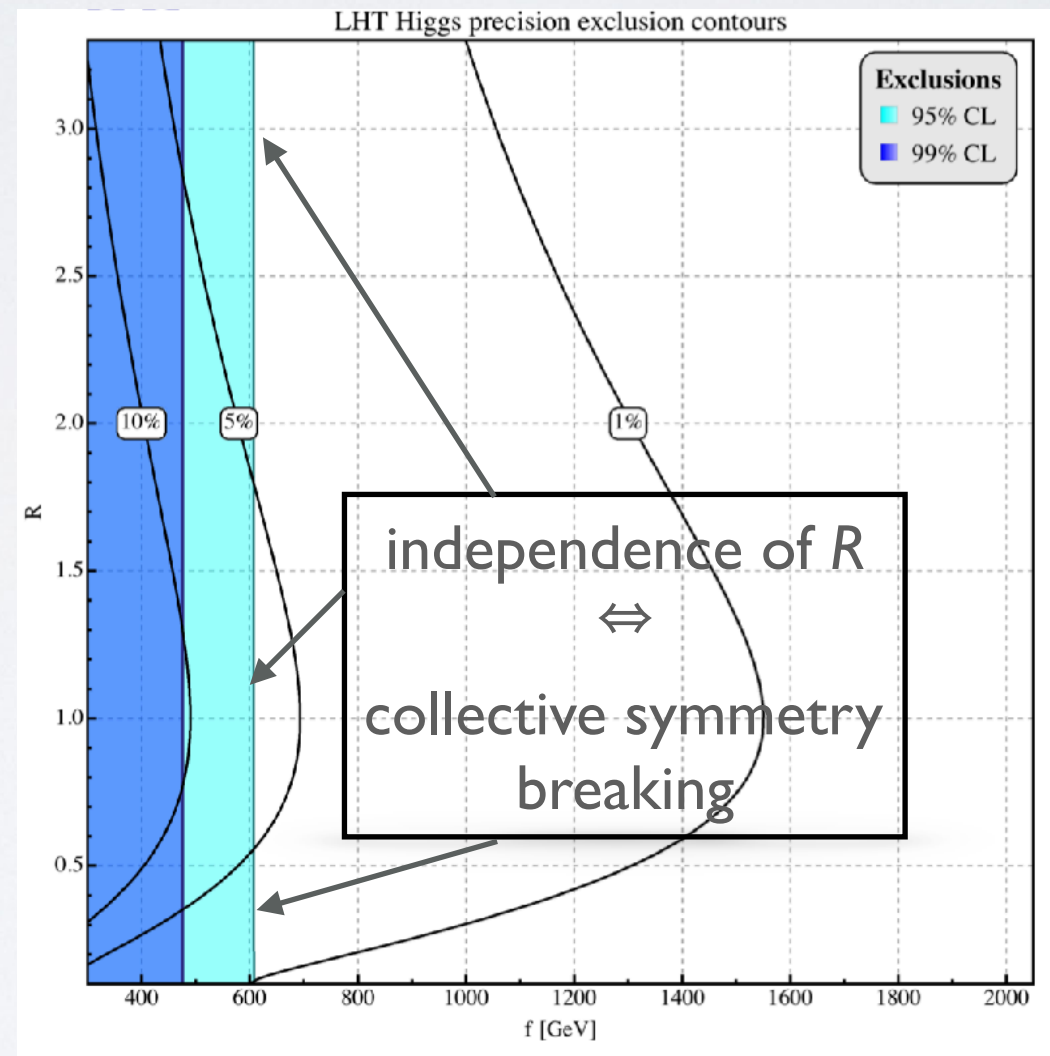
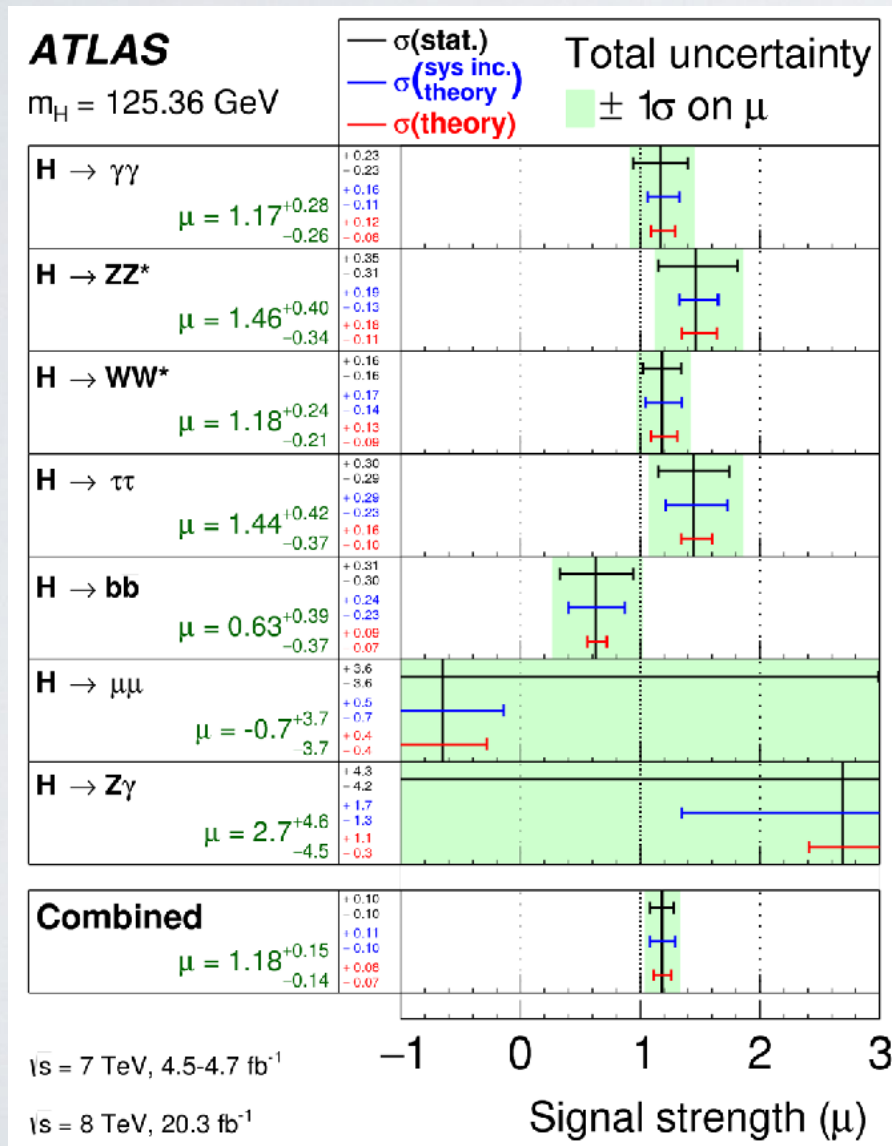
$$\mu^i = \frac{n_S^i}{n_{S,SM}^i} = \sum_{prod.} \frac{n_{S,p}^i \zeta_p^i}{\sigma_p^{SM} BR_i^{SM}} \longrightarrow [c_g \zeta_g^i + c_V^2 \zeta_V^i + c_t^2 \zeta_t^i] \frac{BR_i}{BR_i^{SM}}$$



- Main driver of constraints from Higgs data: **invisible decay channel $H \rightarrow A_H A_H$**
- **Modifications of gluon fusion, vector boson fusion, top-associated production**
- Minor effect: modifications in branching ratios (LHC cannot disentangle these!)

Signal strength modifier in channel i

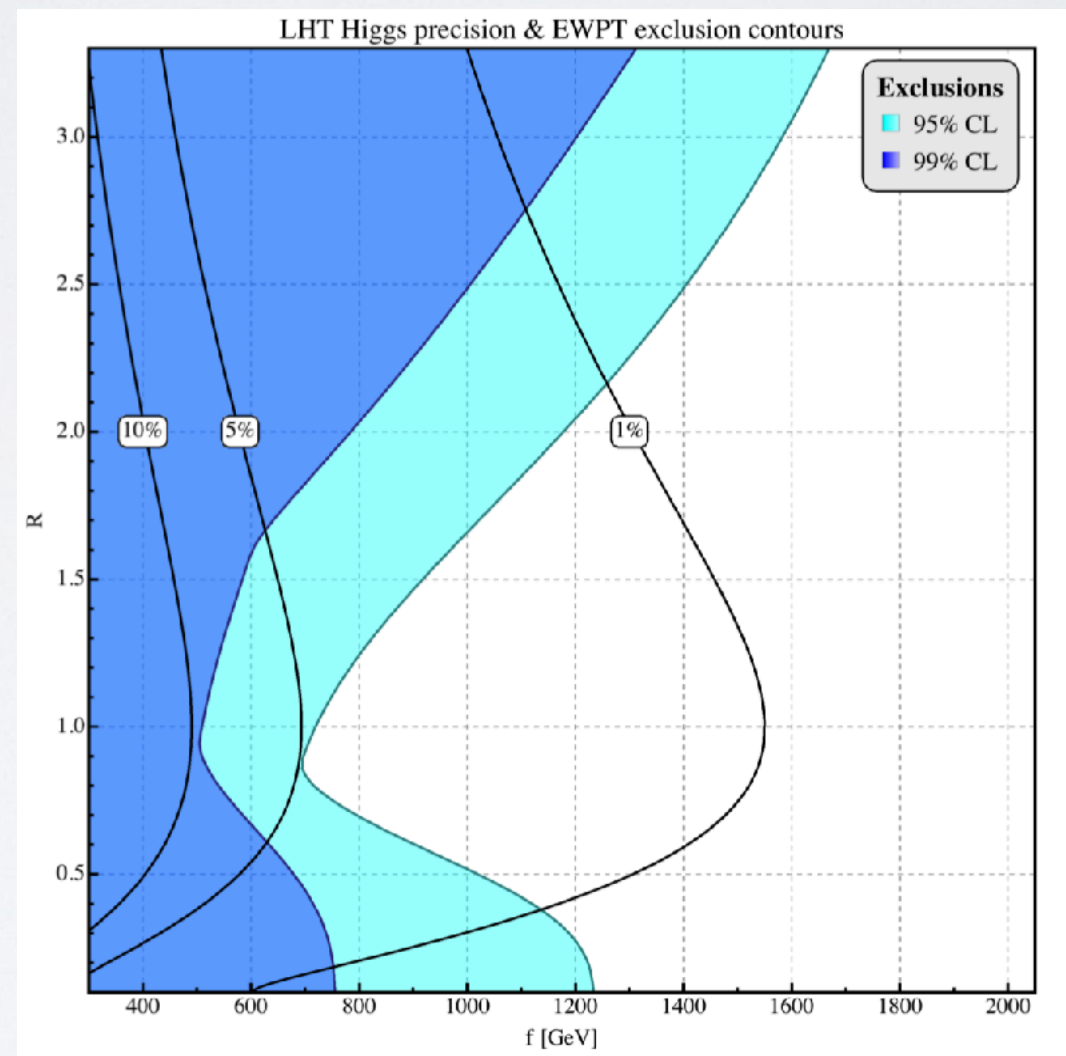
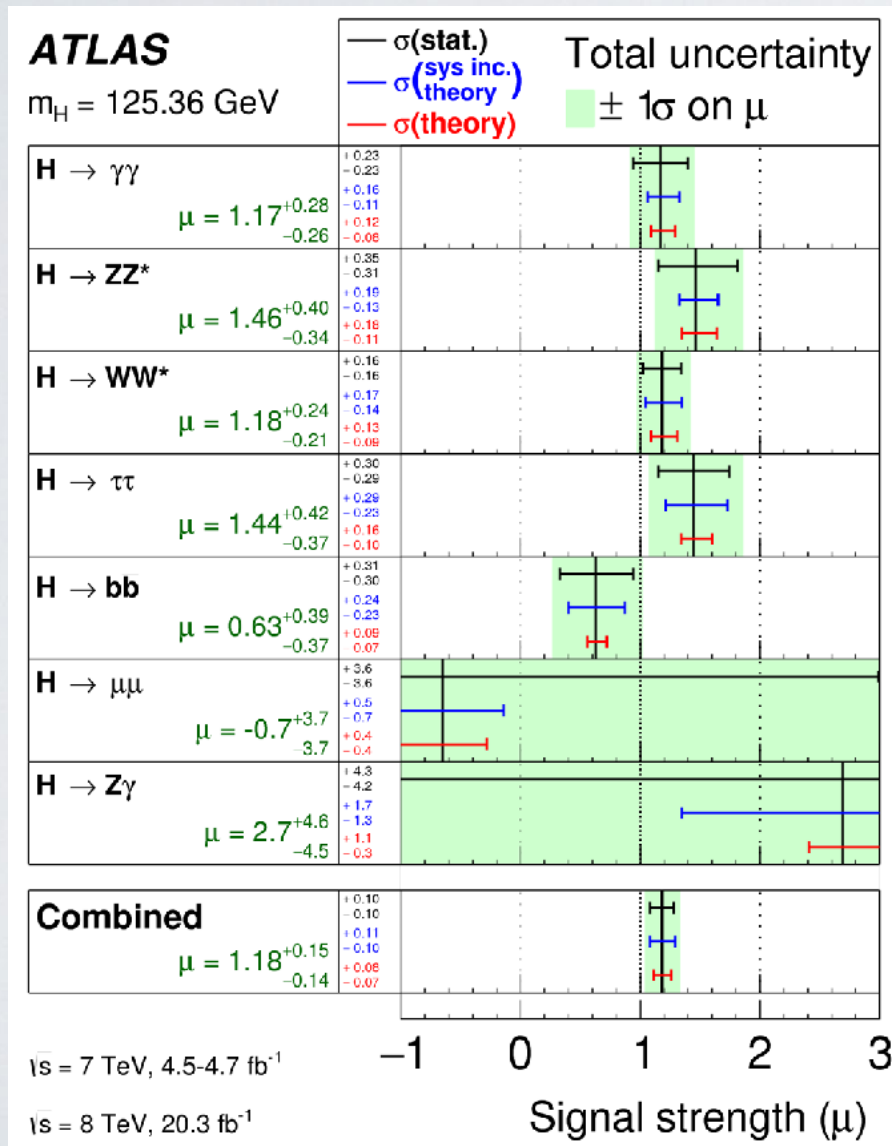
$$\mu^i = \frac{n_S^i}{n_{S,SM,i}^i} = \sum_{prod.} \frac{n_{S,p}^i \zeta_p^i}{\sigma_p^{SM} BR_i^{SM}} \longrightarrow [c_g \zeta_g^i + c_V^2 \zeta_V^i + c_t^2 \zeta_t^i] \frac{BR_i}{BR_i^{SM}}$$



- Main driver of constraints from Higgs data: **invisible decay channel $H \rightarrow A_H A_H$**
- **Modifications of gluon fusion, vector boson fusion, top-associated production**
- Minor effect: modifications in branching ratios (LHC cannot disentangle these!)

Signal strength modifier in channel i

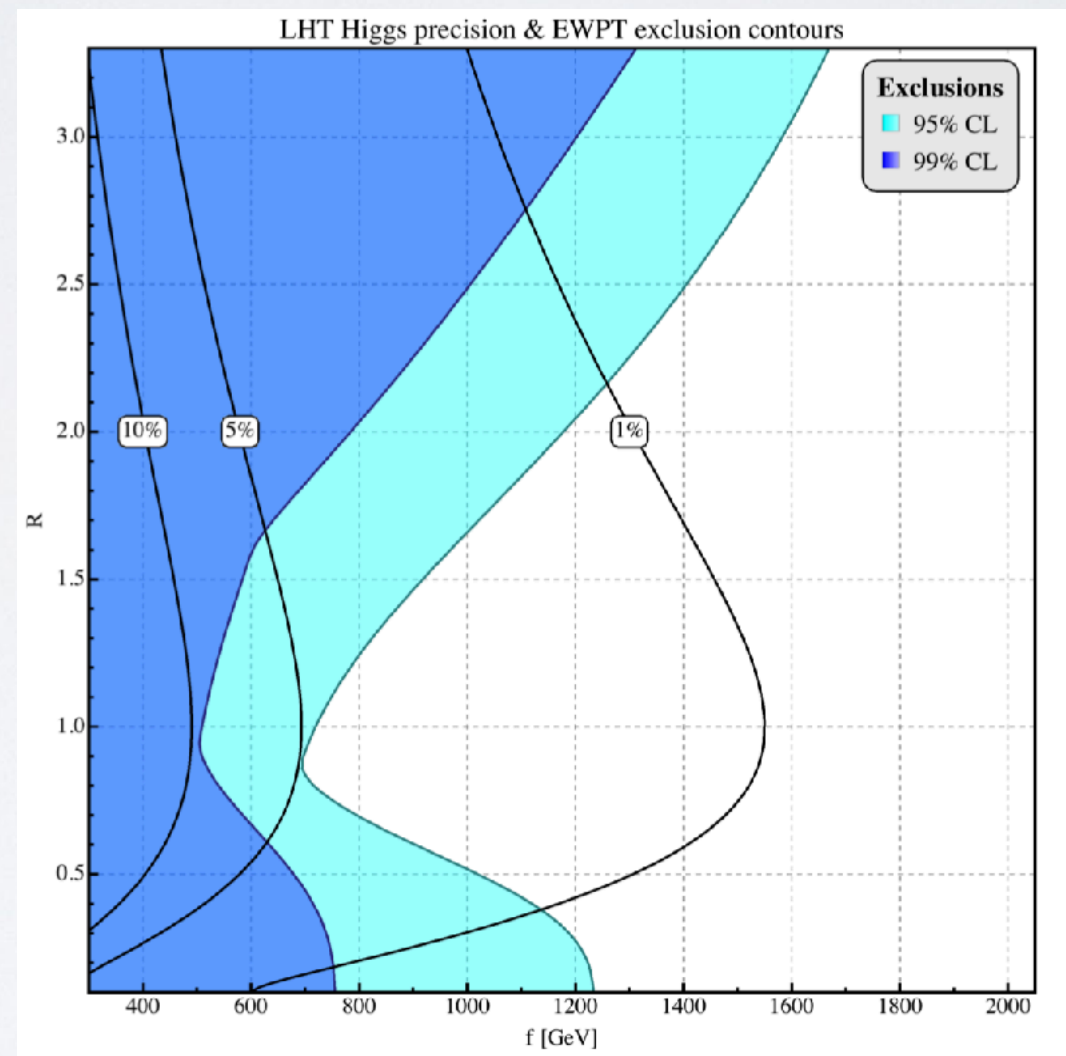
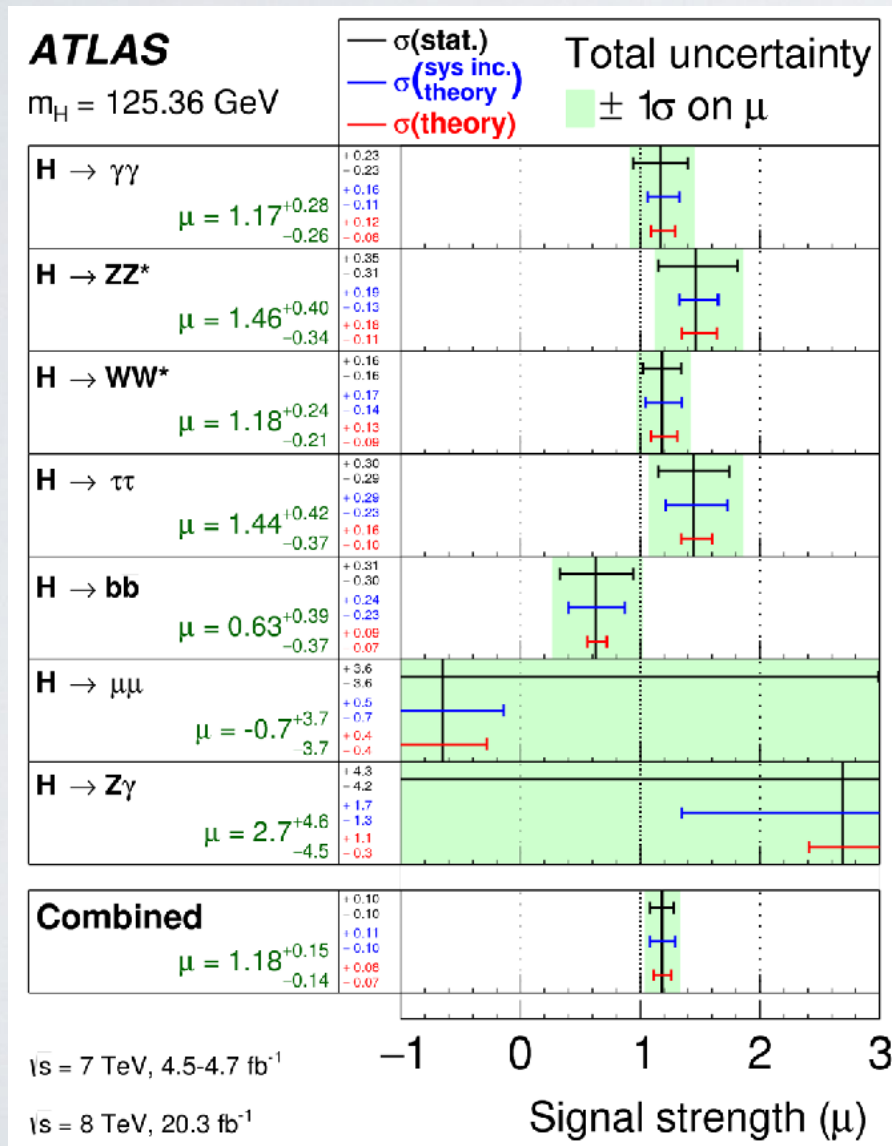
$$\mu^i = \frac{n_S^i}{n_{S,SM,i}} = \sum_{prod.} \frac{n_{S,p}^i \zeta_p^i}{\sigma_p^{SM} BR_i^{SM}} \longrightarrow [c_g \zeta_g^i + c_V^2 \zeta_V^i + c_t^2 \zeta_t^i] \frac{BR_i}{BR_i^{SM}}$$



- Main driver of constraints from Higgs data: **invisible decay channel $H \rightarrow A_H A_H$**
- **Modifications of gluon fusion, vector boson fusion, top-associated production**
- Minor effect: modifications in branching ratios (LHC cannot disentangle these!)

Signal strength modifier in channel i

$$\mu^i = \frac{n_S^i}{n_{S,SM,i}} = \sum_{prod.} \frac{n_{S,p}^i \zeta_p^i}{\sigma_p^{SM} BR_i^{SM}} \longrightarrow [c_g \zeta_g^i + c_V^2 \zeta_V^i + c_t^2 \zeta_t^i] \frac{BR_i}{BR_i^{SM}}$$



EWPT/Higgs data:

$$f \gtrsim 694 \text{ GeV}$$

Notation:

$$q_H := \{d_H, u_H, s_H, c_H, b_H, t_H\}$$

$$\ell_H := \{e_H, \mu_H, \tau_H, \nu_{eH}, \nu_{\mu H}, \nu_{\tau H}\}$$

$$V_H := \{W_H, Z_H, A_H\}$$

$$T^\pm := \text{T-even/odd top partners}$$

Production processes:

1. $pp \rightarrow q_H q_H, q_H \bar{q}_H, \bar{q}_H \bar{q}_H$
2. $pp \rightarrow q_H V_H$
3. $pp \rightarrow \ell_H \bar{\ell}_H$
4. $pp \rightarrow V_H V_H$
5. $pp \rightarrow T^+ \bar{T}^+, T^- \bar{T}^-$
6. $pp \rightarrow T_+ \bar{q}, \bar{T}_+ q, T_+ W^\pm, \bar{T}_+ W^\pm$

2 x 2 x 3 different benchmark scenarios:

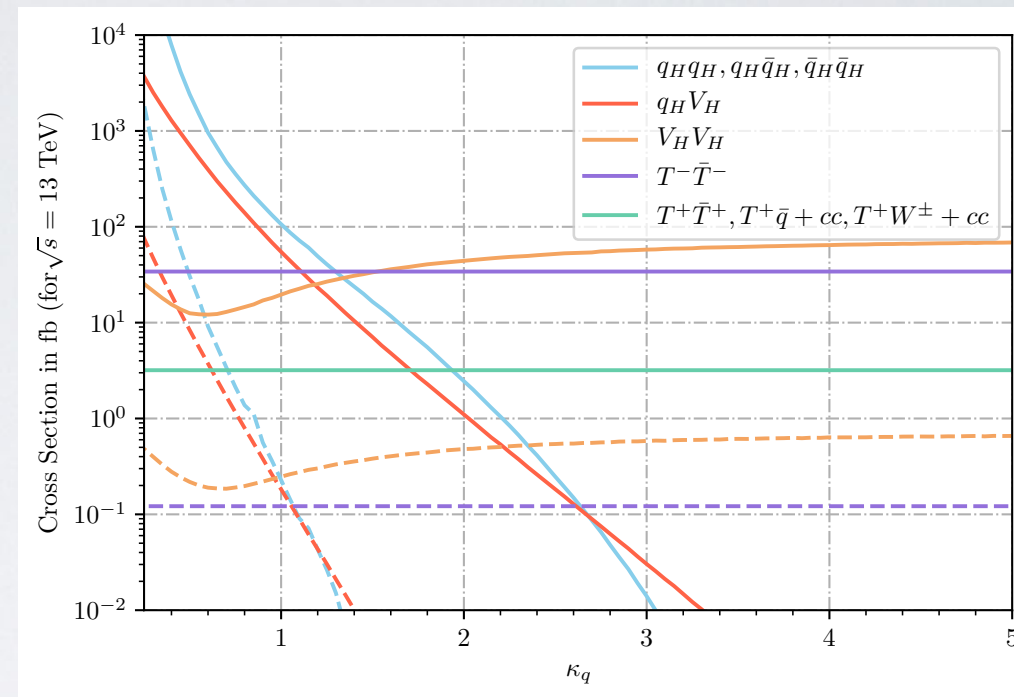
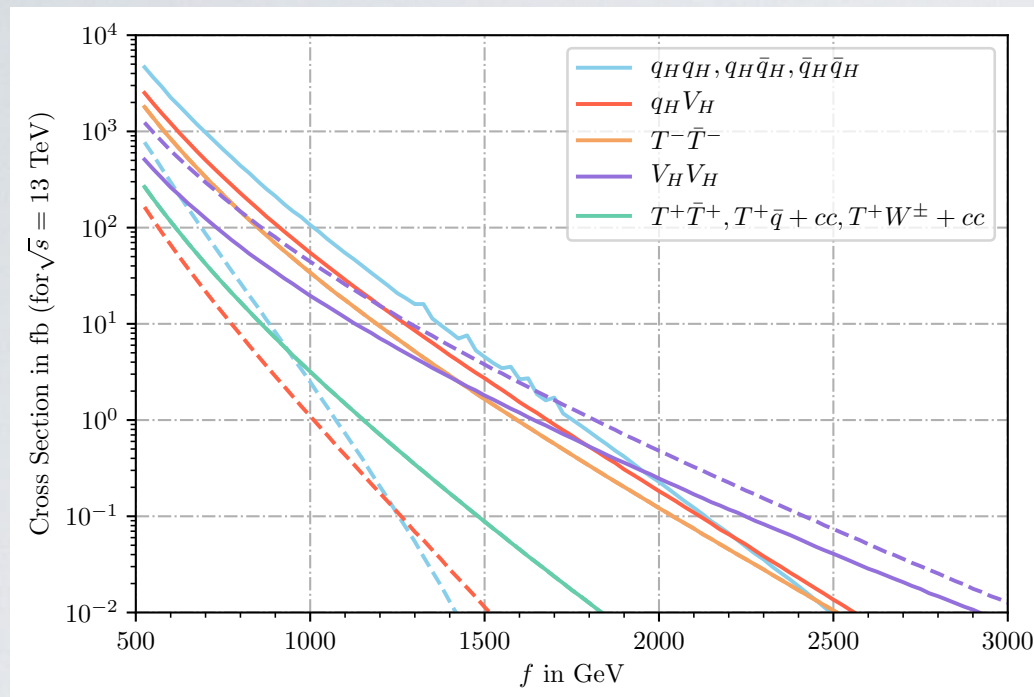
Sector	Model	Constraint	Phenomenology	Considered Topology
f_H	<i>Fermion Universality</i>	$\kappa_l = \kappa_q$	- mass degeneracy of q_H, ℓ_H ℓ_H production negligible	Exclude process 3
	<i>Heavy q_H</i>	$\kappa_q = 3.0$	q_H decoupled ℓ_H production relevant	Exclude processes 1, 2
	<i>Light ℓ_H</i>	$\kappa_l = 0.2$	ℓ_H very light V_H branching ratios change	Exclude process 3
$T^\pm$	<i>Light $T^\pm$</i>	$R = 1.0$	$T^\pm$ are light/accessible	Include process 4, 5
	<i>Heavy $T^\pm$</i>	$R = 0.2$	$T^\pm$ are heavy/inaccessible	Exclude process 4, 5
A_H	<i>TPC</i>	No TPV	A_H is stable and invisible	A_H stable
	<i>TPV</i>	With TPV	A_H is unstable	$A_H \rightarrow VV$ decays

Cross Sections & Branching ratios (I)

14 / 24

(Fermion Universality/Light ℓ_H) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$)

13 TeV

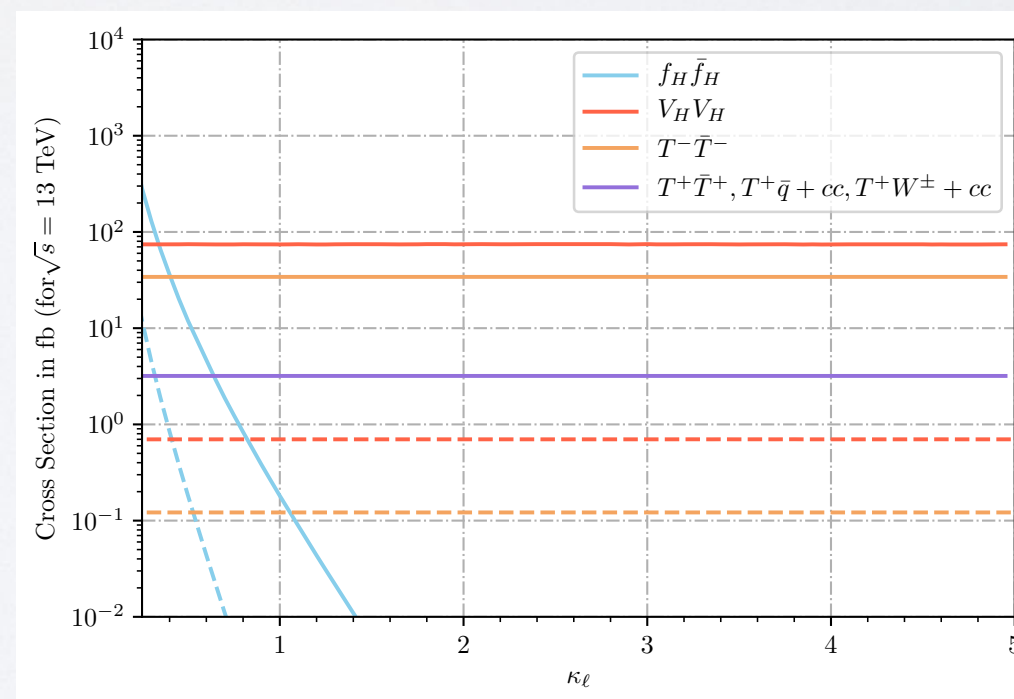
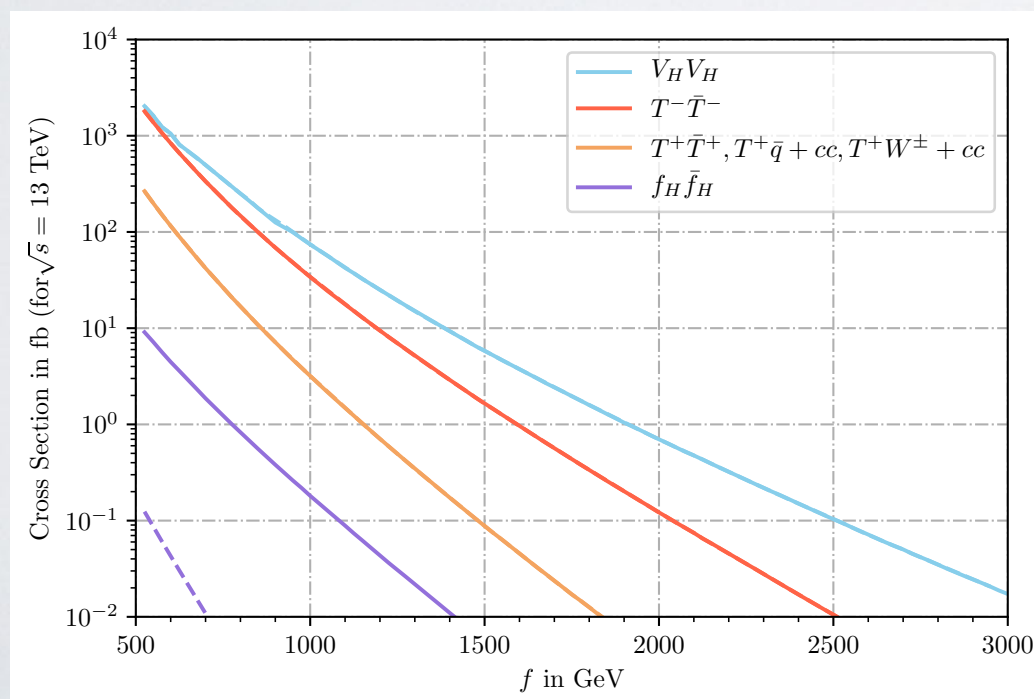


Left: fixed κ
Full line: $f = 1$ TeV
Dashed: $f = 2$ TeV

Right: fixed f
Full line: $\kappa = 1$ TeV
Dashed: $\kappa = 2$ TeV

(Heavy q_H) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$)

13 TeV

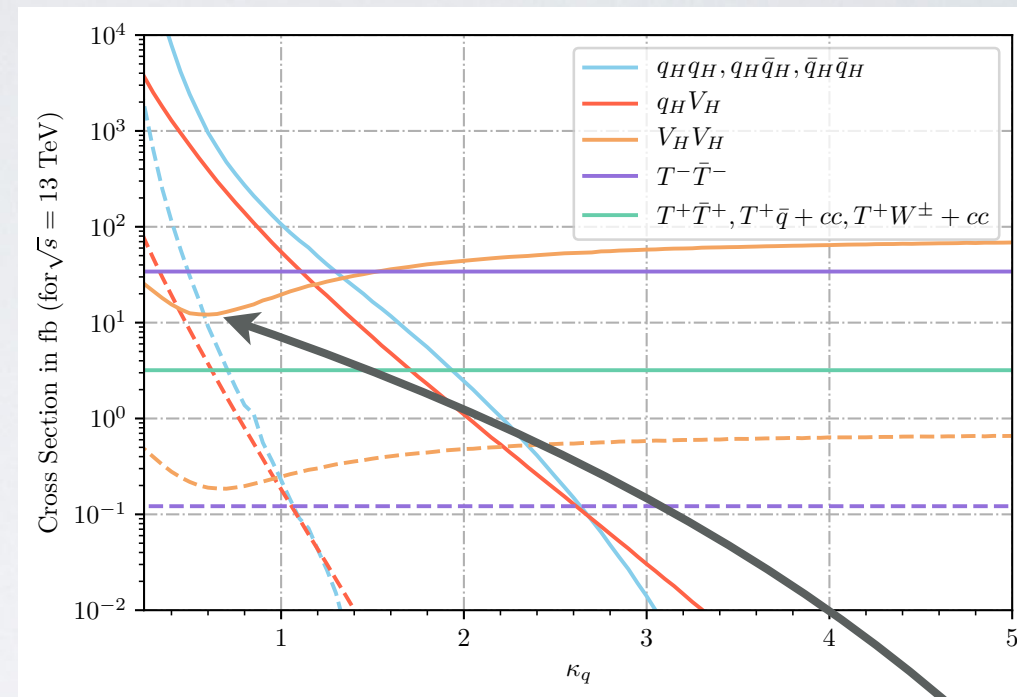
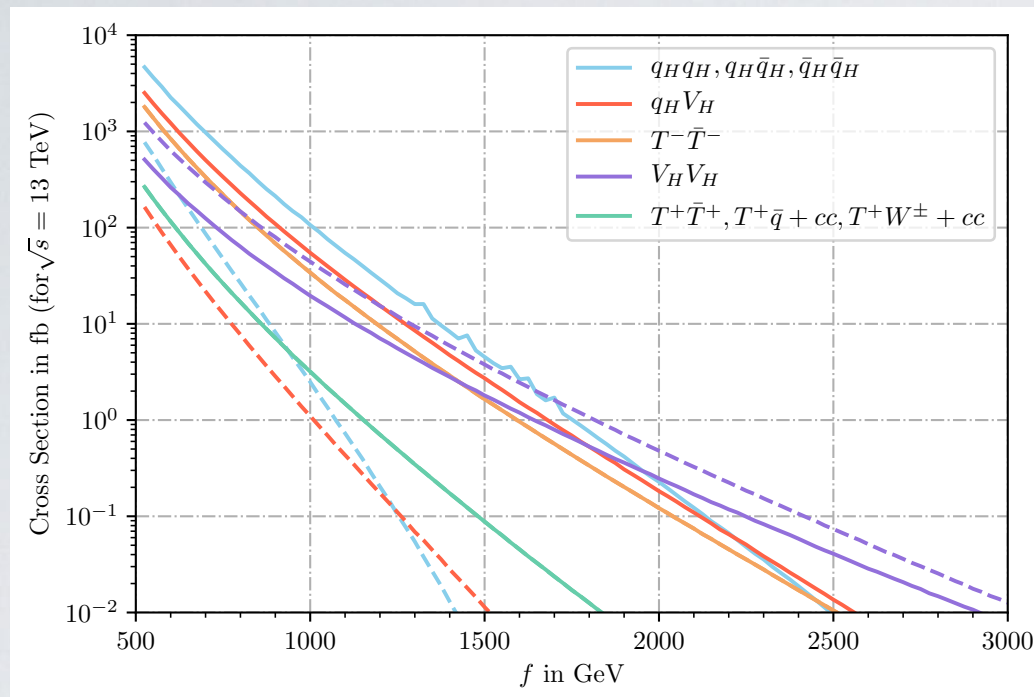


Cross Sections & Branching ratios (I)

14 / 24

(Fermion Universality/Light ℓ_H) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$)

13 TeV

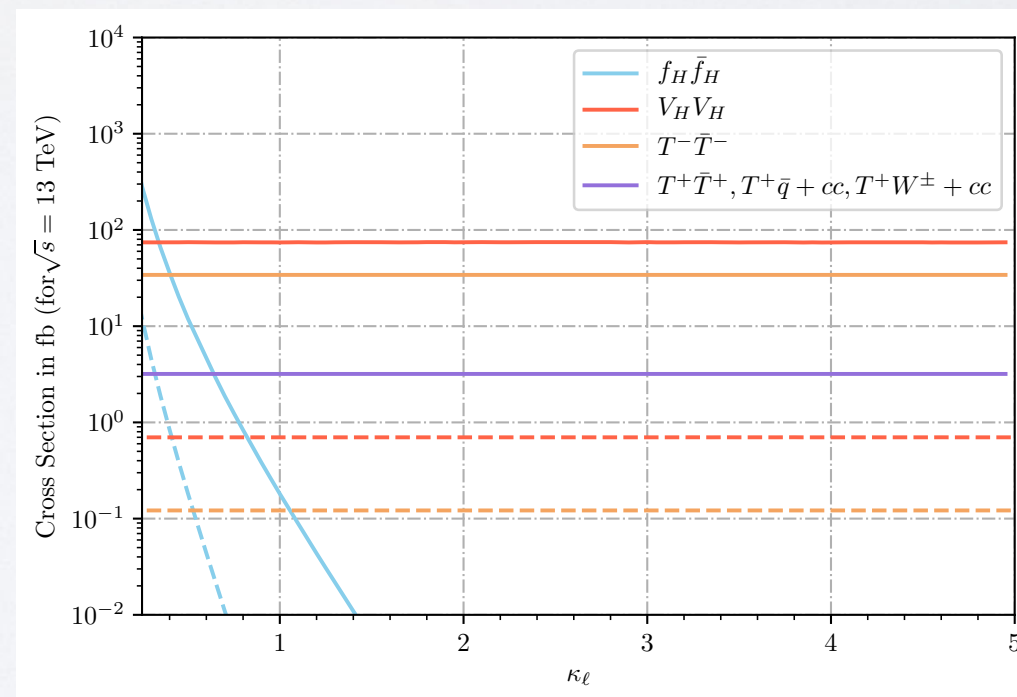
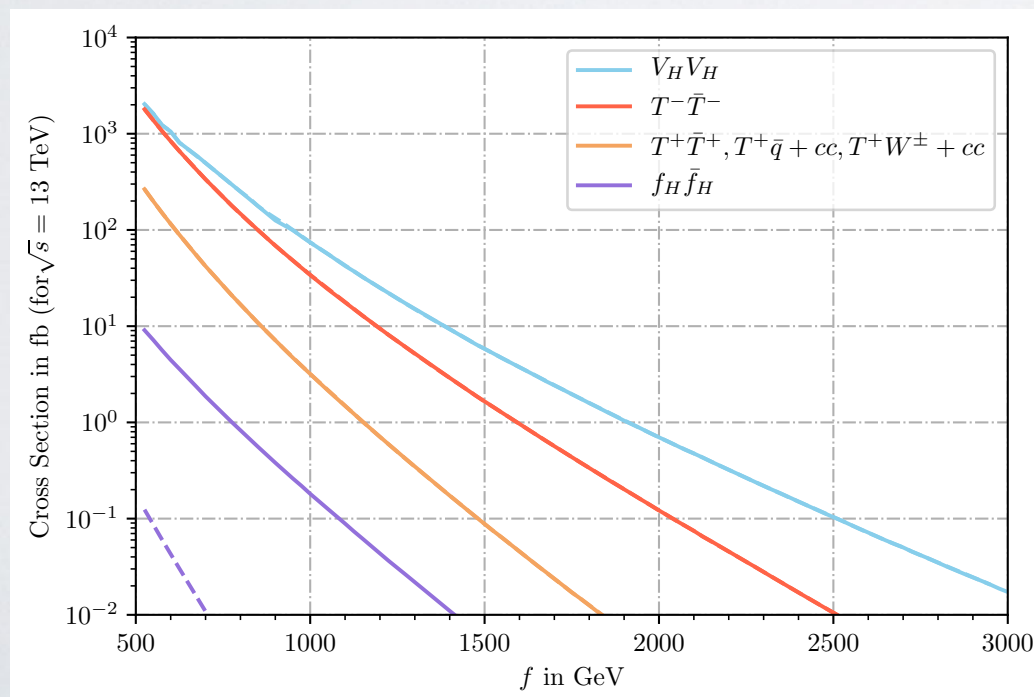


Left: fixed κ
Full line: $f = 1$ TeV
Dashed: $f = 2$ TeV

Right: fixed f
Full line: $\kappa = 1$ TeV
Dashed: $\kappa = 2$ TeV

(Heavy q_H) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$)

13 TeV

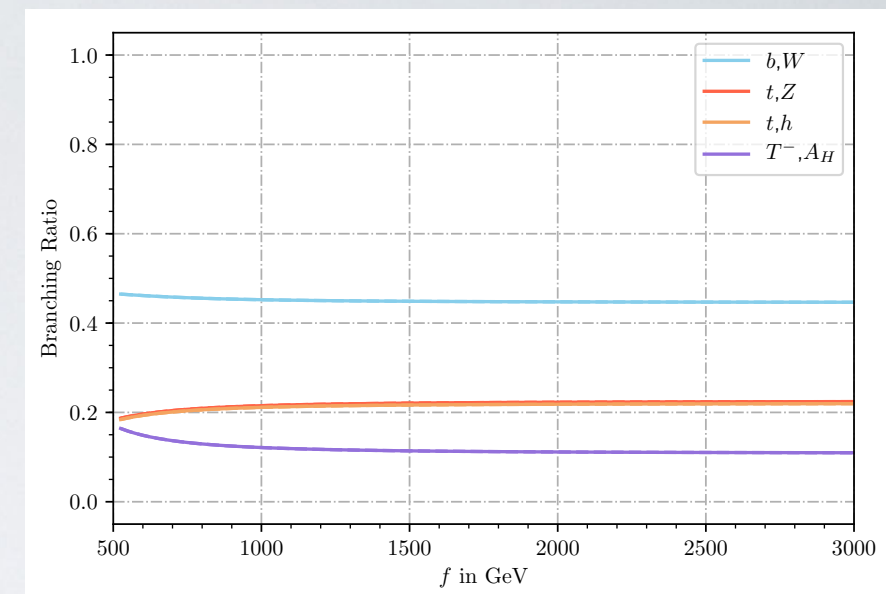
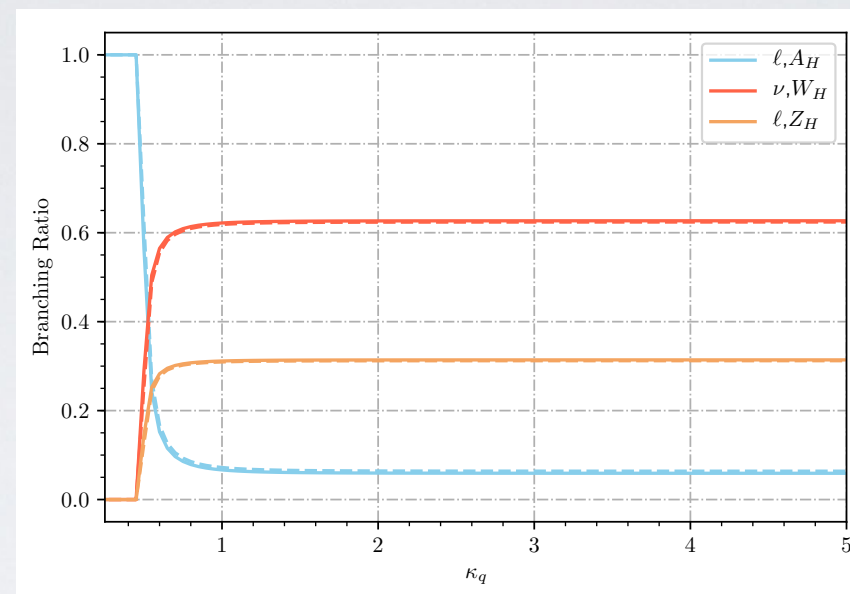
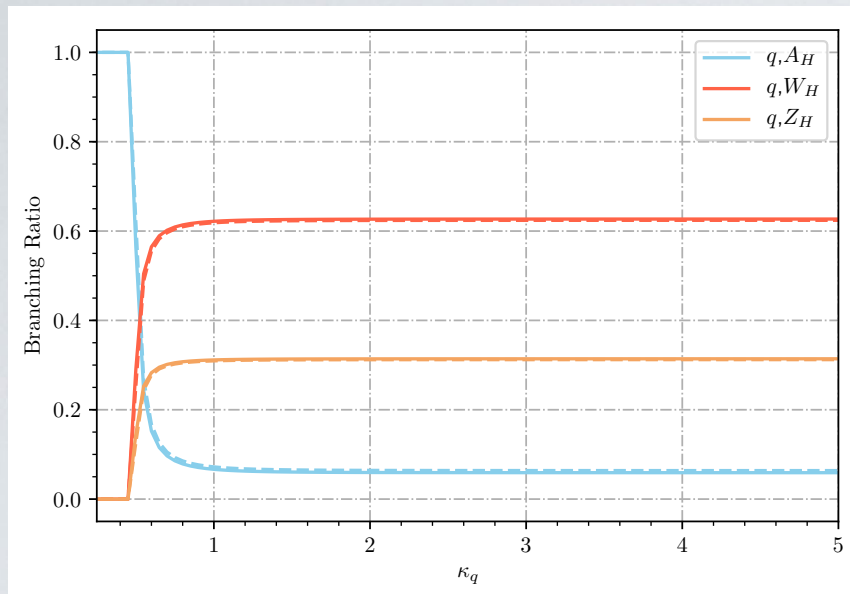


destructive
 t - q_H -channel
interference
w./ s -channel

Cross Sections & Branching ratios (II)

15 / 24

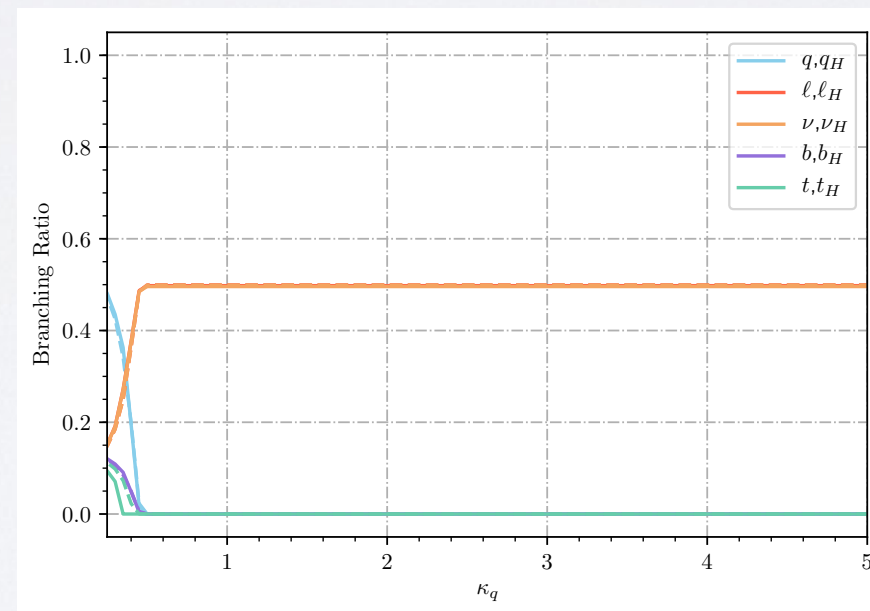
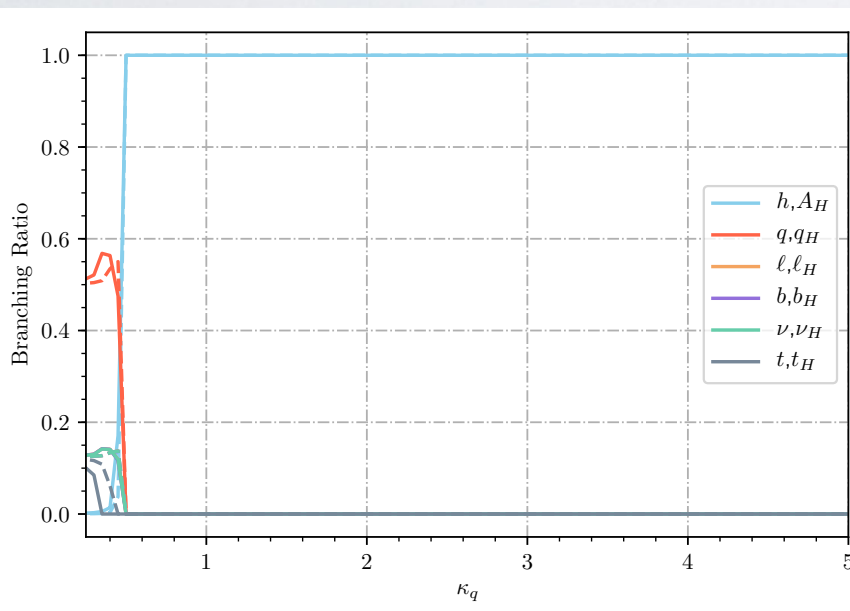
Branching ratios have very small f dependence (only small f , mass effects)



d_H , very similar: u_H [FU, $\mathcal{L}$]

ℓ_H , very similar: ν_H [FU]

T^+ [Light T^-]



Light T^- :

$$\text{BR}(T^- \rightarrow t A_H) = 1$$

Light ℓ_H :

$$\text{BR}(\ell_H / \nu_H \rightarrow \ell / \nu A_H) = 1$$

W_H , very similar: Z_H [FU, Hq]

W_H , very similar: Z_H [$\mathcal{L}$]



- ▶ Steering program and Recasting tool: CheckMate2
[Dercks/Desai/Kim/Rolbiecki/Tattersall/Weber, '16]
- ▶ Model file for LHT model via UFO format [Degrande *et al.*, '12]
- ▶ Partonic events: MG5_aMC@NLO [Alwall *et al.*, '10] and
WHIZARD v2.5 [Kilian/Ohl/JRR, '10]
- ▶ Clustering, jet selection: FastJet v3.3 [Cacciari/Salam/Soyez, '11]
- ▶ Parton shower and hadronization: Pythia v8.2 [Sjöstrand/Mrenna/Skands, '08]
- ▶ Fast detector simulation: Delphes v3.2 [de Favereau *et al.*, '14]

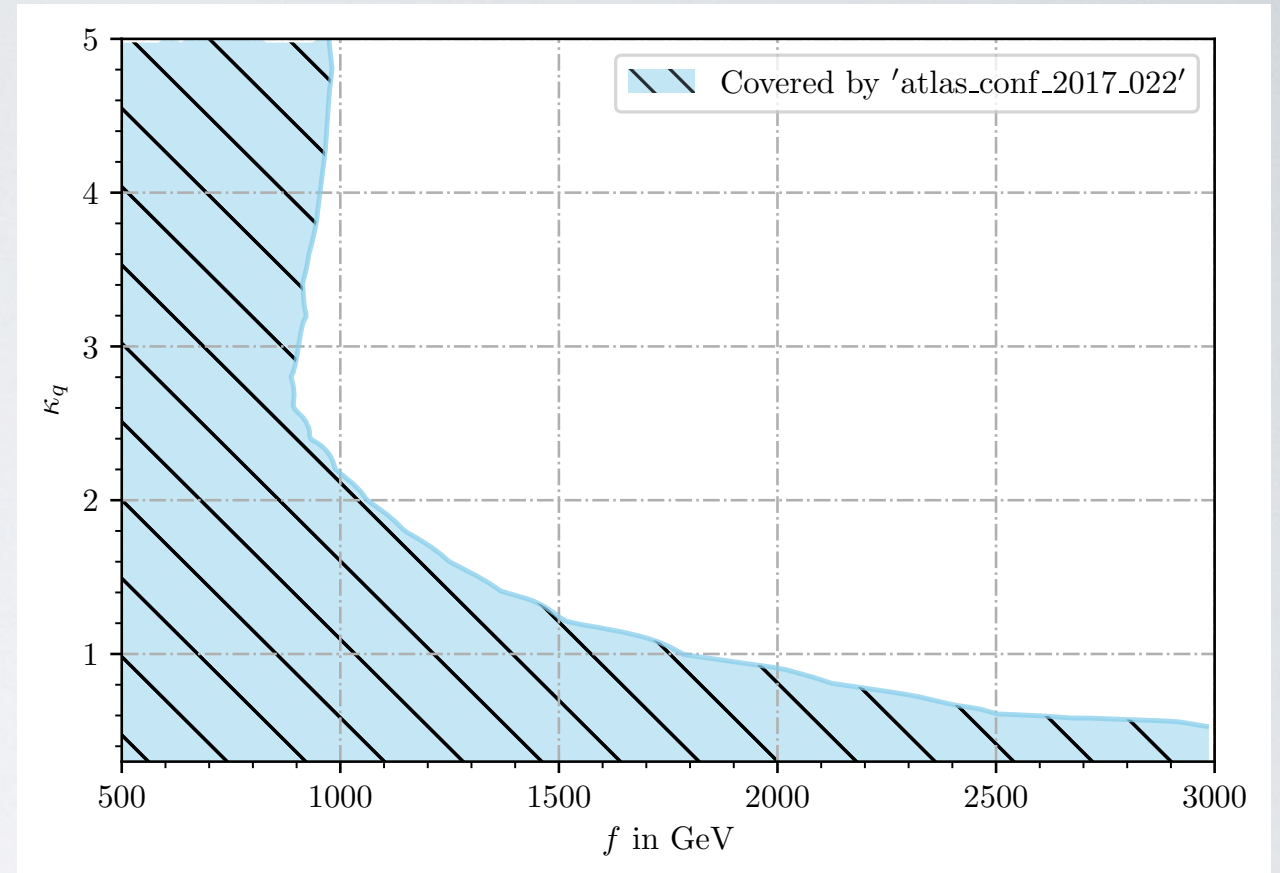
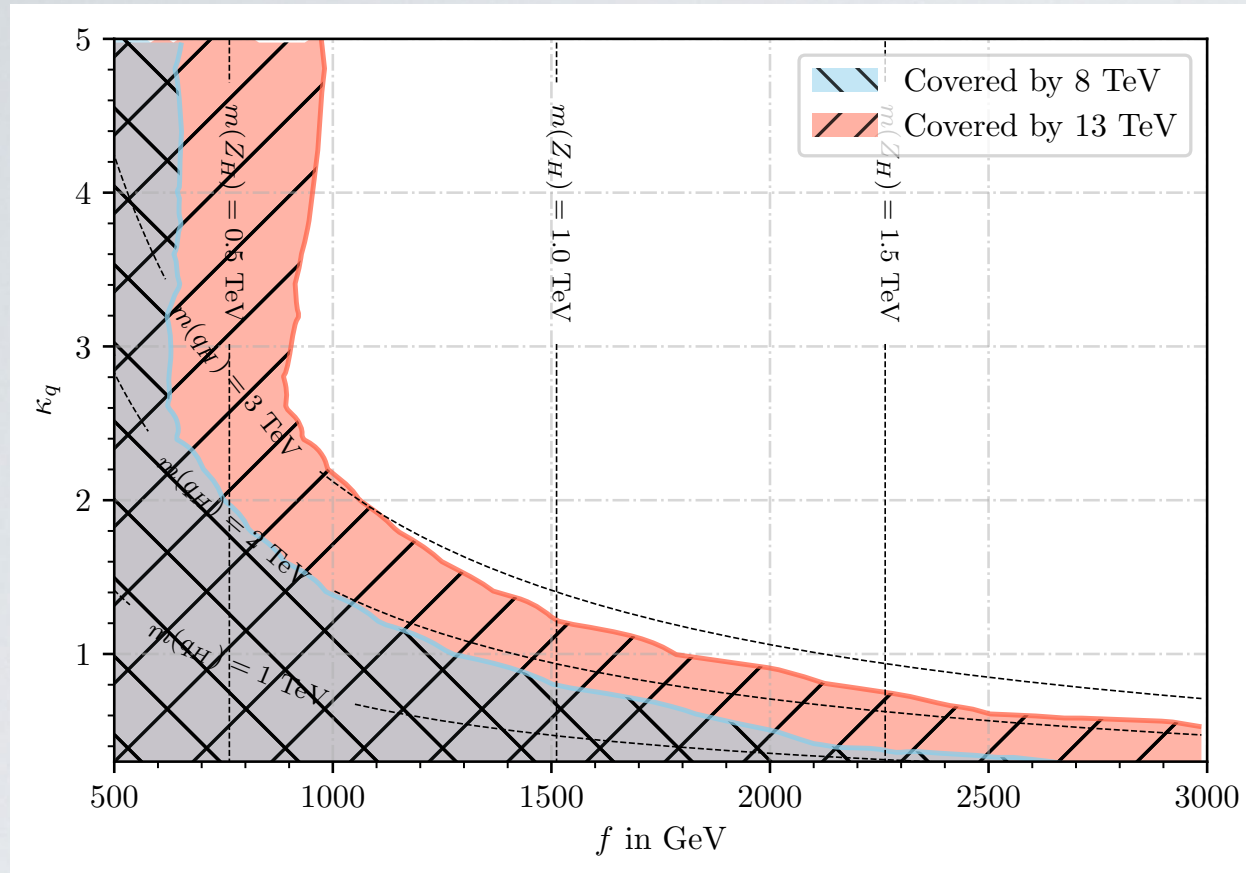
- ▶ Steering program and Recasting tool: CheckMate2
[Dercks/Desai/Kim/Rolbiecki/Tattersall/Weber, '16]
- ▶ Model file for LHT model via UFO format [Degrande *et al.*, '12]
- ▶ Partonic events: MG5_aMC@NLO [Alwall *et al.*, '10] and
WHIZARD v2.5 [Kilian/Ohl/JRR, '10]
- ▶ Clustering, jet selection: FastJet v3.3 [Cacciari/Salam/Soyez, '11]
- ▶ Parton shower and hadronization: Pythia v8.2 [Sjöstrand/Mrenna/Skands, '08]
- ▶ Fast detector simulation: Delphes v3.2 [de Favereau *et al.*, '14]

All used searches that have been recasted here:

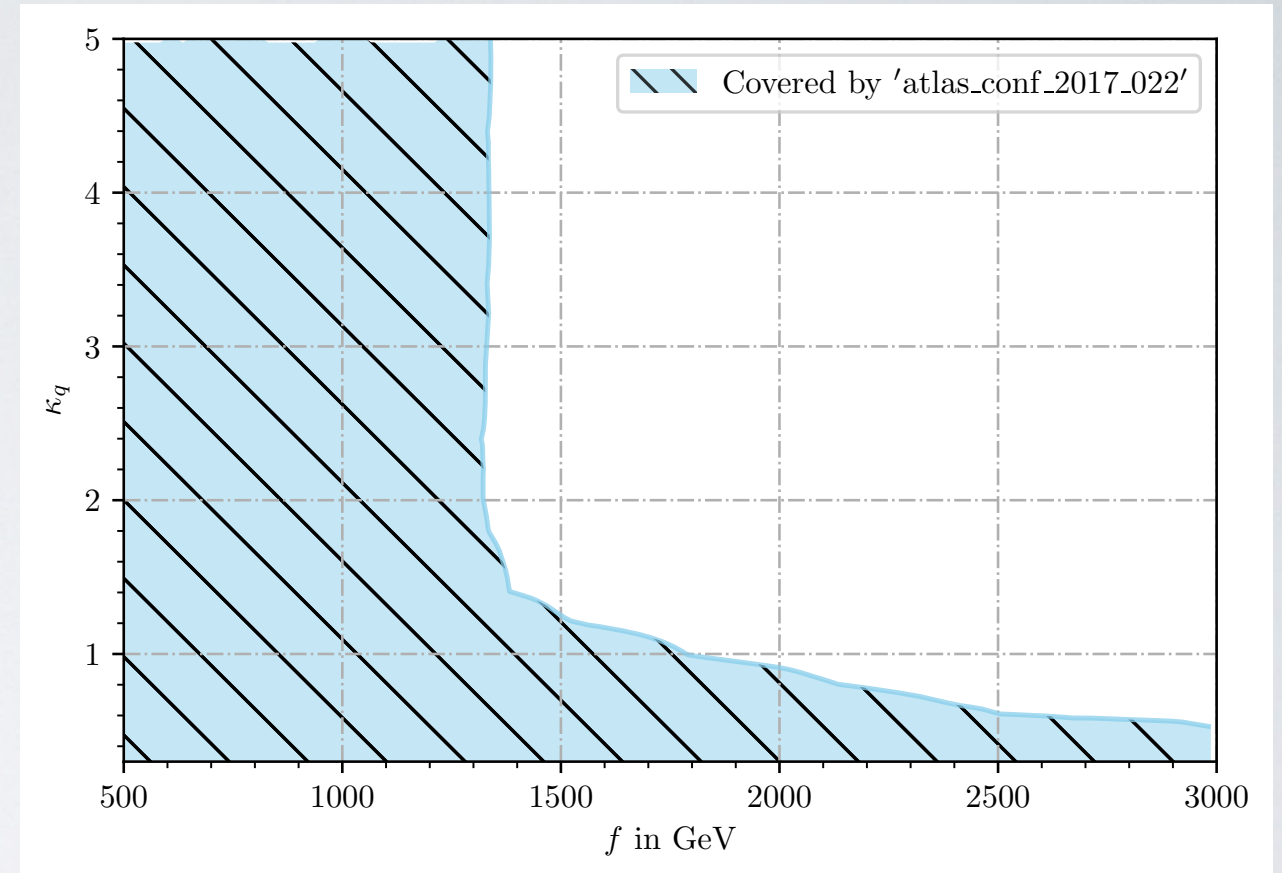
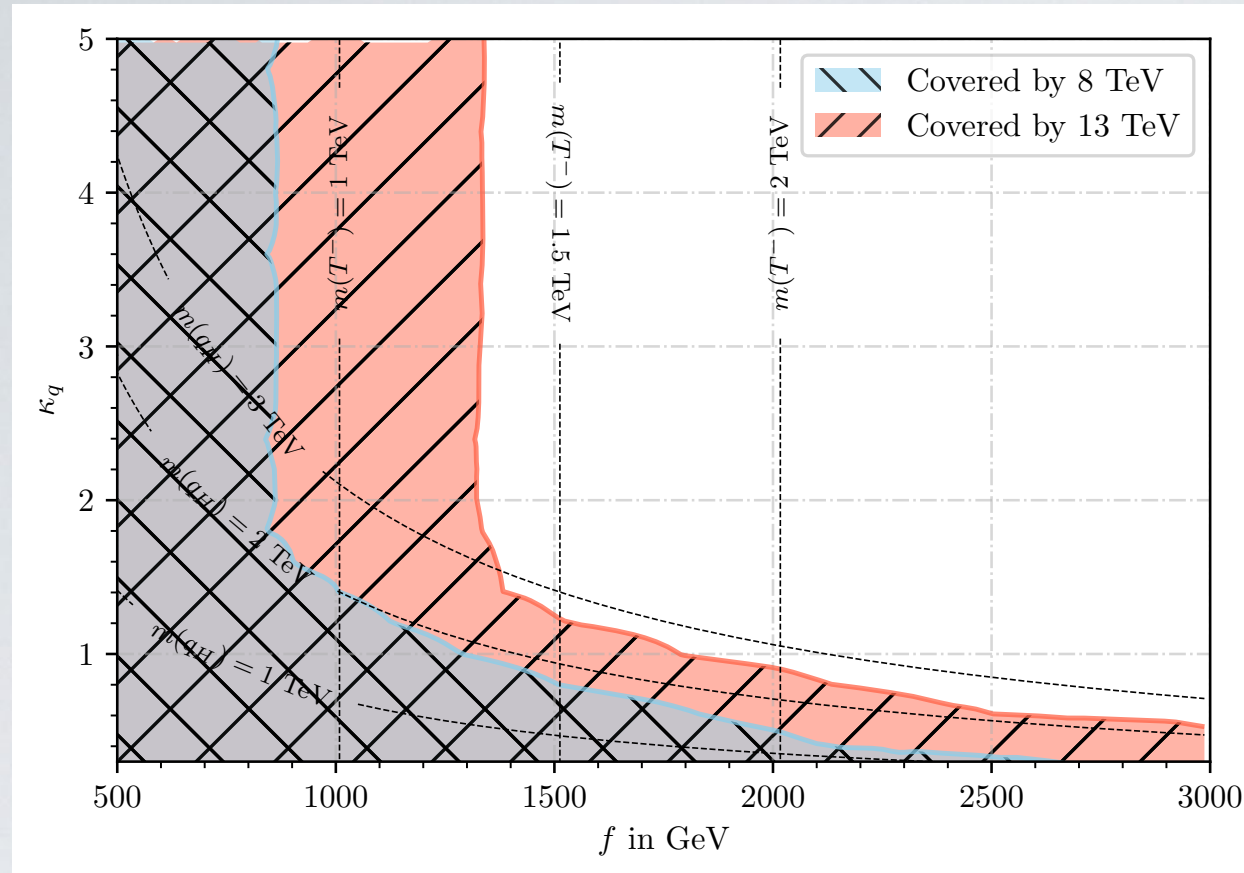
CM identifier	Final State	Designed for	Lum.	SR	Ref.
atlas_conf_2016_096	$\cancel{E}_T + 2\text{-}3 \ell$	$\tilde{\chi}^\pm, \tilde{\chi}^0, \tilde{\ell}$	13.3	8	ATLAS-CONF-2016-096
atlas_conf_2016_054	$\cancel{E}_T + 1 \ell + (\text{b})\text{-j}$	$\tilde{q}, \tilde{g}$	14.8	10	ATLAS-CONF-2016-054
atlas_conf_2017_022	$\cancel{E}_T + 0 \ell + 2\text{-}6 \text{ j}$	$\tilde{q}, \tilde{g}$	36.1	24	ATLAS-CONF-2017-022
atlas_conf_2017_039	$\cancel{E}_T + 2\text{-}3 \ell$	$\tilde{\chi}^\pm, \tilde{\chi}^0, \tilde{\ell}$	36.1	37	ATLAS-CONF-2017-039

13 TeV recasting results: Fermion Universality

17 / 24

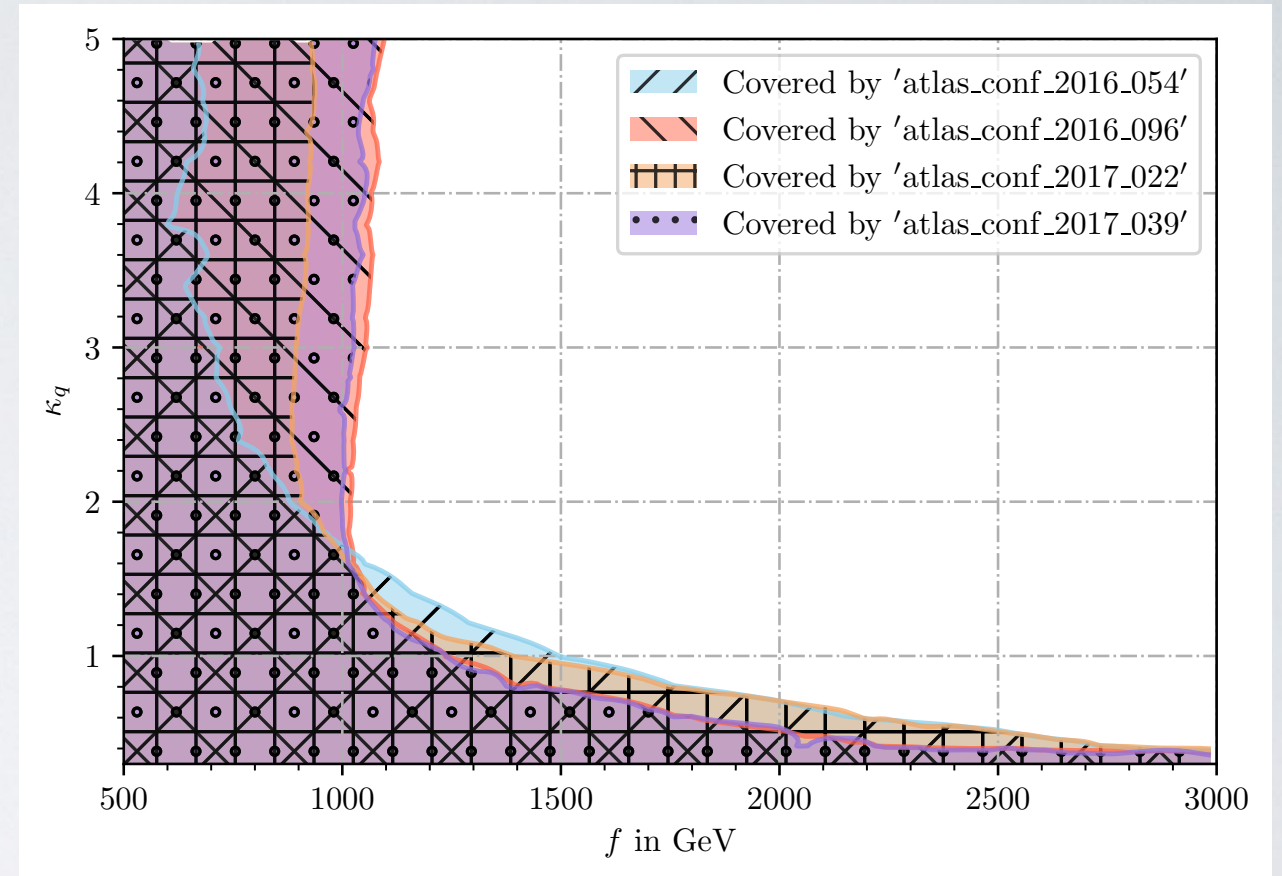
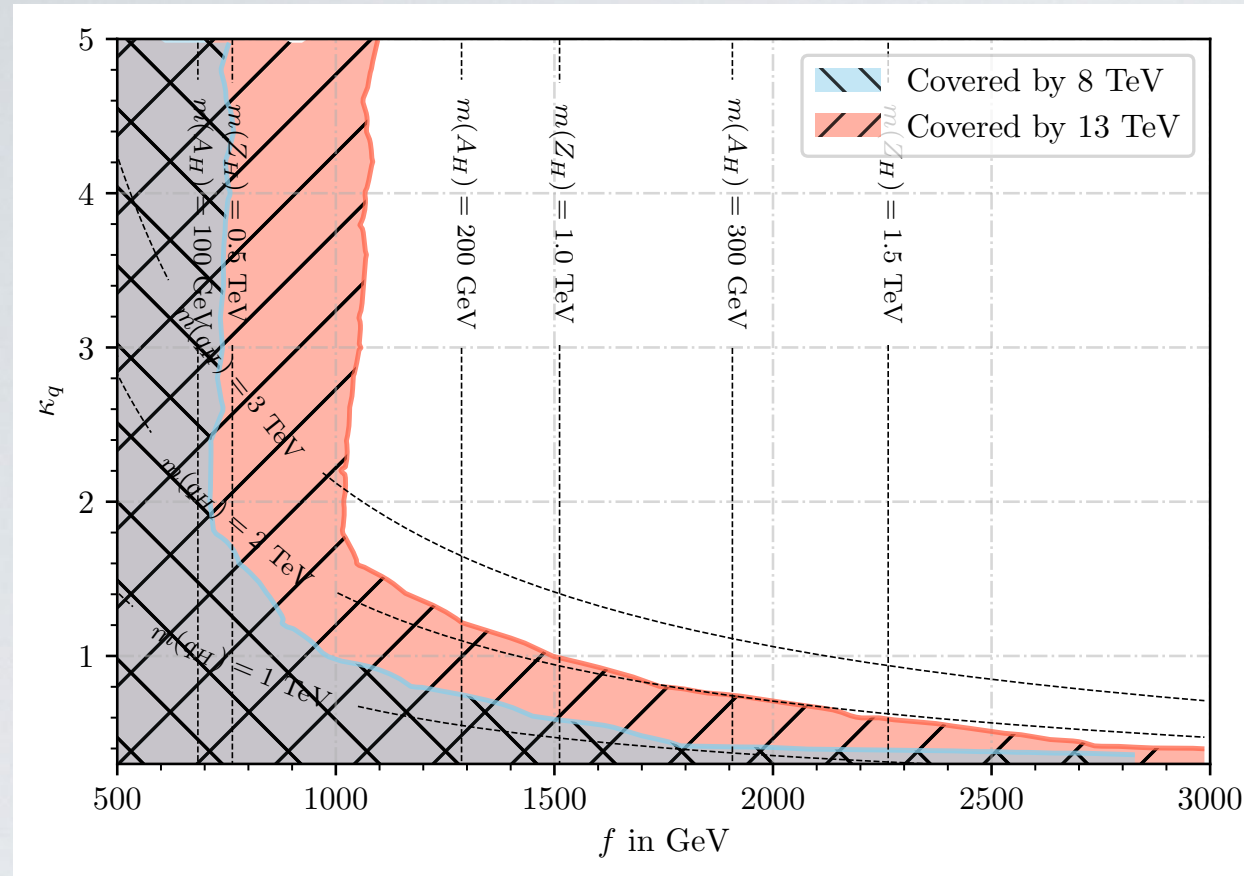


(Fermion Universality) $\oplus$ (Heavy $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPC)



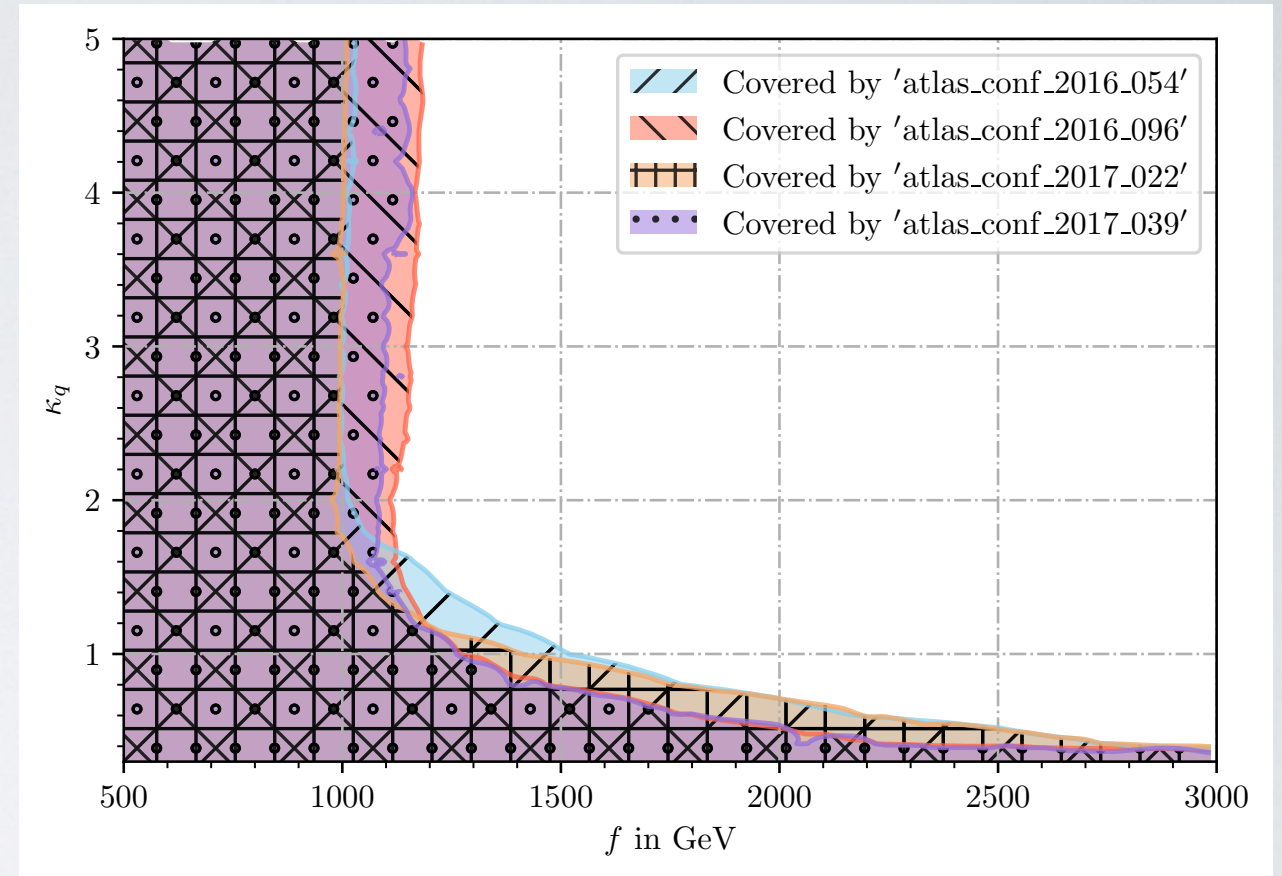
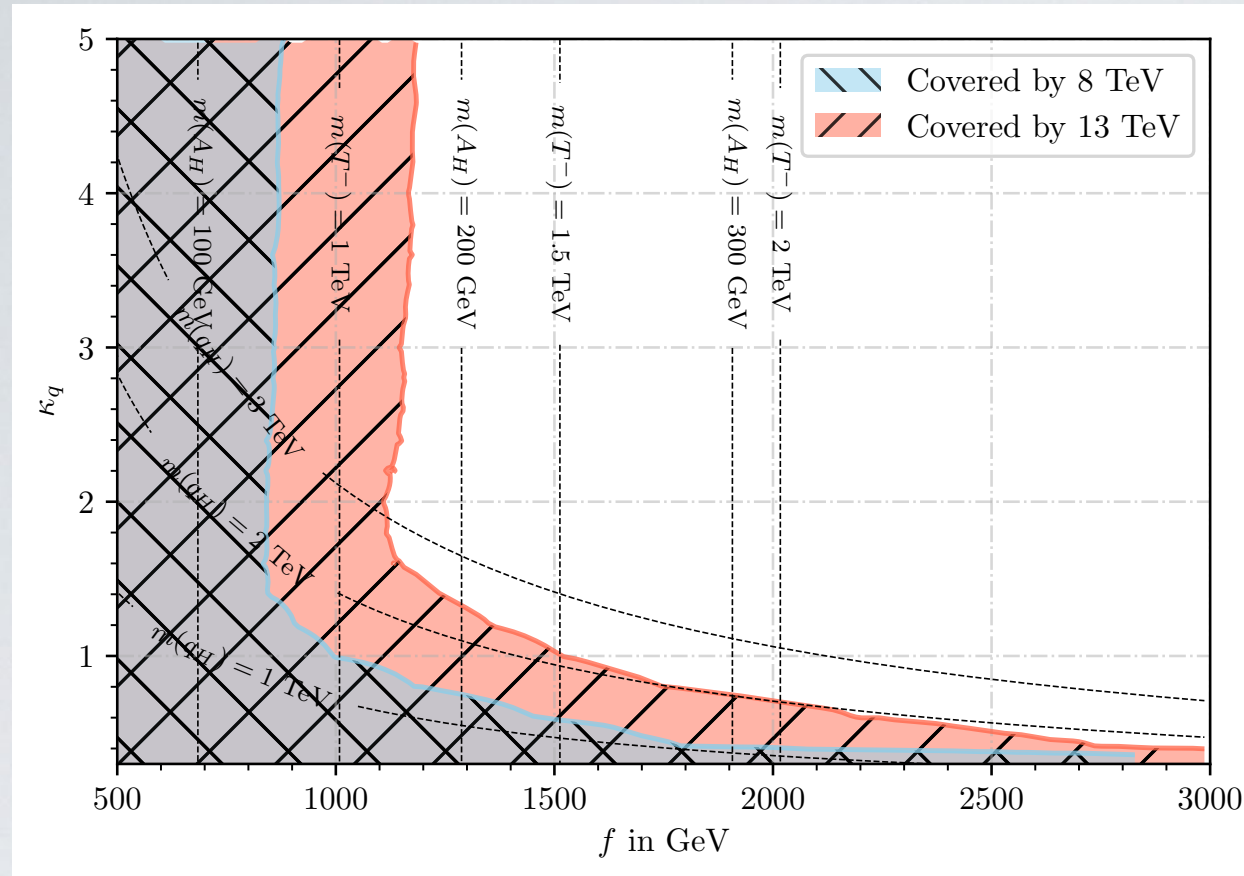
(Fermion Universality) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPC)

- High f : bounds follow $M(q_H)$ isocontours, $f \times \kappa < f \kappa_{\max}$, with $f \kappa_{\max} \sim 1.5/2$ TeV (Run I/Run 2)
- Most effective analysis: **search for 2 Jets + MET from $pp \rightarrow q_H q_H \rightarrow jj A_H A_H + X$**
- Low f : independent of κ , large κ : q_H too heavy; V_H production, **$M(V_H) \gtrsim 600$ GeV, $f \gtrsim 900$ GeV**
- Light $T^\pm$: if kinematically accessible improve f -bound to **$f \gtrsim 1.3$ TeV**
- TPV: q_H isocontours slightly weakened (more V), f -bound improved (!) [ℓ take over j analyses]



(Fermion Universality) $\oplus$ (Heavy $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPV)

- High f : bounds follow $M(q_H)$ isocontours, $f \times \kappa < f \kappa_{\max}$, with $f \kappa_{\max} \sim 1.5/2$ TeV (Run I/Run 2)
- Most effective analysis: **search for 2 Jets + MET from $pp \rightarrow q_H q_H \rightarrow jj A_H A_H + X$**
- Low f : independent of κ , large κ : q_H too heavy; V_H production, **$M(V_H) \gtrsim 600$ GeV, $f \gtrsim 900$ GeV**
- Light $T^\pm$: if kinematically accessible improve f -bound to **$f \gtrsim 1.3$ TeV**
- TPV: q_H isocontours slightly weakened (more V), f -bound improved (!) [ℓ take over j analyses]

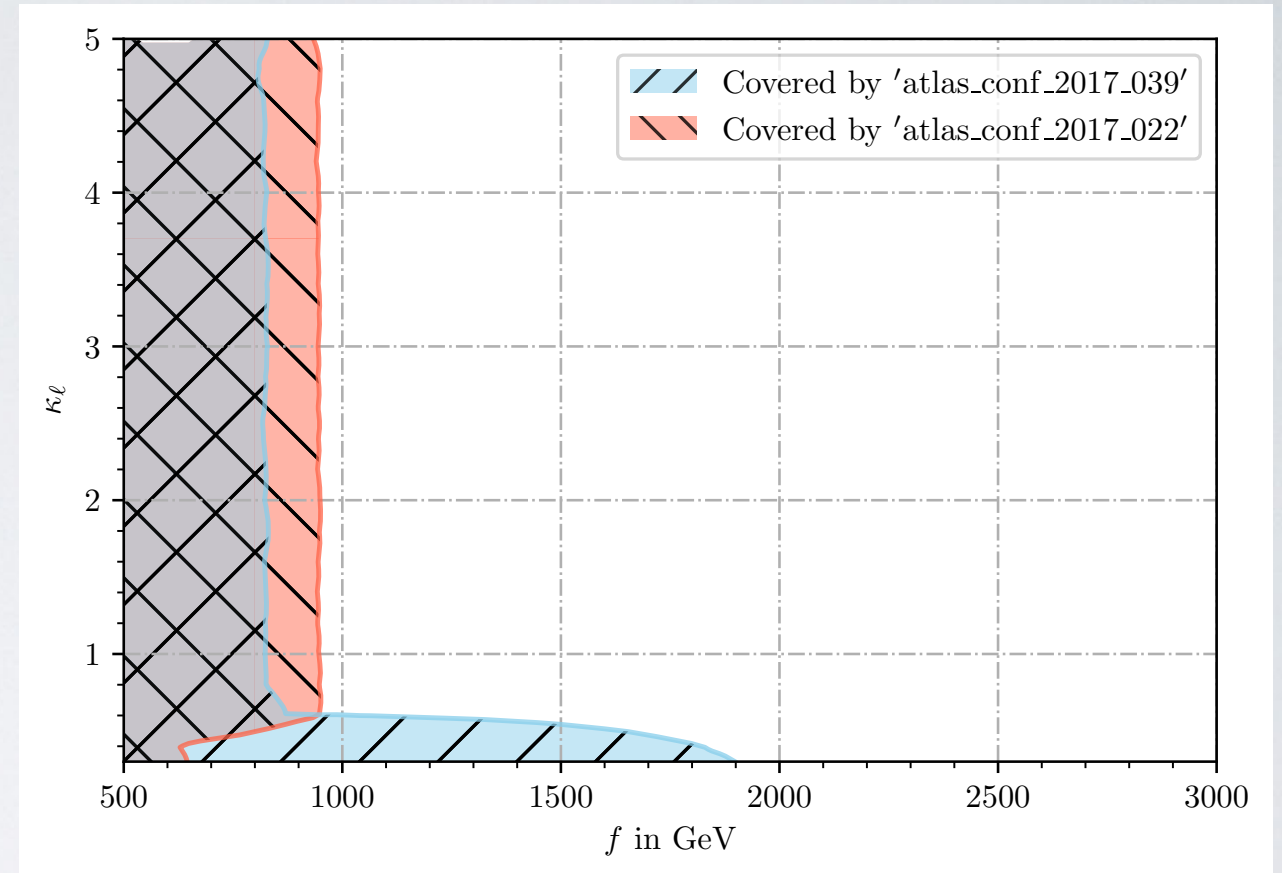
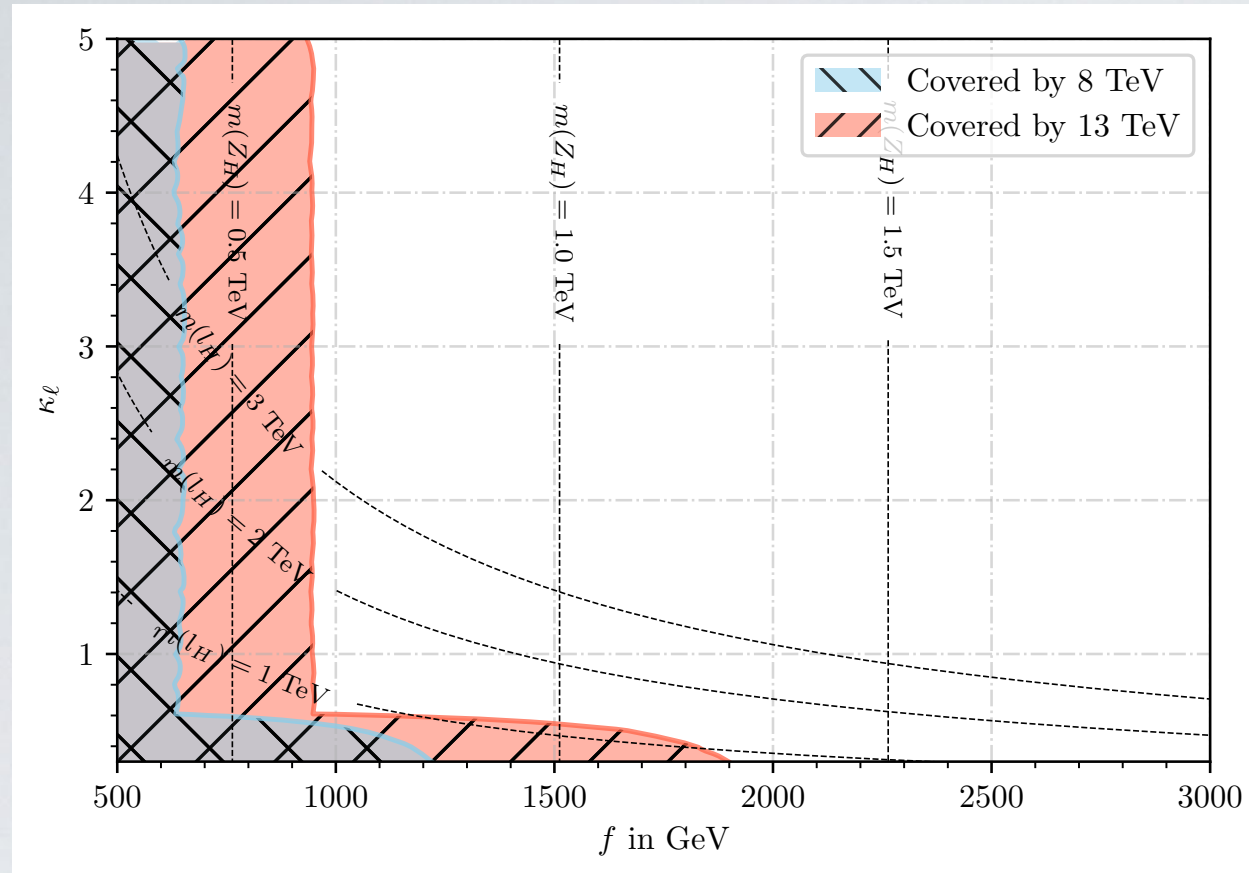


(Fermion Universality) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPV)

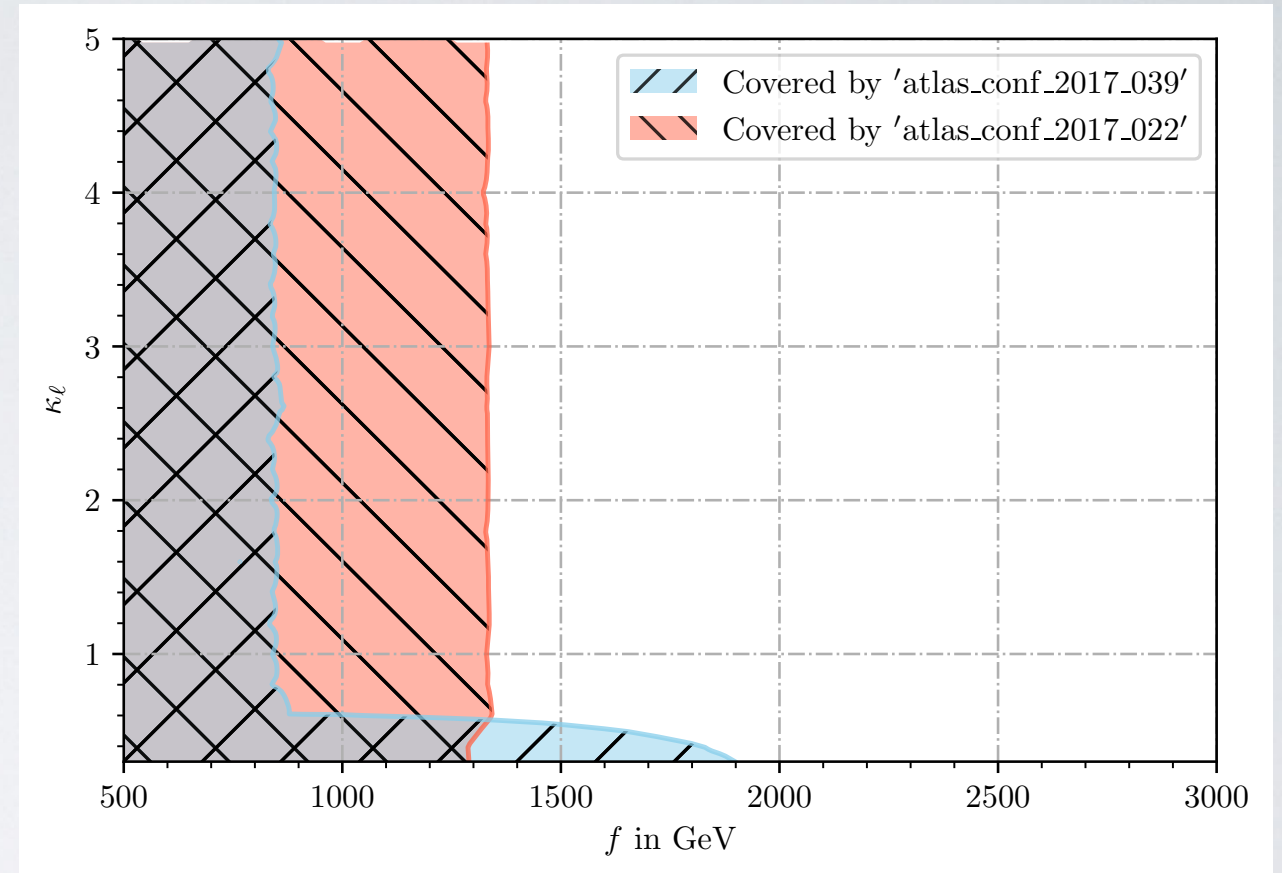
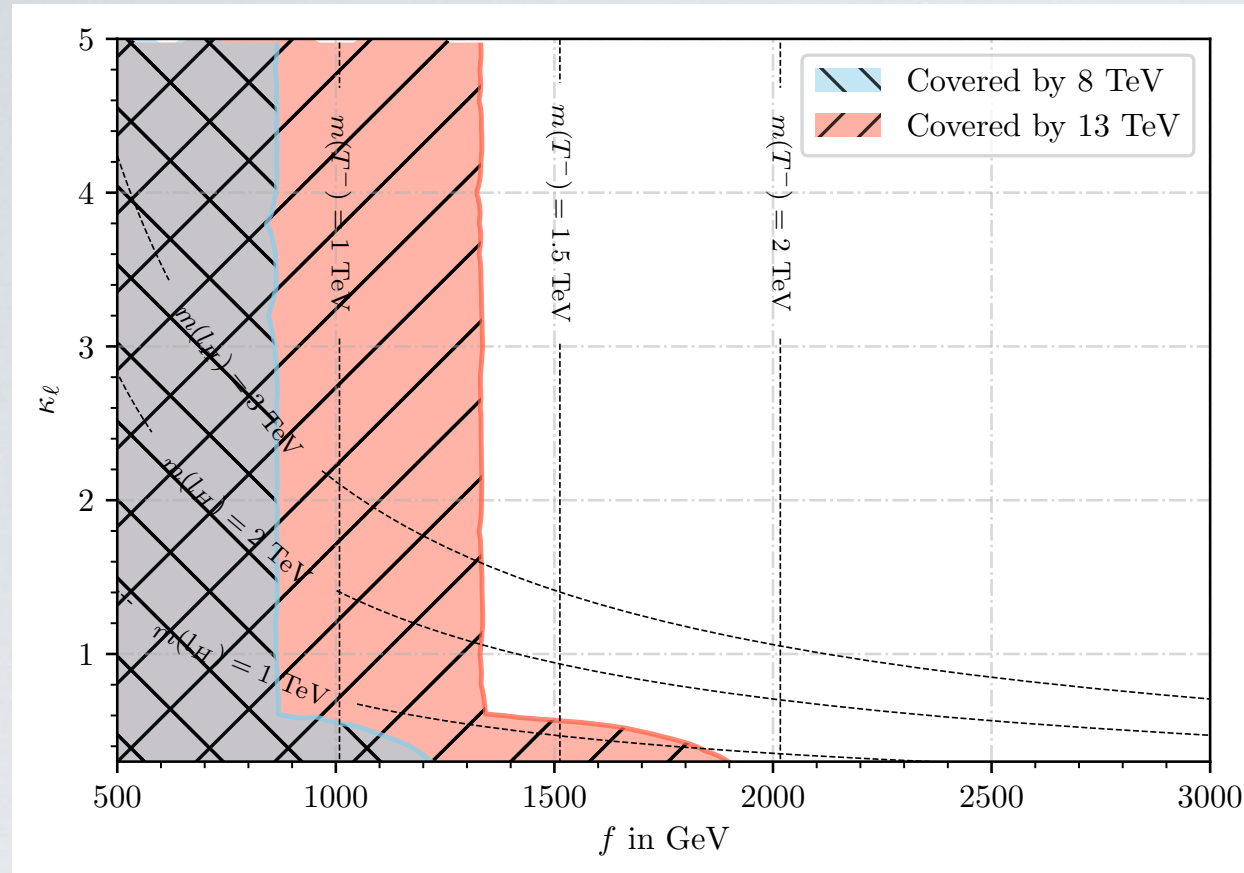
- High f : bounds follow $M(q_H)$ isocontours, $f \times \kappa < f \kappa_{\max}$, with $f \kappa_{\max} \sim 1.5/2$ TeV (Run I/Run 2)
- Most effective analysis: **search for 2 Jets + MET from $pp \rightarrow q_H q_H \rightarrow jj A_H A_H + X$**
- Low f : independent of κ , large κ : q_H too heavy; V_H production, **$M(V_H) \gtrsim 600$ GeV, $f \gtrsim 900$ GeV**
- Light $T^\pm$: if kinematically accessible improve f -bound to **$f \gtrsim 1.3$ TeV**
- TPV: q_H isocontours slightly weakened (more V), f -bound improved (!) [ℓ take over j analyses]

13 TeV recasting results: Heavy q_H

18 / 24

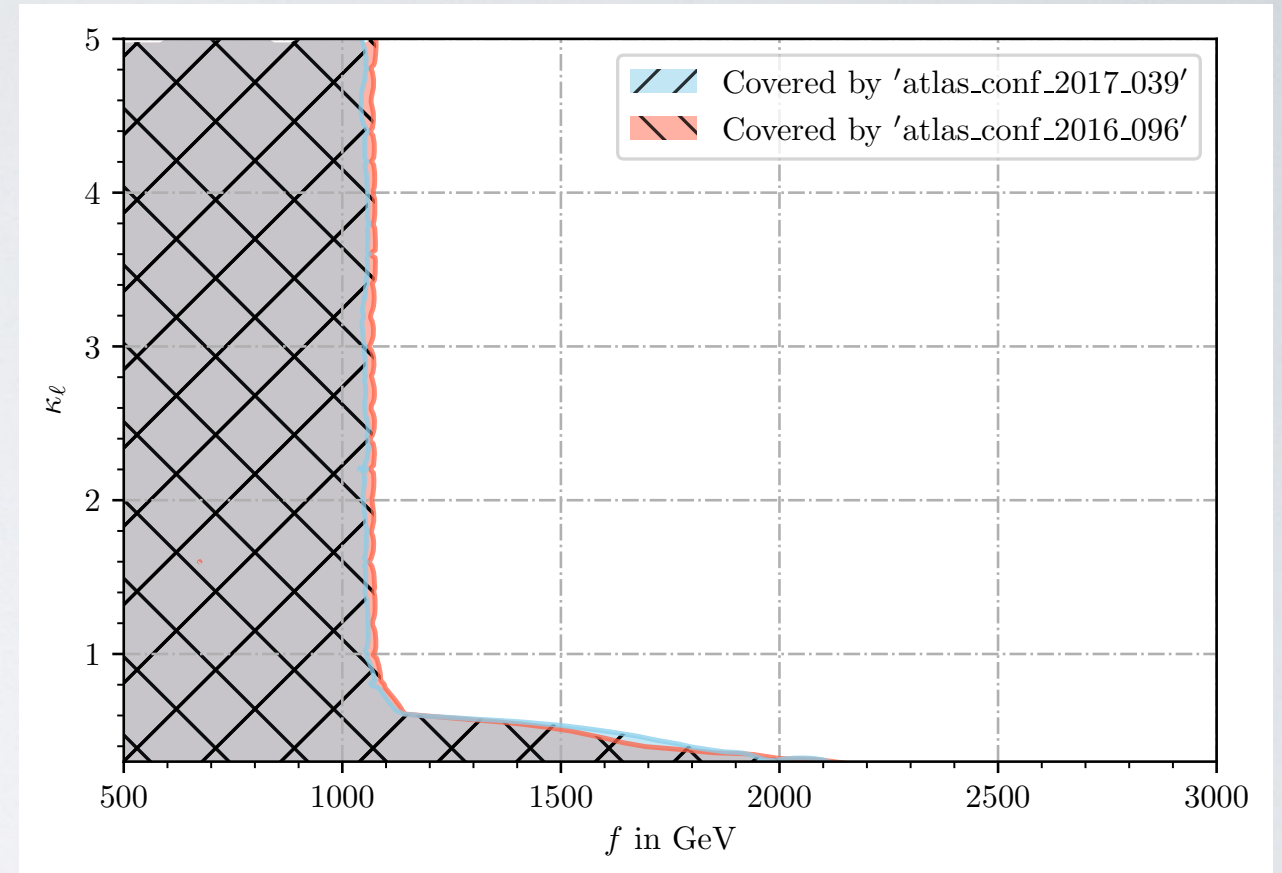
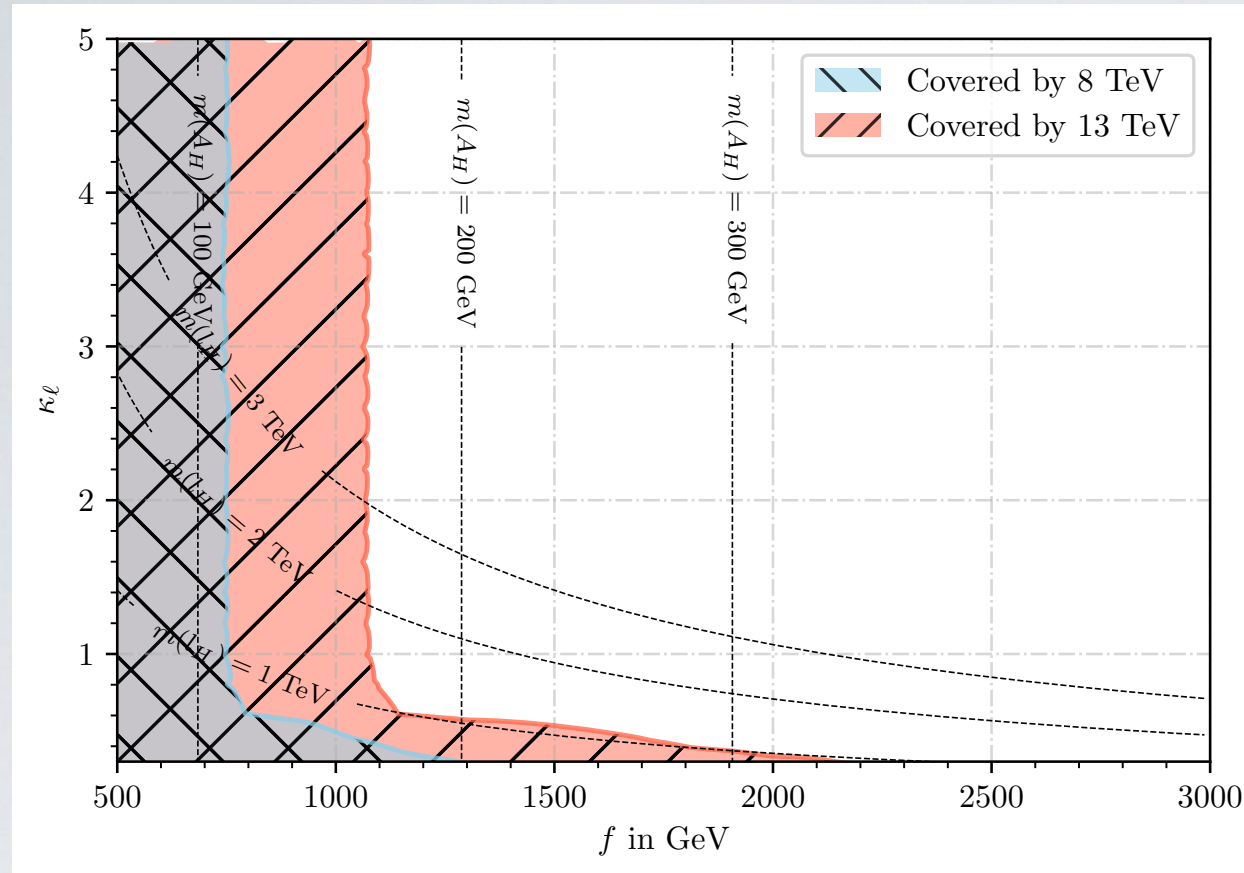


(Heavy q_H) $\oplus$ (Heavy $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPC)



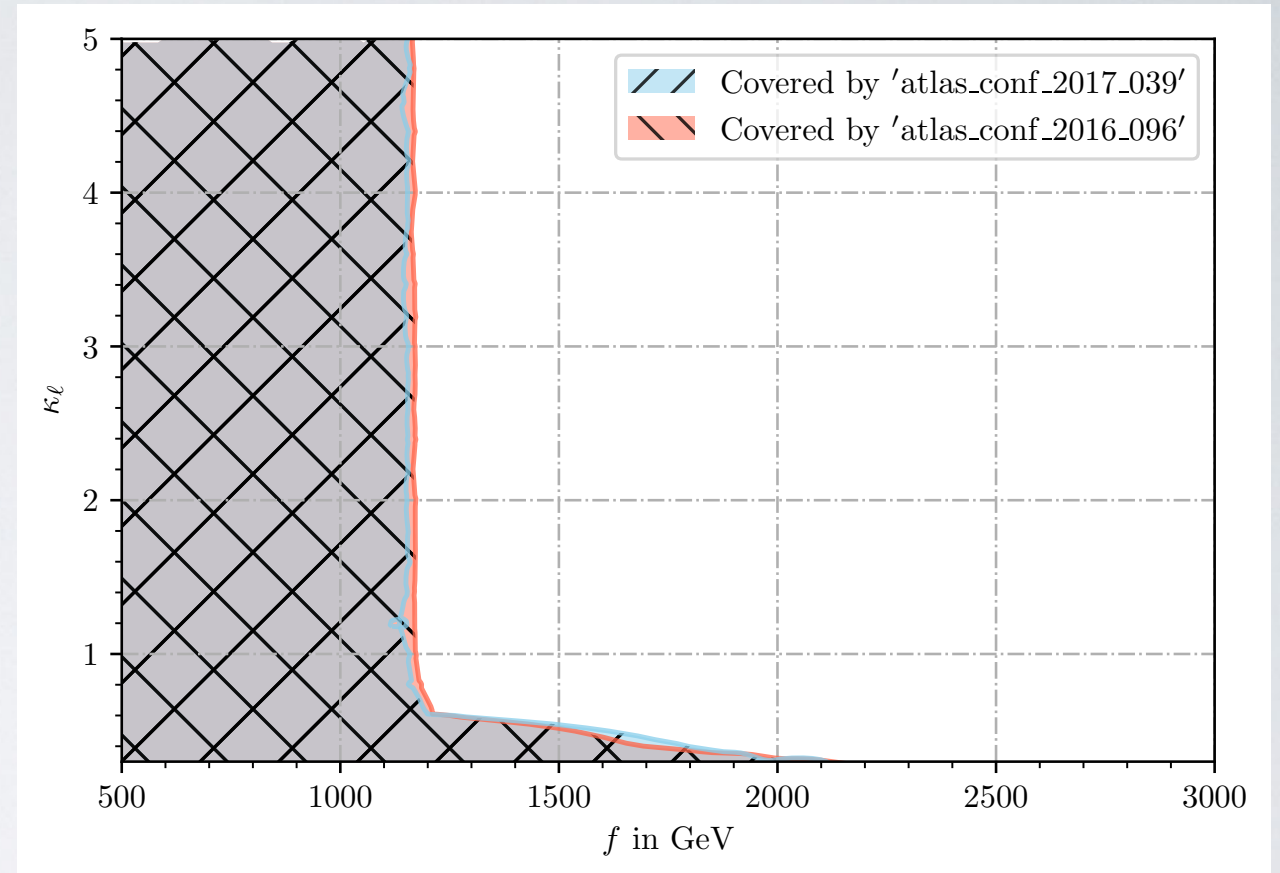
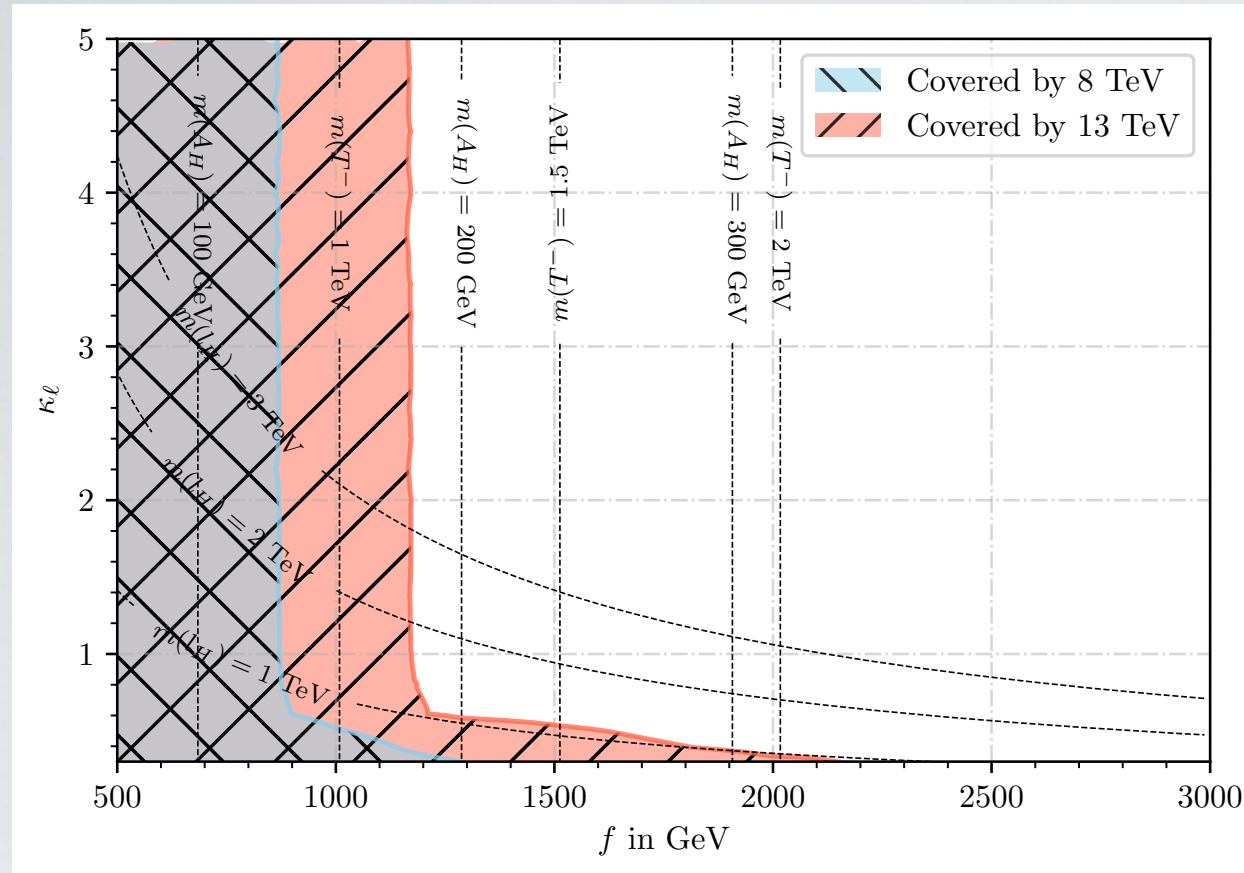
(Heavy q_H) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPC)

- $q_H \rightarrow q V_H \Rightarrow \ell_H \rightarrow \ell V_H$; multijets $\Rightarrow$ **multileptons**
- $\sigma(pp \rightarrow q_H q_H)$ 2-3 orders of magnitudes larger than $\sigma(pp \rightarrow \ell_H \ell_H)$
- Limits for large f similar to FU: exclusions $f \gtrsim 950 \text{ GeV}$ (1350 GeV with $T^\pm$)
- $\kappa \lesssim 0.5$: $V_H \rightarrow \ell_H \ell$ now open; covered by multilepton analysis; $f \gtrsim 1.9 \text{ TeV}$
- Only very tiny changes for TPV



(Heavy q_H) $\oplus$ (Heavy $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPV)

- $q_H \rightarrow q V_H \Rightarrow \ell_H \rightarrow \ell V_H$; multijets $\Rightarrow$ multileptons
- $\sigma(pp \rightarrow q_H q_H)$ 2-3 orders of magnitudes larger than $\sigma(pp \rightarrow \ell_H \ell_H)$
- Limits for large f similar to FU: exclusions $f \gtrsim 950$ GeV (1350 GeV with $T^\pm$)
- $\kappa \lesssim 0.5$: $V_H \rightarrow \ell_H \ell$ now open; covered by multilepton analysis; $f \gtrsim 1.9$ TeV
- Only very tiny changes for TPV

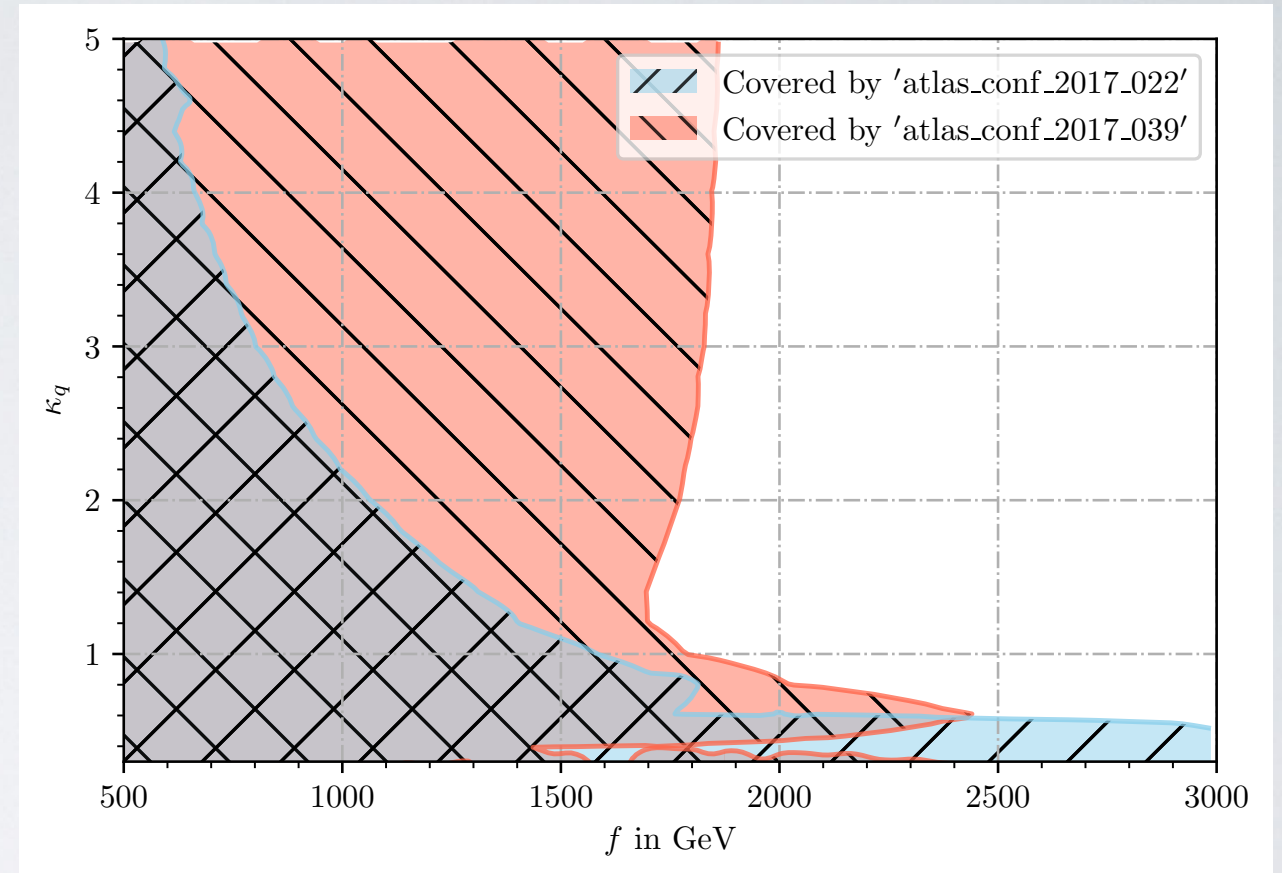
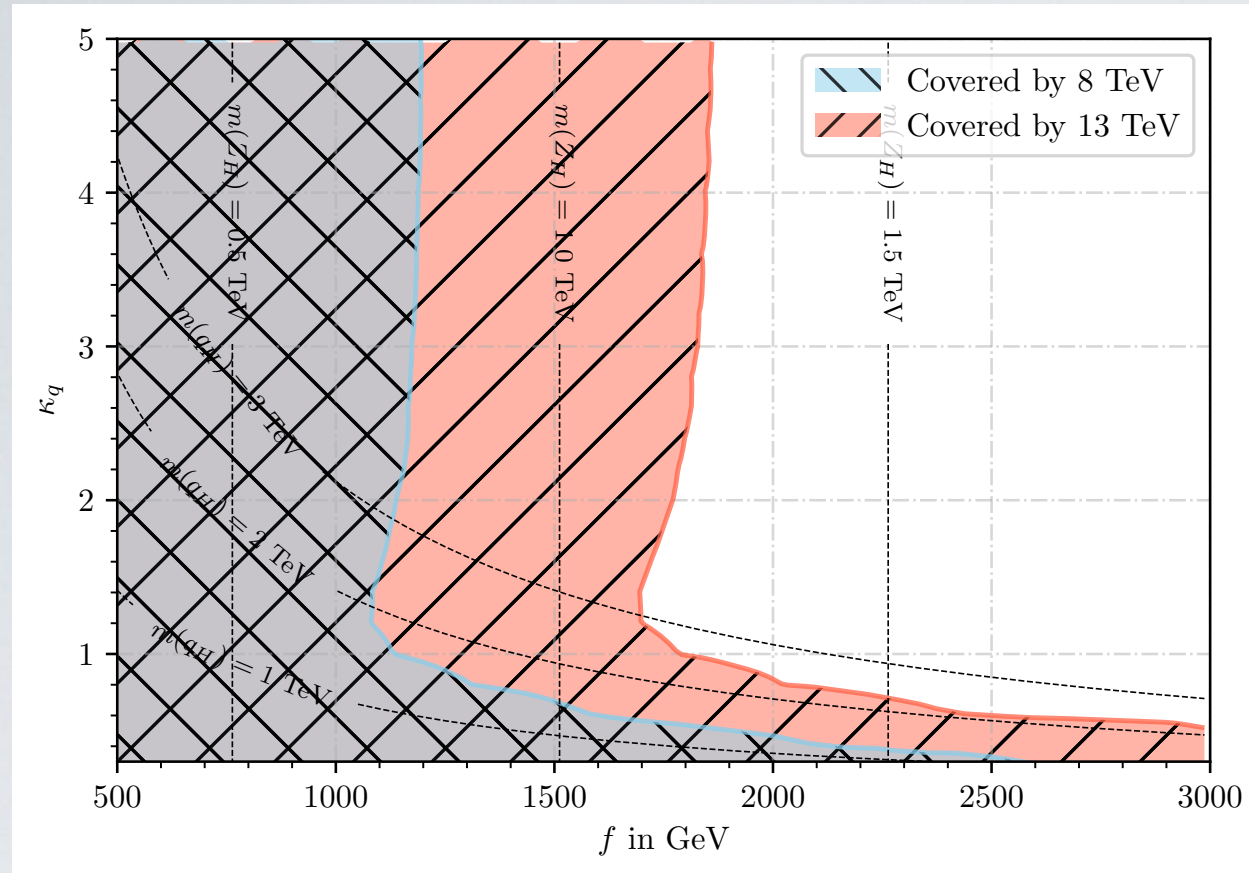


(Heavy q_H) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPV)

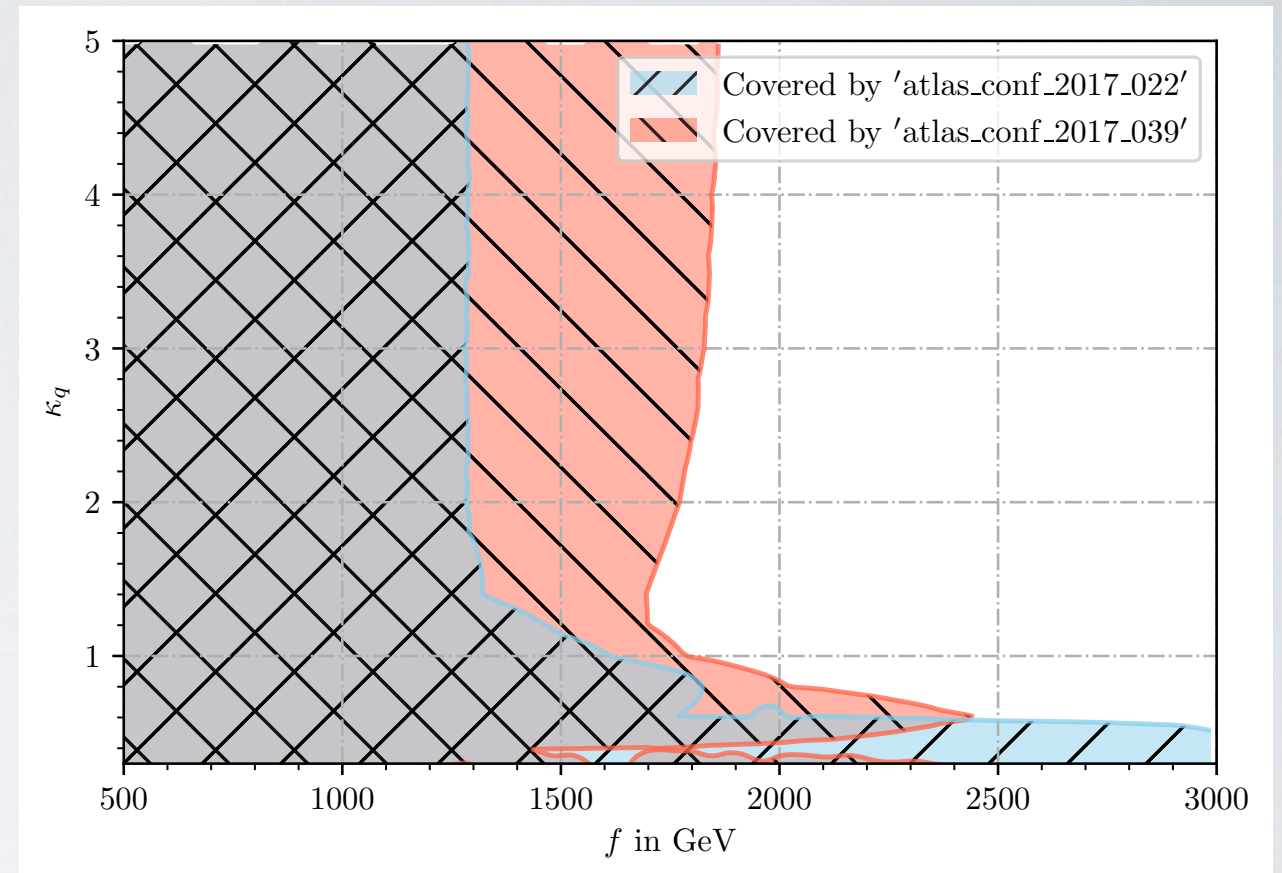
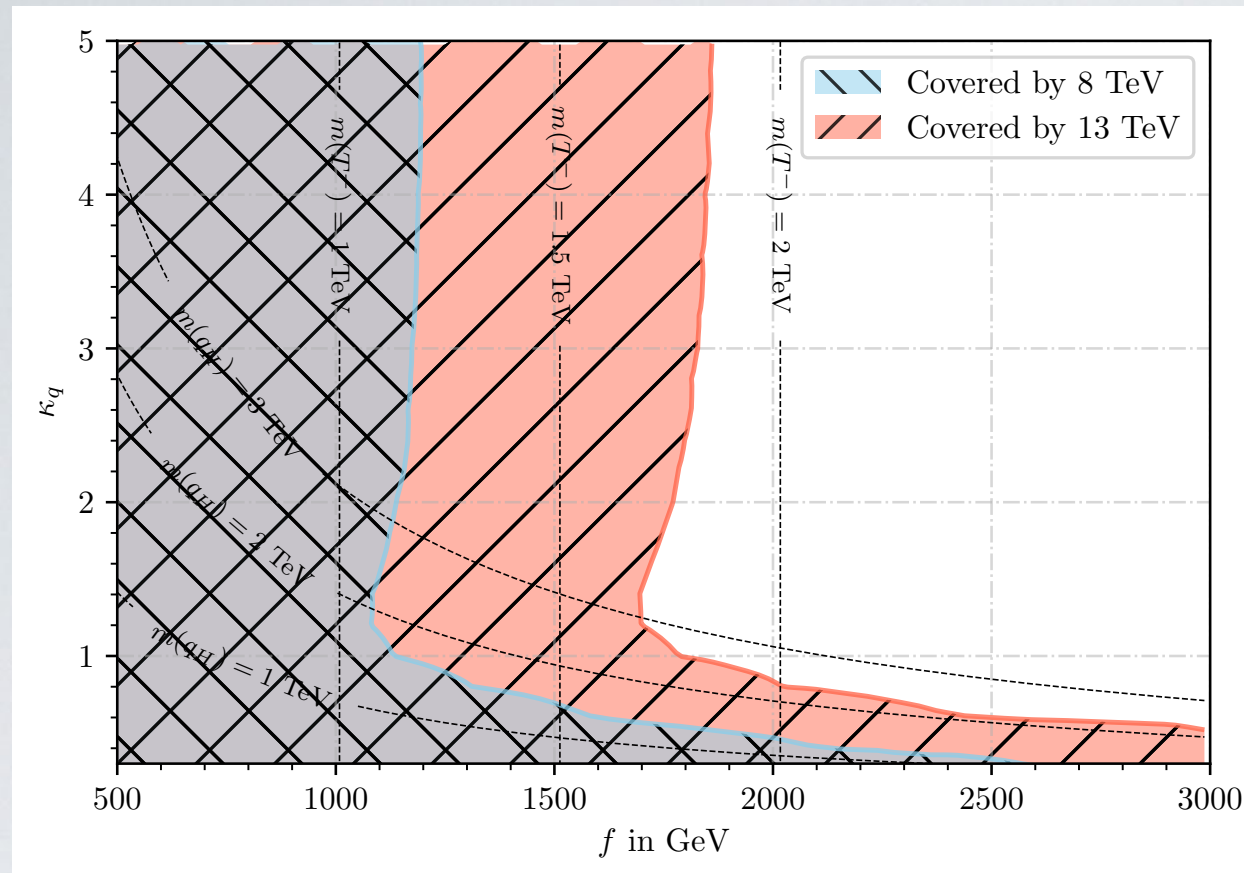
- $q_H \rightarrow q V_H \Rightarrow \ell_H \rightarrow \ell V_H$; multijets $\Rightarrow$ **multileptons**
- $\sigma(pp \rightarrow q_H q_H)$ 2-3 orders of magnitudes larger than $\sigma(pp \rightarrow \ell_H \ell_H)$
- Limits for large f similar to FU: exclusions $f \gtrsim 950$ GeV (1350 GeV with $T^\pm$)
- $\kappa \lesssim 0.5$: $V_H \rightarrow \ell_H \ell$ now open; covered by multilepton analysis; $f \gtrsim 1.9$ TeV
- Only very tiny changes for TPV

13 TeV recasting results: Light ℓ_H

19 / 24

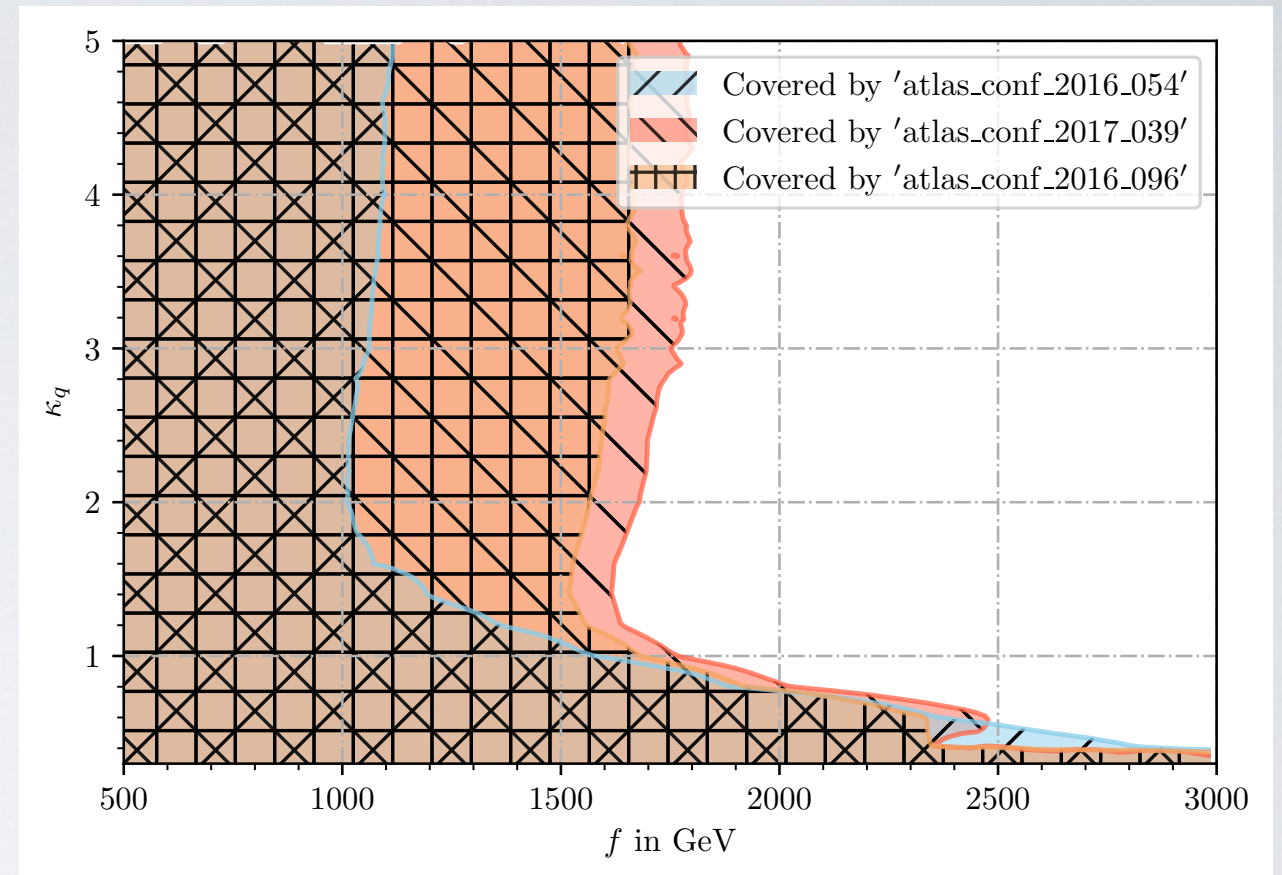
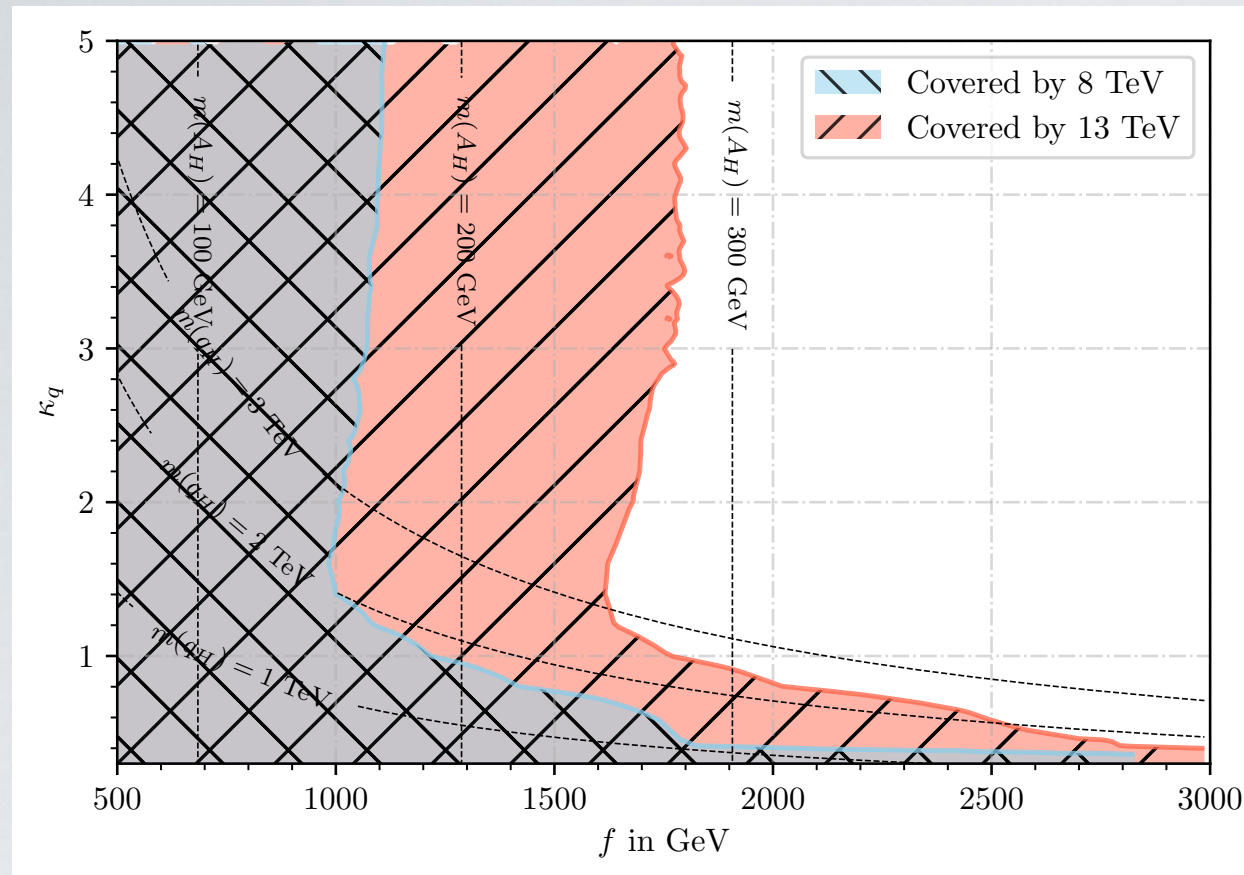


(Light ℓ_H) $\oplus$ (Heavy $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPC)



(Light ℓ_H) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPC)

- 2 main exclusion regions, intersect at $f \approx 1.6$ TeV and $\kappa_q \approx 1.2$
- $\kappa_q > 0.5$: 3ℓ search, $pp \rightarrow q_H q_H \rightarrow jj V_H V_H \rightarrow jj \ell \ell \ell \ell A_H A_H$
- $\kappa_q < 0.5$: V_H have hadronic decays, multi-jet analyses dominate
- Large- κ bound stronger due to leptons compared to *Fermion Universality*
- Presence of $T^\pm$ leads only to marginal changes
- TPV: bounds slightly weakened due to smaller MET cut efficiency

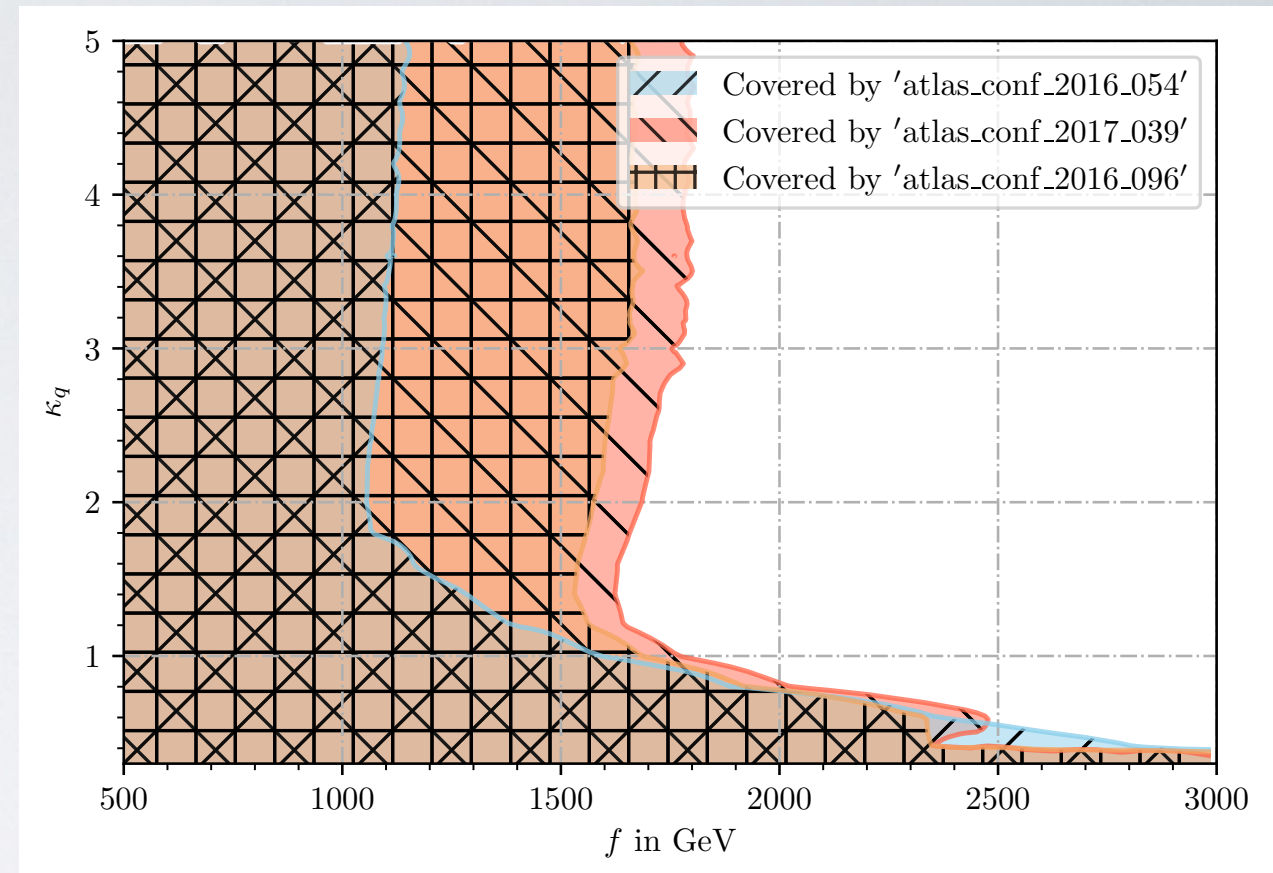
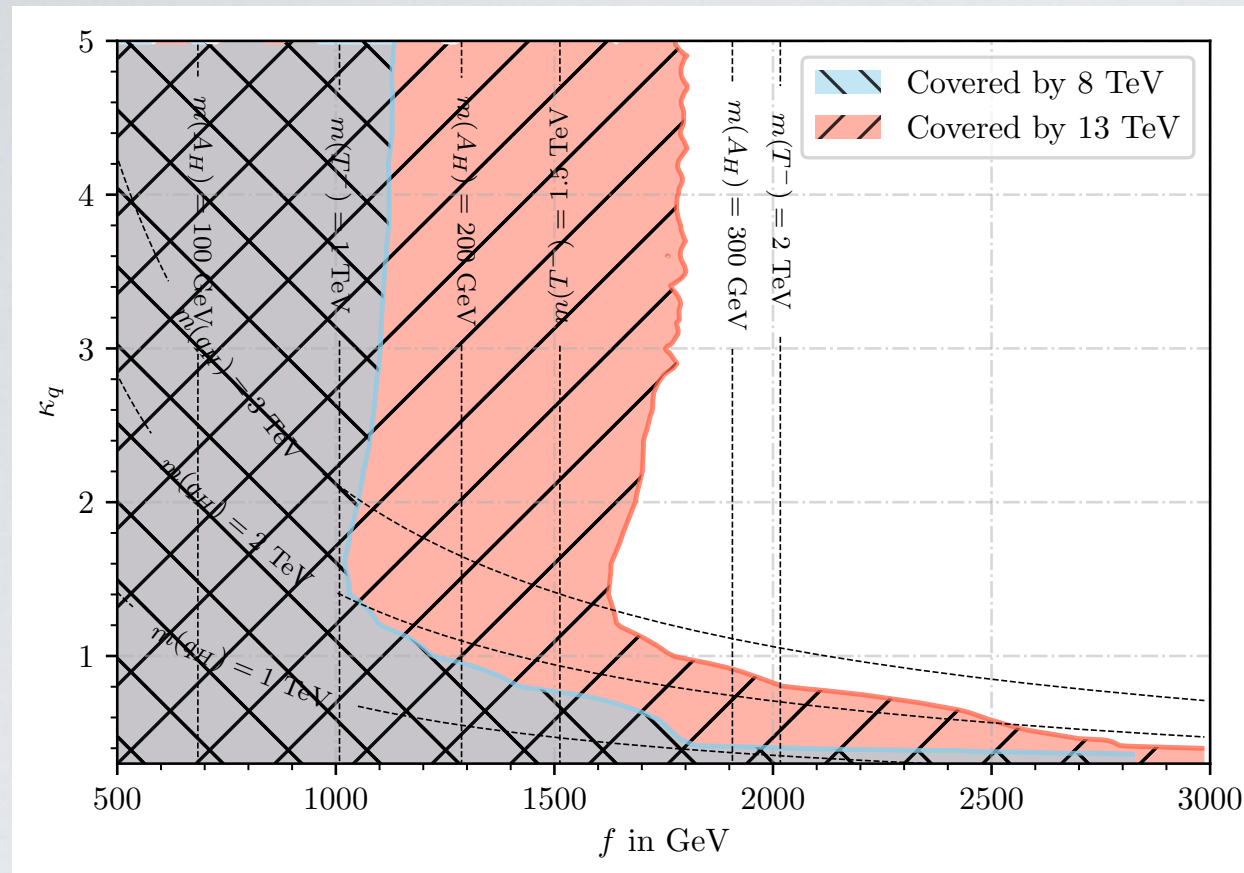


(Light ℓ_H) $\oplus$ (Heavy $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPV)

- 2 main exclusion regions, intersect at $f \approx 1.6$ TeV and $\kappa_q \approx 1.2$
- $\kappa_q > 0.5$: 3ℓ search, $pp \rightarrow q_H q_H \rightarrow jj V_H V_H \rightarrow jj \ell \ell \ell \ell A_H A_H$
- $\kappa_q < 0.5$: V_H have hadronic decays, multi-jet analyses dominate
- Large- κ bound stronger due to leptons compared to *Fermion Universality*
- Presence of $T^\pm$ leads only to marginal changes
- TPV: bounds slightly weakened due to smaller MET cut efficiency

13 TeV recasting results: Light ℓ_H

19 / 24



(Light ℓ_H) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPV)

- 2 main exclusion regions, intersect at $f \approx 1.6$ TeV and $\kappa_q \approx 1.2$
- $\kappa_q > 0.5$: 3ℓ search, $pp \rightarrow q_H q_H \rightarrow jj V_H V_H \rightarrow jj \ell \ell \ell \ell A_H A_H$
- $\kappa_q < 0.5$: V_H have hadronic decays, multi-jet analyses dominate
- Large- κ bound stronger due to leptons compared to *Fermion Universality*
- Presence of $T^\pm$ leads only to marginal changes
- TPV: bounds slightly weakened due to smaller MET cut efficiency

Bounds from 4-fermion operators

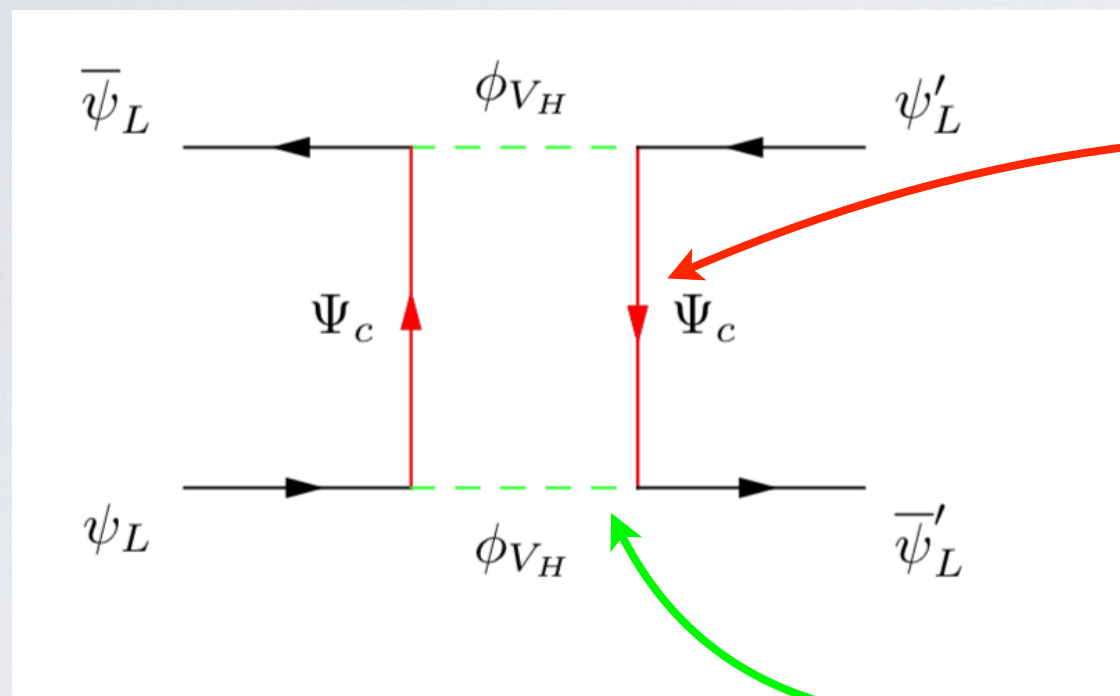
20 / 24

- 📌 Low-energy bounds: flavor observables (kaon, D -, B -physics) [Blanke *et al.*, '06, '15]
- 📌 Mirror fermions generate 4-fermion operators via box diagrams [Hubisz/Meade/Noble/Perelstein, '06]

Bounds from 4-fermion operators

- Low-energy bounds: flavor observables (kaon, D -, B -physics) [Blanke *et al.*, '06, '15]
- Mirror fermions generate 4-fermion operators via box diagrams

[Hubisz/Meade/Noble/Perelstein, '06]



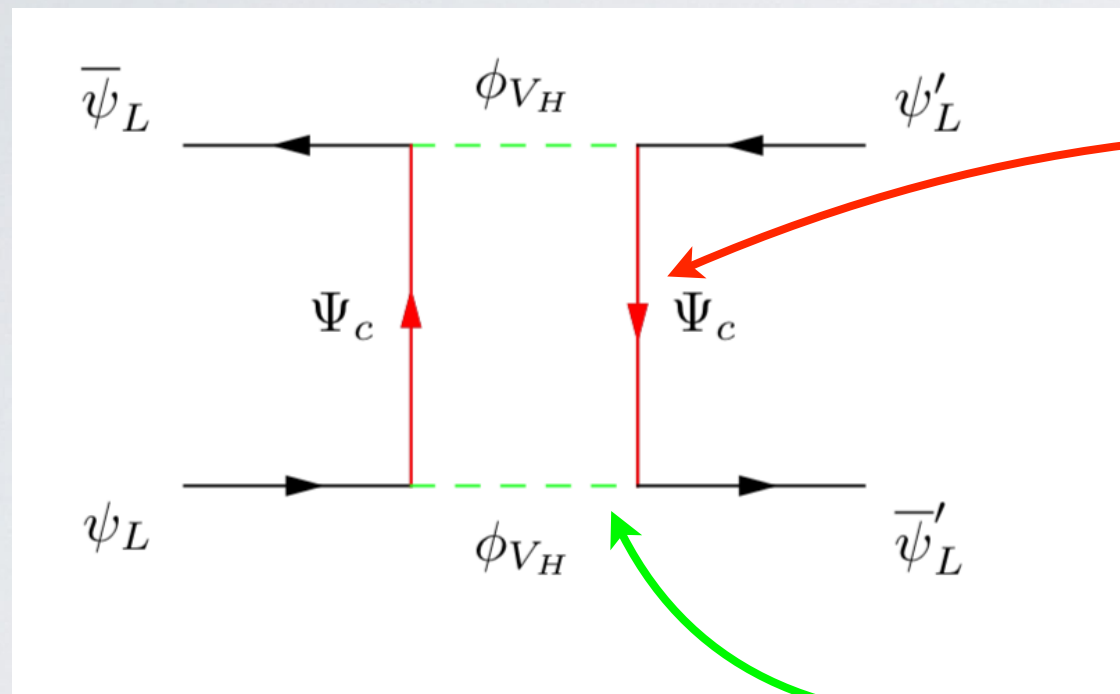
Mirror fermions

Goldstone bosons of heavy gauge bosons

Bounds from 4-fermion operators

- Low-energy bounds: flavor observables (kaon, D -, B -physics) [Blanke et al., '06, '15]
- Mirror fermions generate 4-fermion operators via box diagrams

[Hubisz/Meade/Noble/Perelstein, '06]



$$\mathcal{O}_{4\text{-ferm.}} = -\frac{\kappa_{q,\ell}^2}{128\pi^2 f^2} \left(\bar{\psi}_L \gamma^\mu \psi_L \right) \left(\bar{\psi}'_L \gamma_\mu \psi'_L \right)$$

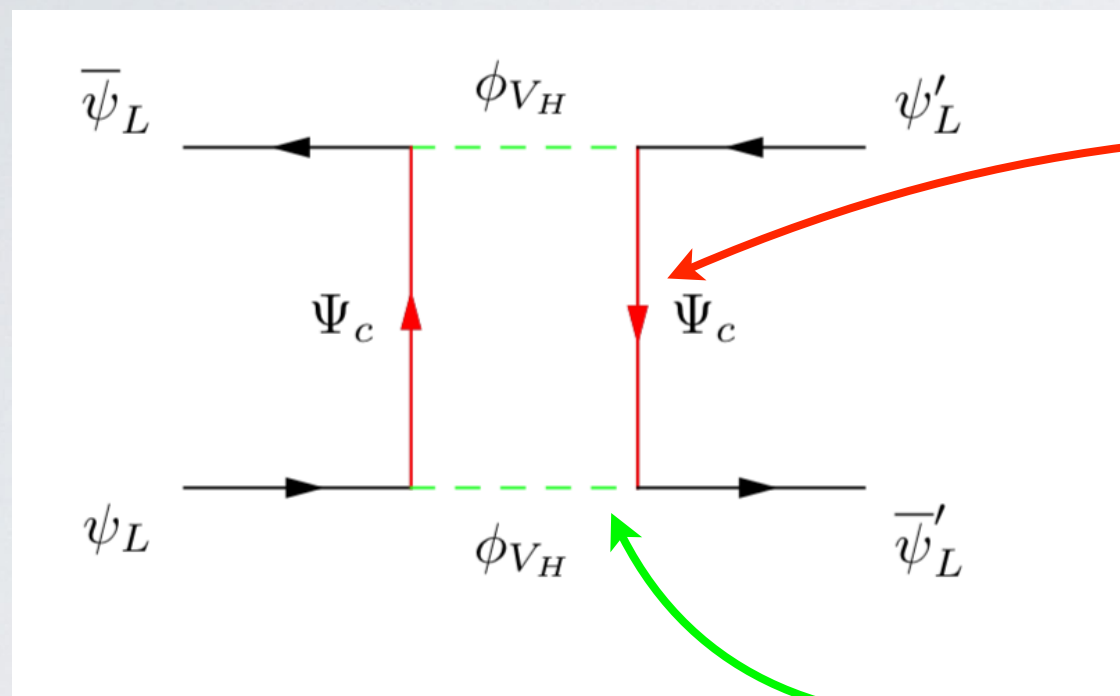
Bounds from 4-fermion operators

20 / 24

Low-energy bounds: flavor observables (kaon, D -, B -physics) [Blanke et al., '06, '15]

Mirror fermions generate 4-fermion operators via box diagrams

[Hubisz/Meade/Noble/Perelstein, '06]



Mirror fermions

Goldstone bosons of heavy gauge bosons

$$\mathcal{O}_{4\text{-ferm.}} = -\frac{\kappa_{q,\ell}^2}{128\pi^2 f^2} \left(\bar{\psi}_L \gamma^\mu \psi_L \right) \left(\bar{\psi}'_L \gamma_\mu \psi'_L \right)$$

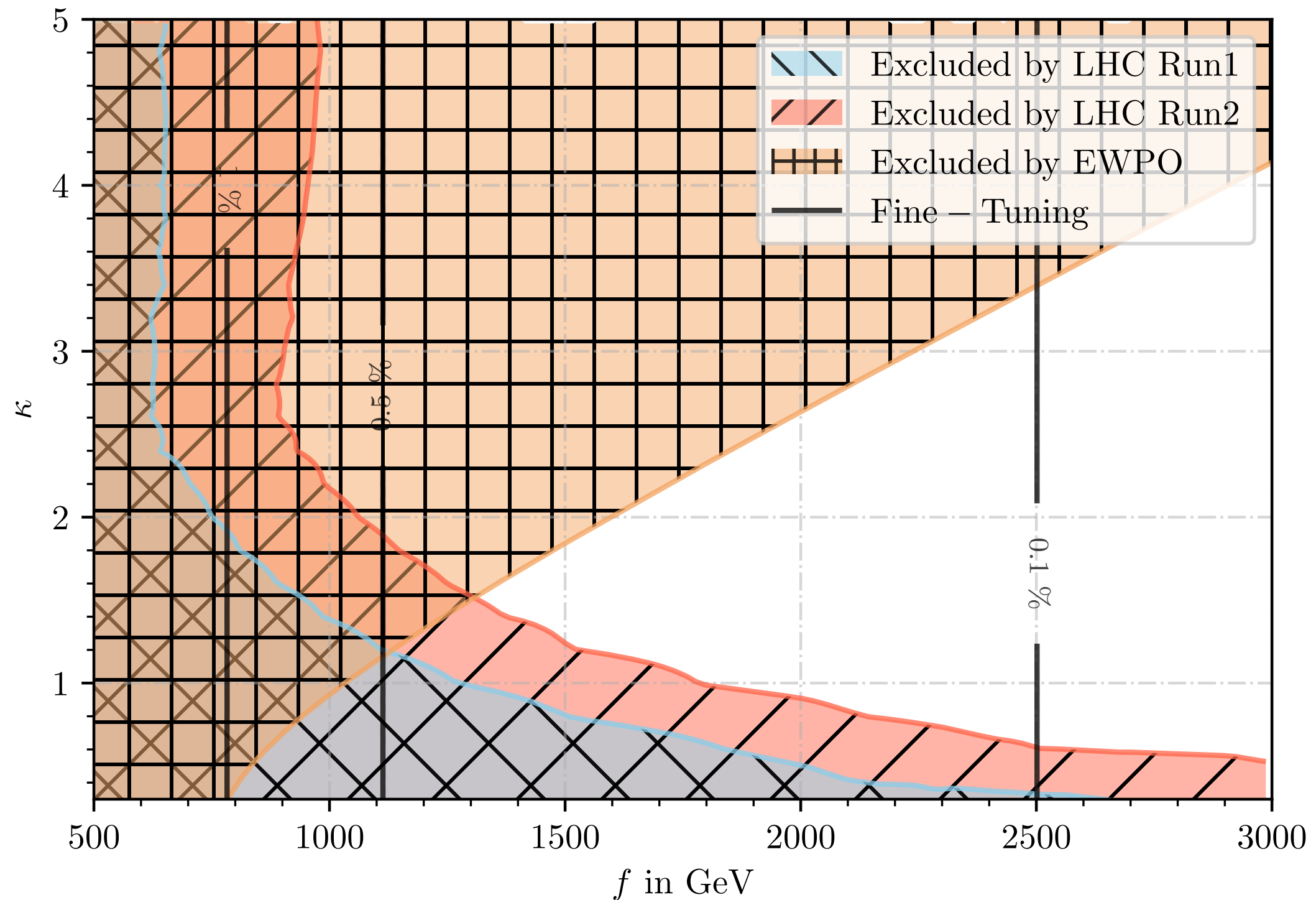
Strongest constraints
still from LEP:

$$\Lambda [(\bar{e}e)(\bar{q}q)] \gtrsim 26.4 \text{ TeV}$$

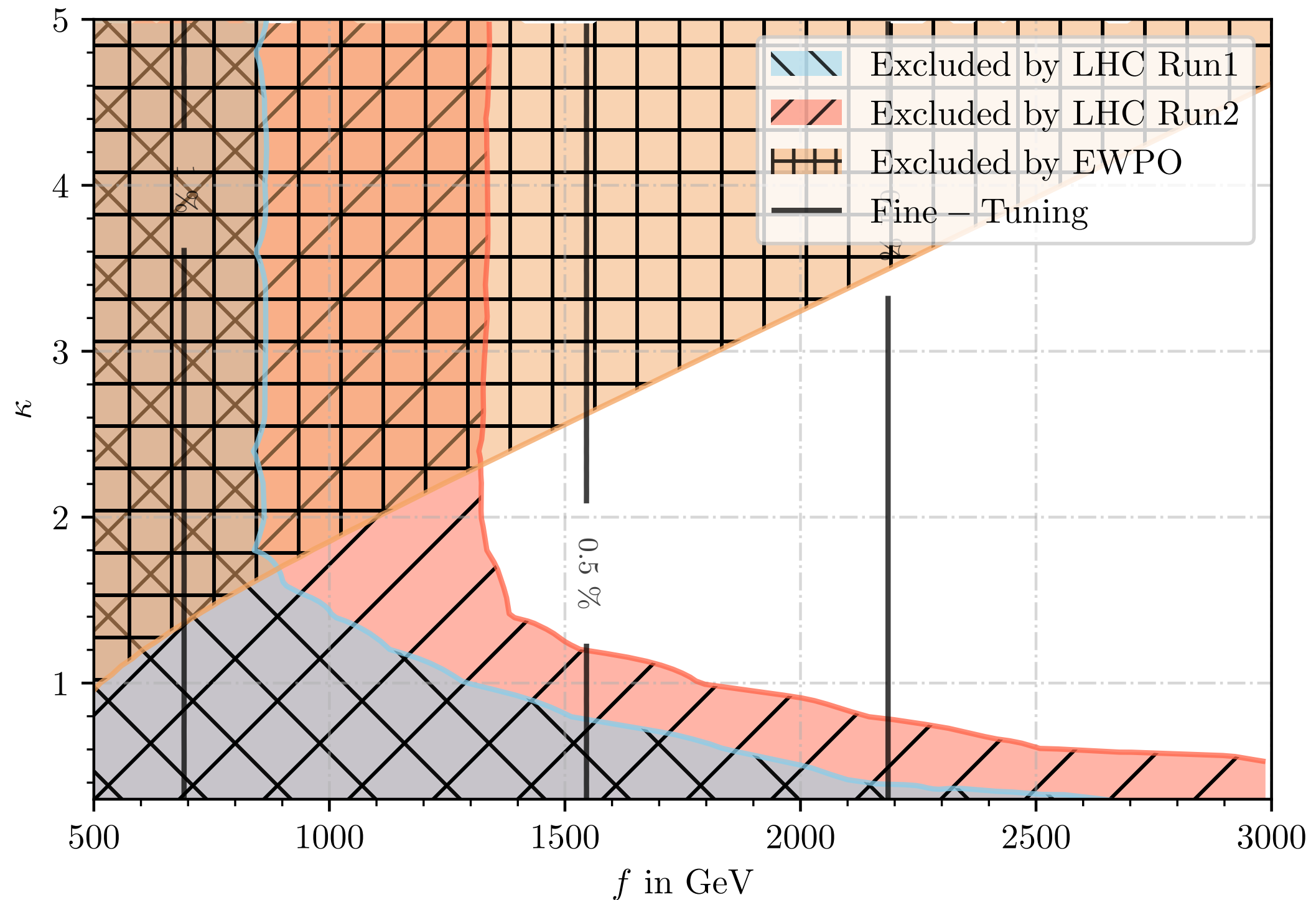
LHC Dijet Bounds:

$$\Lambda [(\bar{q}q)(\bar{q}q)] \gtrsim 15.7 \text{ TeV}$$

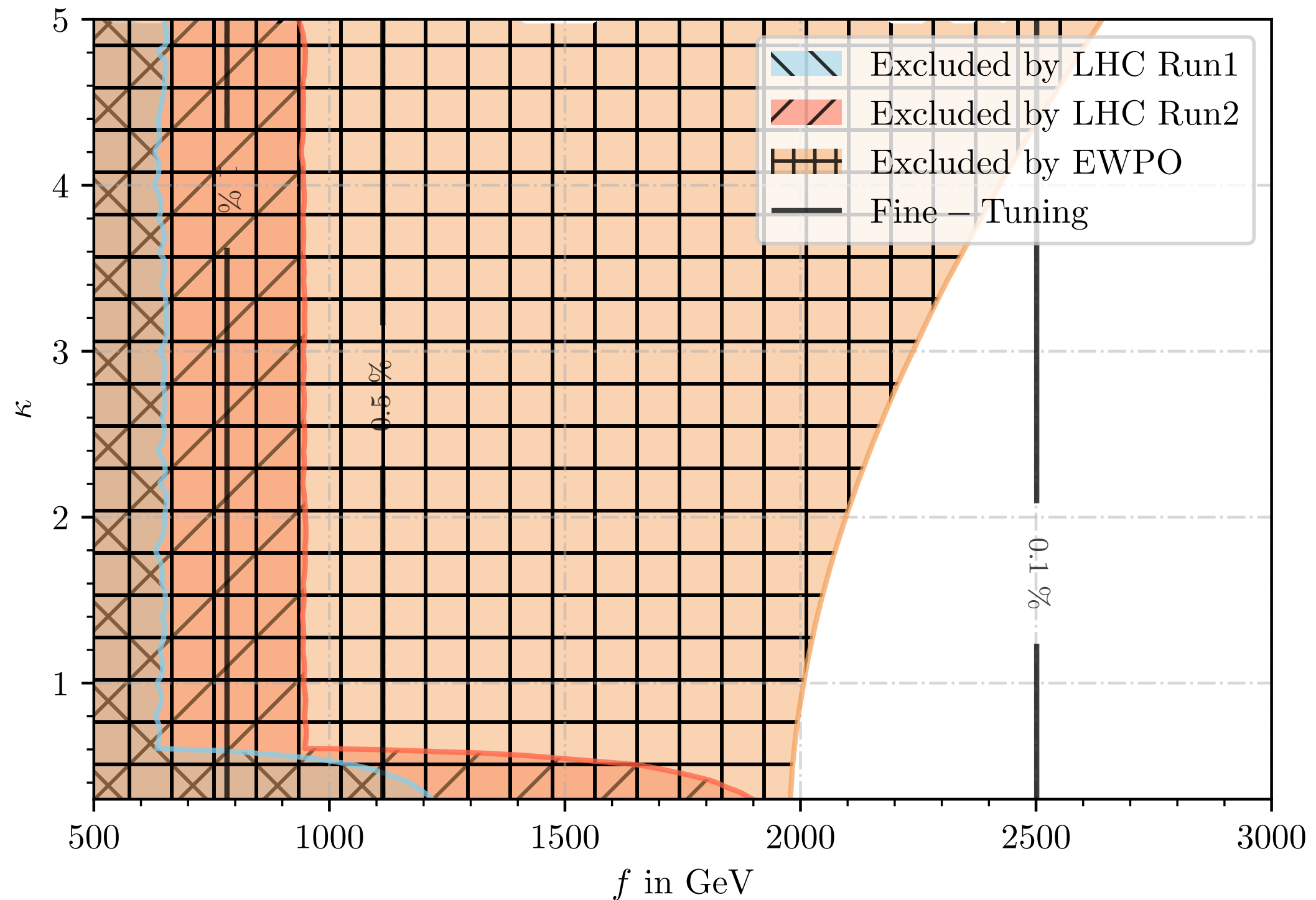
$\Rightarrow$ EWPO



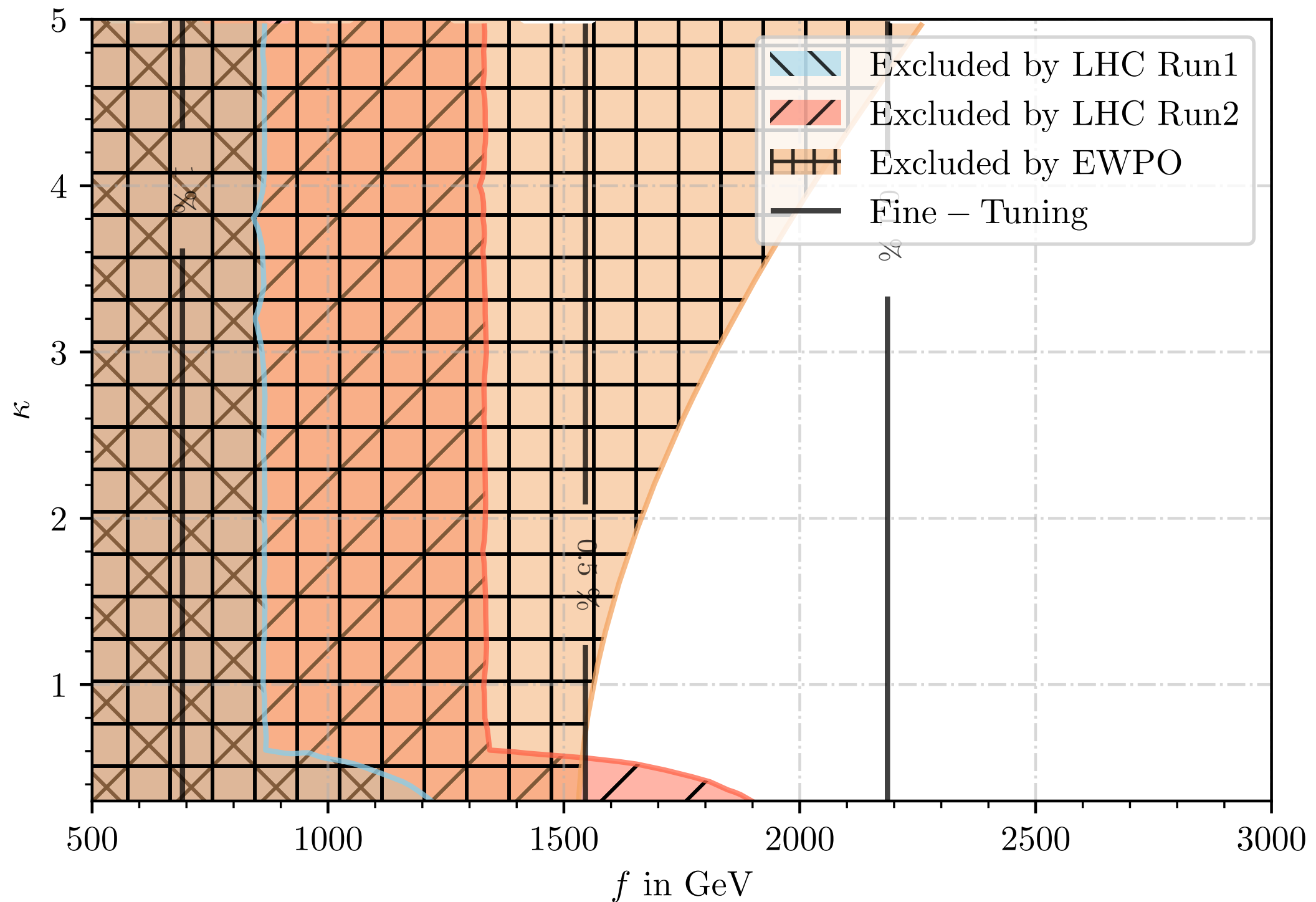
(Fermion Universality) $\oplus$ (Heavy $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (T -parity conservation)



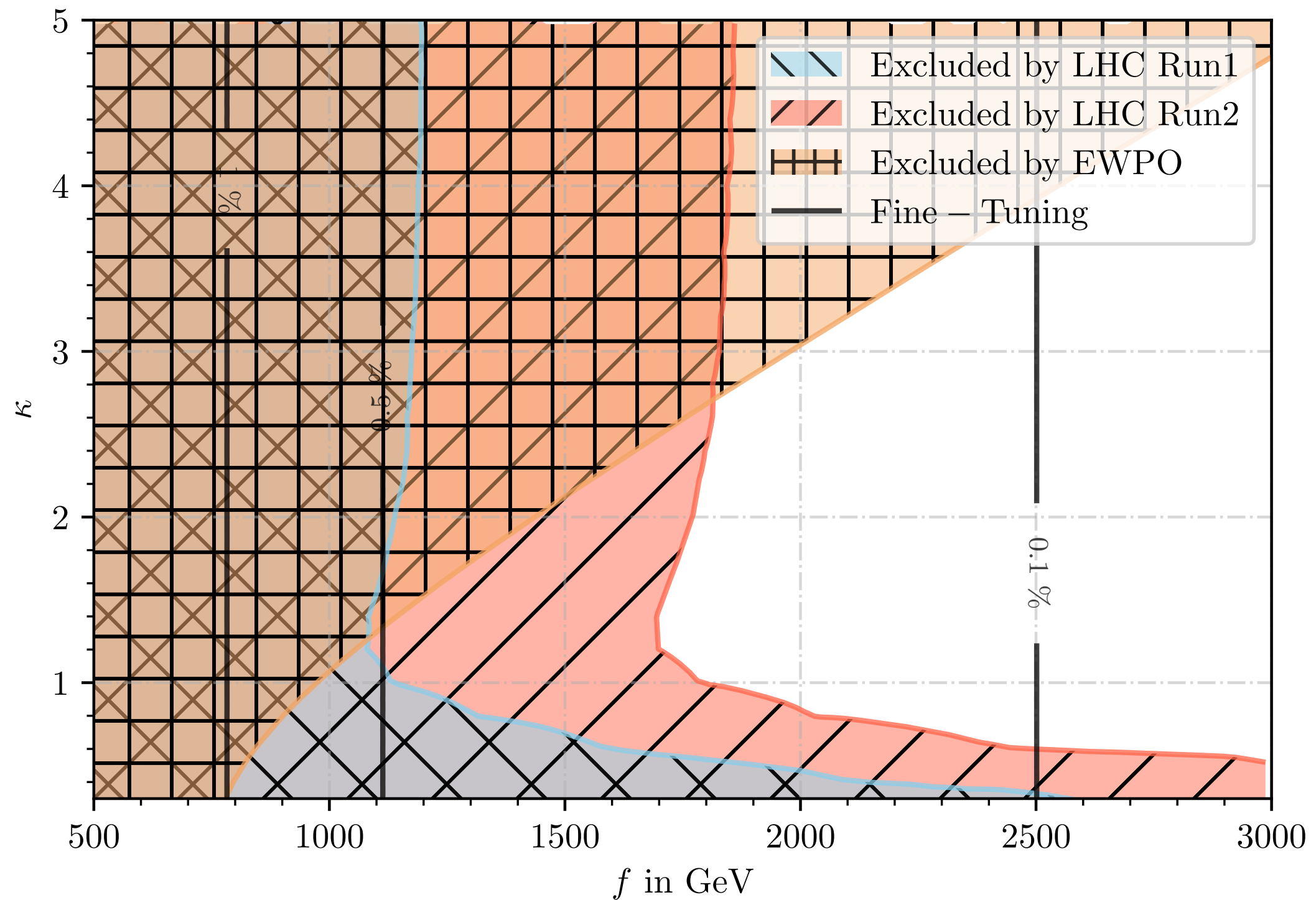
(Fermion Universality) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (T -parity conservation)



(Heavy q_H) $\oplus$ (Heavy $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (T -parity conservation)



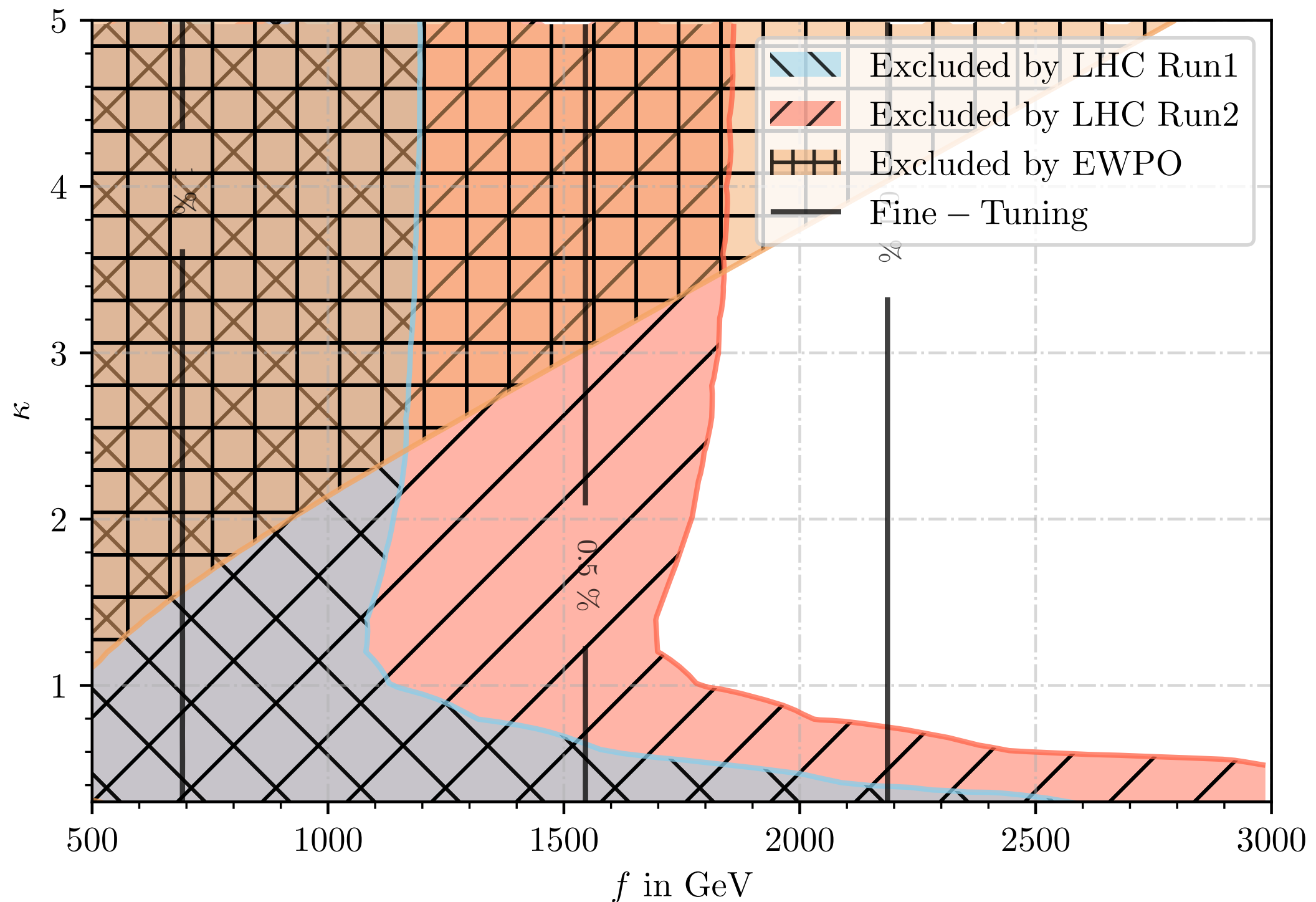
(Heavy q_H) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (T -parity conservation)



(Light ℓ_H) $\oplus$ (Heavy $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (T -parity conservation)

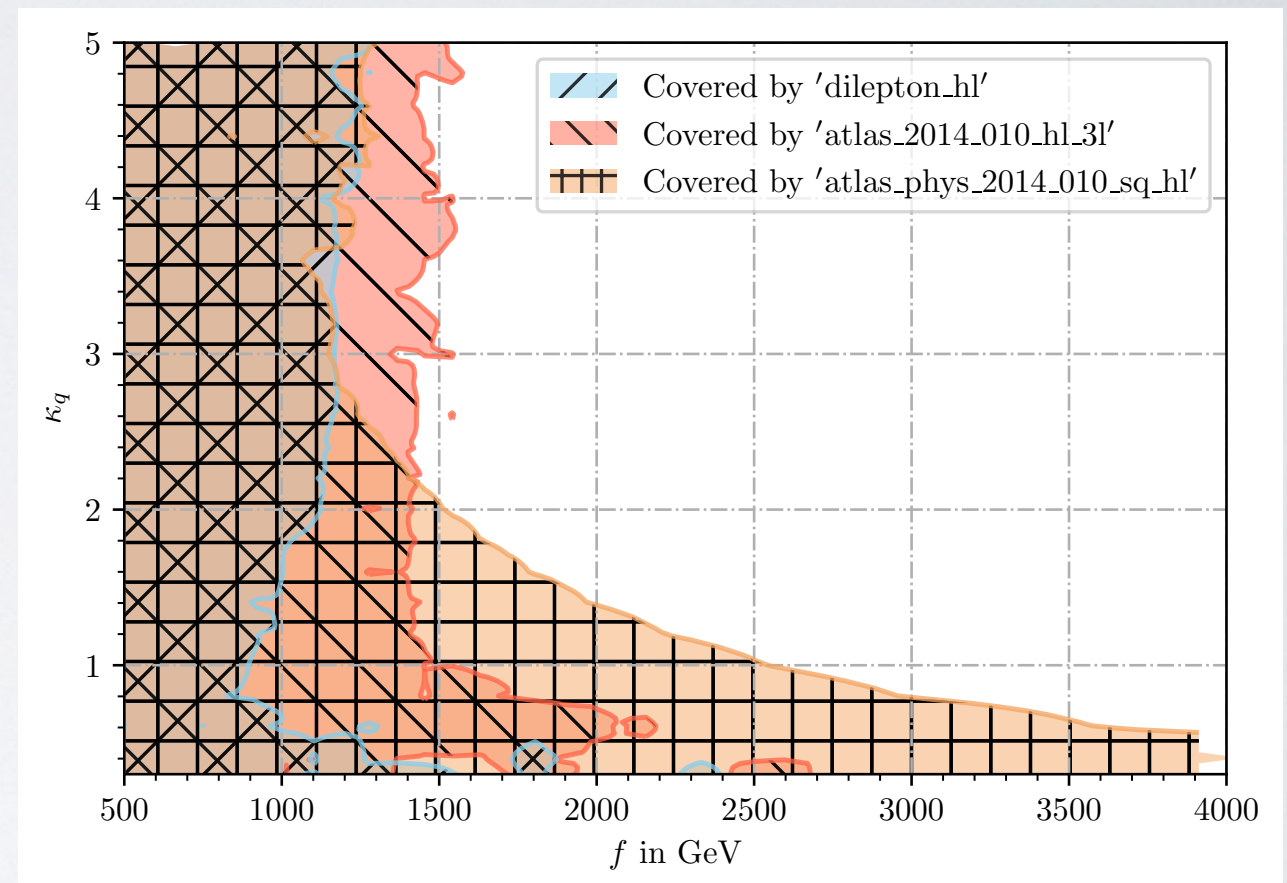
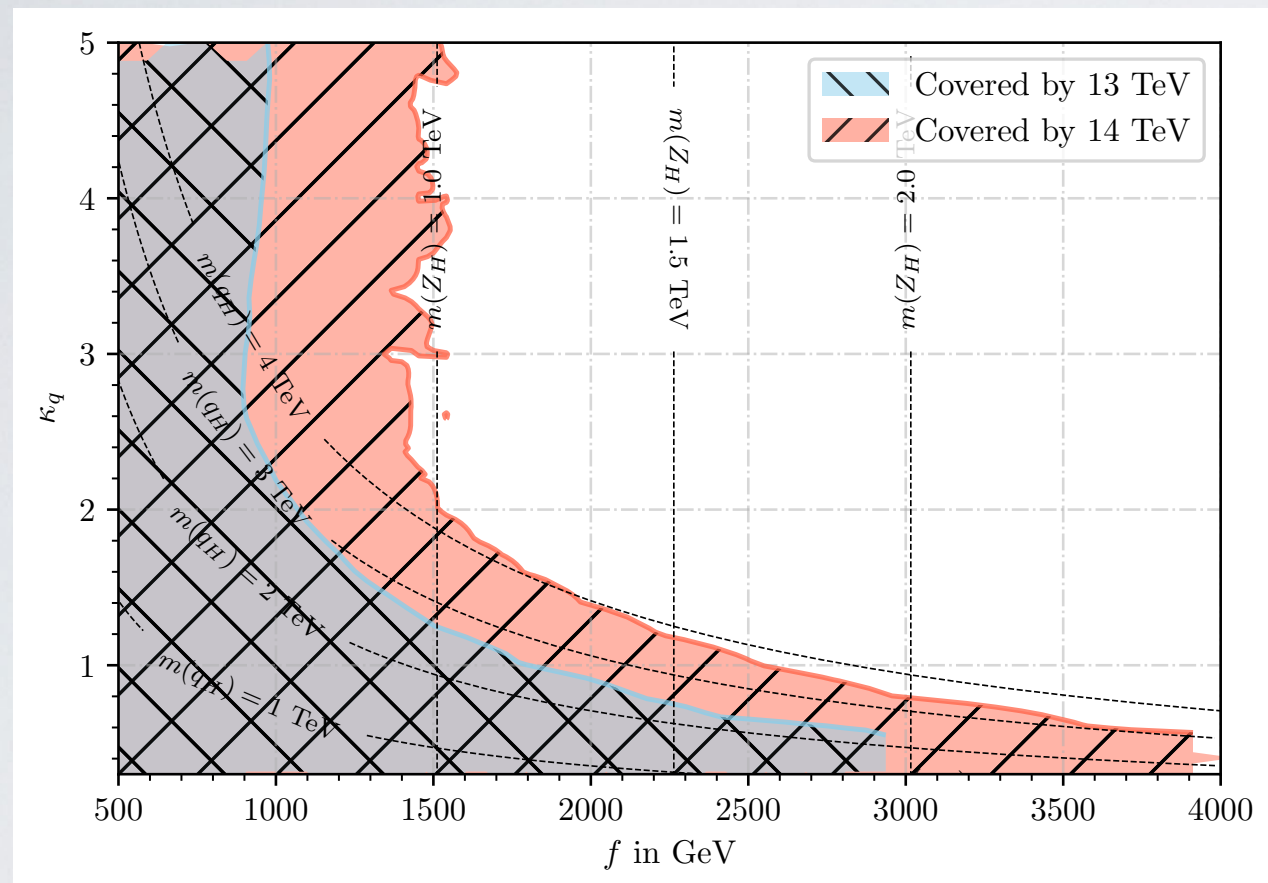
LHC Run 2 and EWPO/Higgs Results

21 / 24



(Light ℓ_H) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (T -parity conservation)

CM identifier	Final State	Designed for	Ref.
atlas_2014_010_hl_3l	$\cancel{E}_T + 3 \ell$	$\tilde{\chi}^\pm, \tilde{\chi}^0$	ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-010
atlas_phys_2014_010_sq_hl	$\cancel{E}_T + 0 \ell + 2-6 j$	$\tilde{q}, \tilde{g}$	ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-010
dilepton_hl	$\cancel{E}_T + 2 \ell$	$\tilde{\chi}^\pm, \tilde{\ell}$	based on 1403.5294

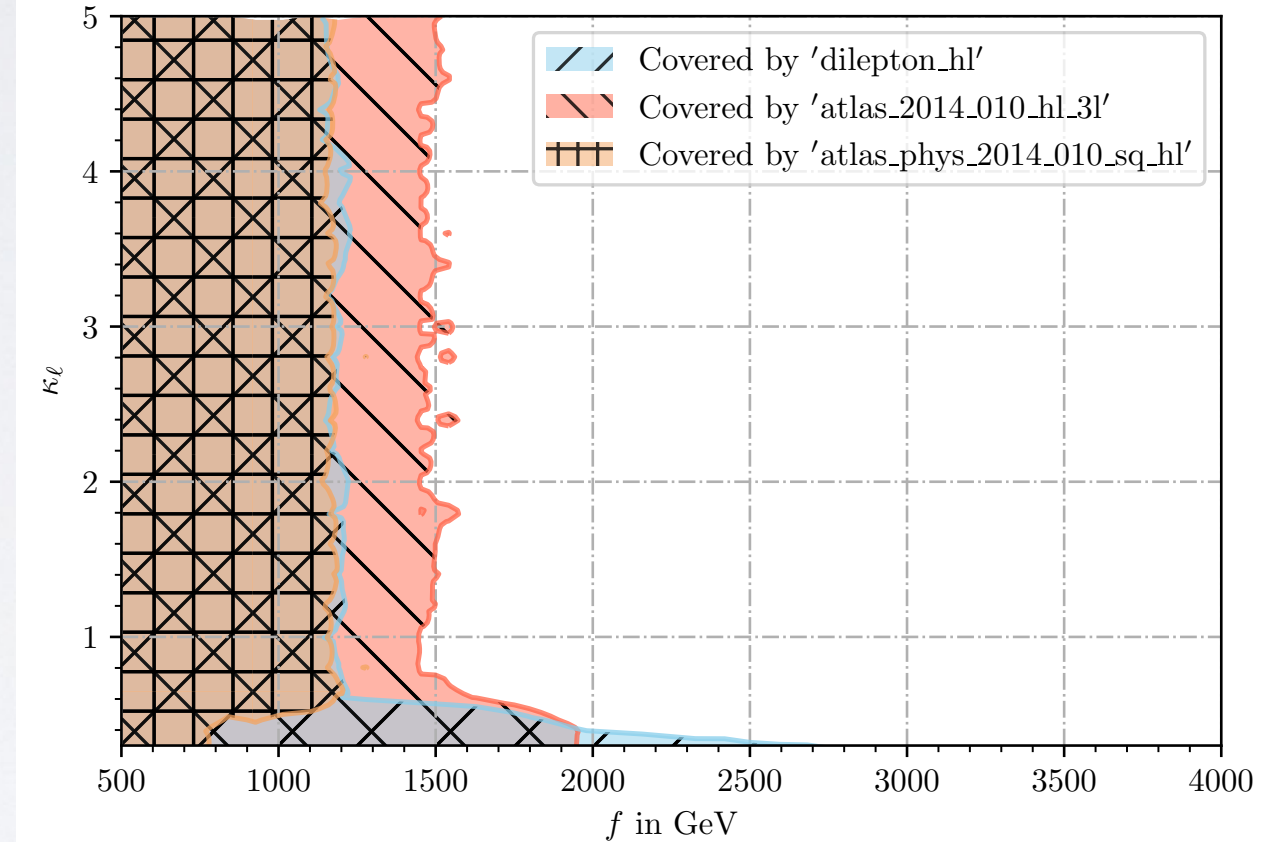
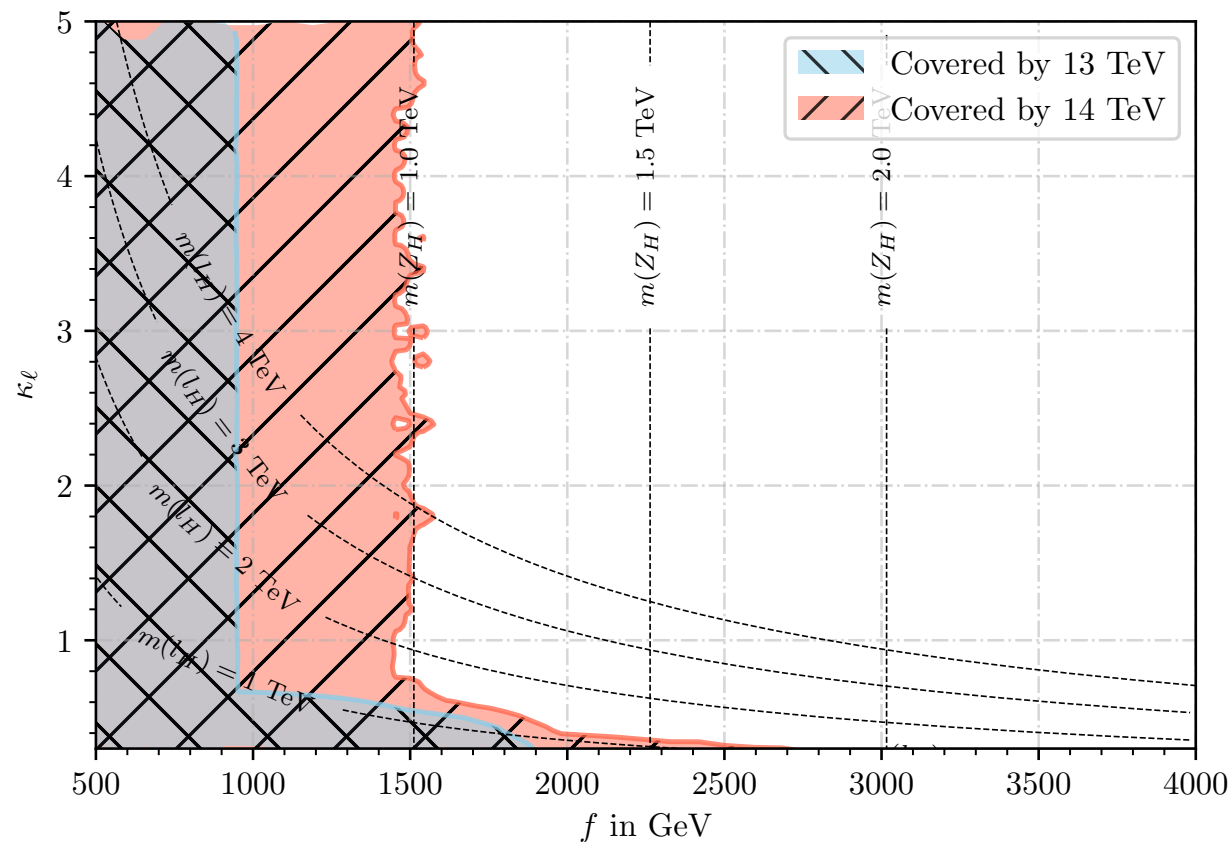


(Fermion Universality) $\oplus$ (Heavy $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPC)

14 TeV 3,000 / fb

q_H mass bounds improves by 1.0-1.5 TeV: $M(q_H) \gtrsim 3-4$ TeV

CM identifier	Final State	Designed for	Ref.
atlas_2014_010_h1_3l	$\cancel{E}_T + 3 \ell$	$\tilde{\chi}^\pm, \tilde{\chi}^0$	ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-010
atlas_phys_2014_010_sq_h1	$\cancel{E}_T + 0 \ell + 2-6 j$	$\tilde{q}, \tilde{g}$	ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014- 010
dilepton_h1	$\cancel{E}_T + 2 \ell$	$\tilde{\chi}^\pm, \tilde{\ell}$	based on 1403.5294

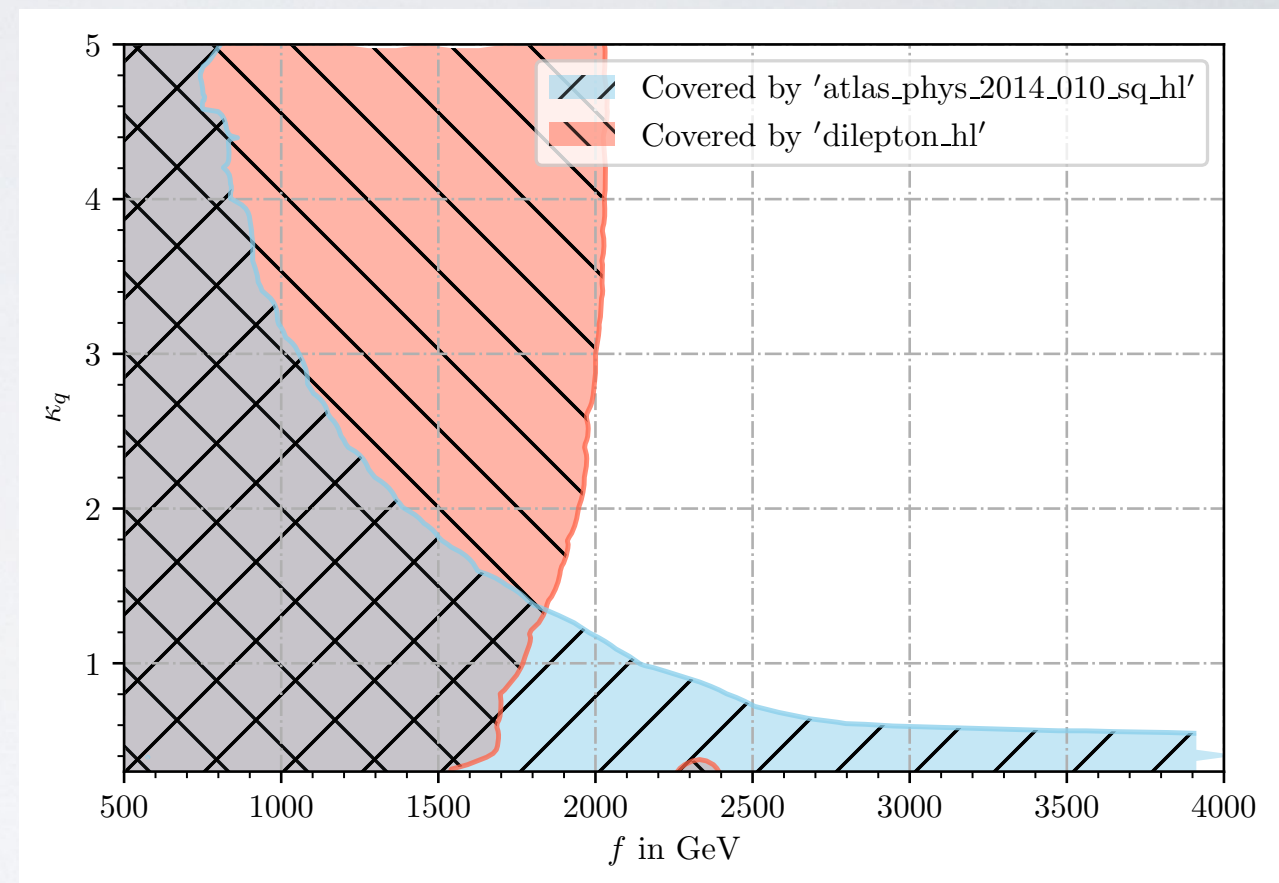
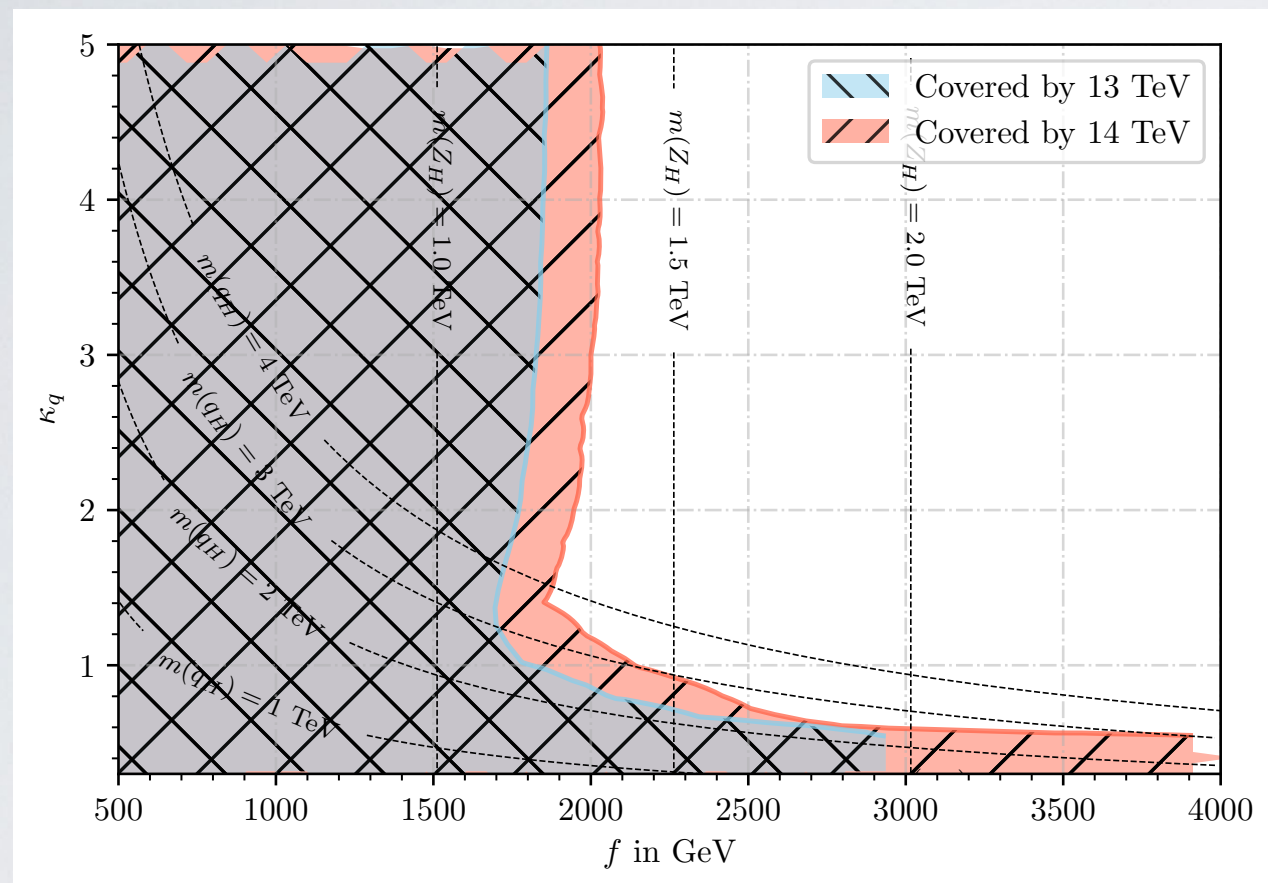


(Heavy q_H) $\oplus$ (Heavy $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPC)

14 TeV 3,000 / fb

Relatively moderate improvements for ℓ_H mass bounds

CM identifier	Final State	Designed for	Ref.
atlas_2014_010_h1_3l	$\cancel{E}_T + 3 \ell$	$\tilde{\chi}^\pm, \tilde{\chi}^0$	ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-010
atlas_phys_2014_010_sq_hl	$\cancel{E}_T + 0 \ell + 2-6 j$	$\tilde{q}, \tilde{g}$	ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-010
dilepton_hl	$\cancel{E}_T + 2 \ell$	$\tilde{\chi}^\pm, \tilde{\ell}$	based on 1403.5294



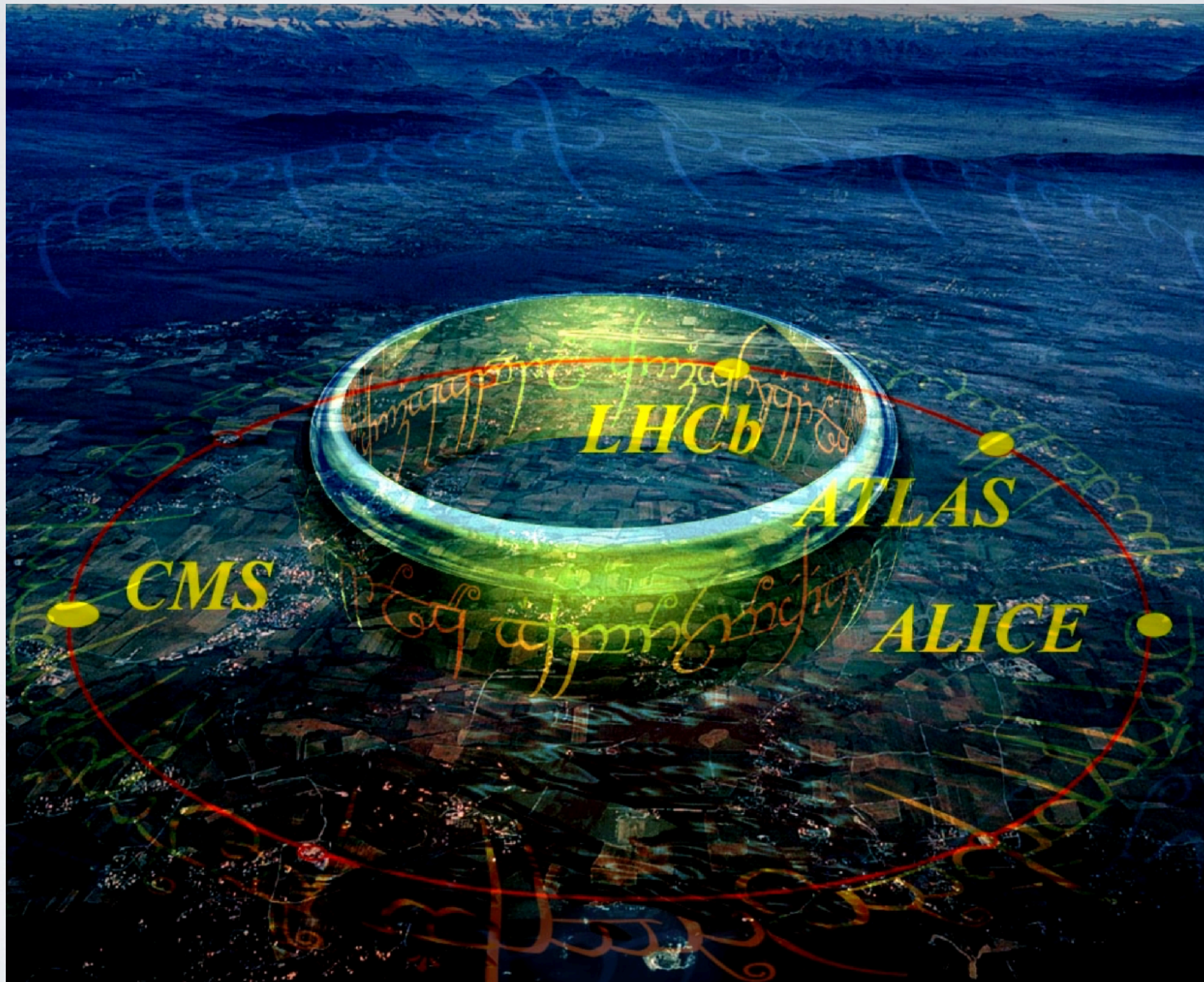
(Light ℓ_H) $\oplus$ (Heavy $T^\pm$) $\oplus$ (TPC)

14 TeV 3,000 / fb

Little improvement compared to 13 TeV

- ✦ Little Higgs models explain light Higgs as (pseudo-)Nambu-Goldstone boson
- ✦ Solves (little) hierarchy breaking by collective symmetry breaking
- ✦ EFT description of coset space, most commonly embedded in Composite Model
- ✦ Inclusion of discrete symmetry (T -parity) for EWPO and DM
- ✦ Constraints on parameter space from EWPO / Higgs data / direct searches
- ✦ 4-fermion operators give strict bounds (complimentary to direct searches)
- ✦ With LHC Run 2 scales go up into TeV range: $f \gtrsim 1.3 \text{ TeV}$
- ✦ LHC bounds & LUX / Xenon direct detection (almost) rule LHT DM
- ✦ Prospects for 14 TeV HL-LHC: exclusion 1.5-1.8 TeV [preliminary]
- ✦ Higgs data (except for $H \rightarrow A_H A_H$) irrelevant $\Rightarrow$ need for a lepton collider

ONE RING TO FIND THEM ... ONE RING TO RULE THEM OUT ?

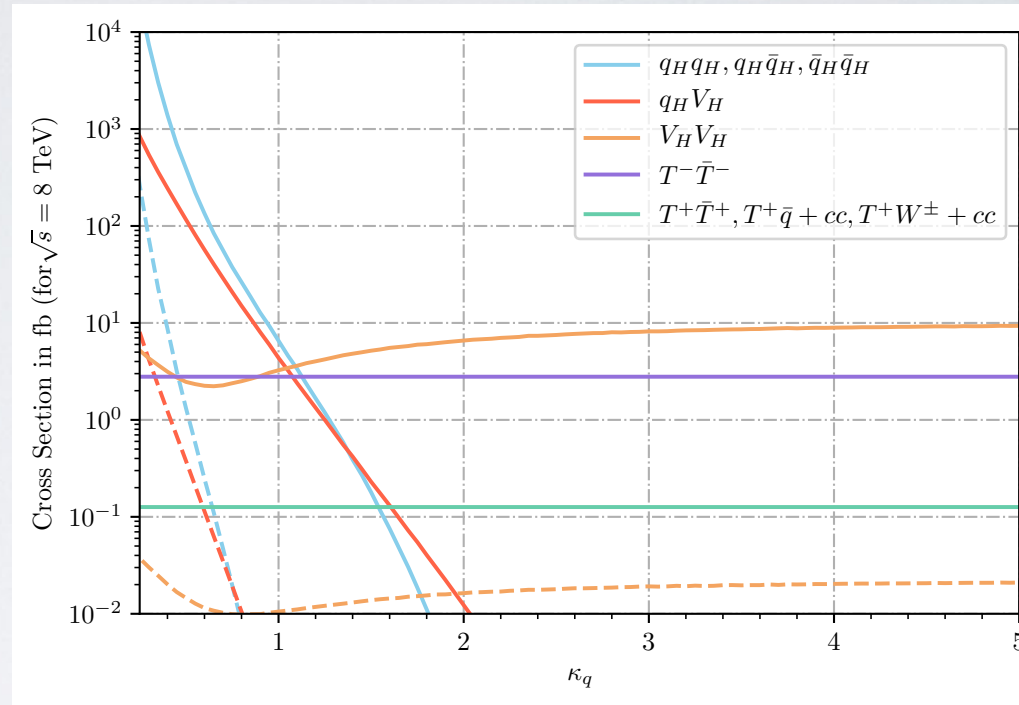
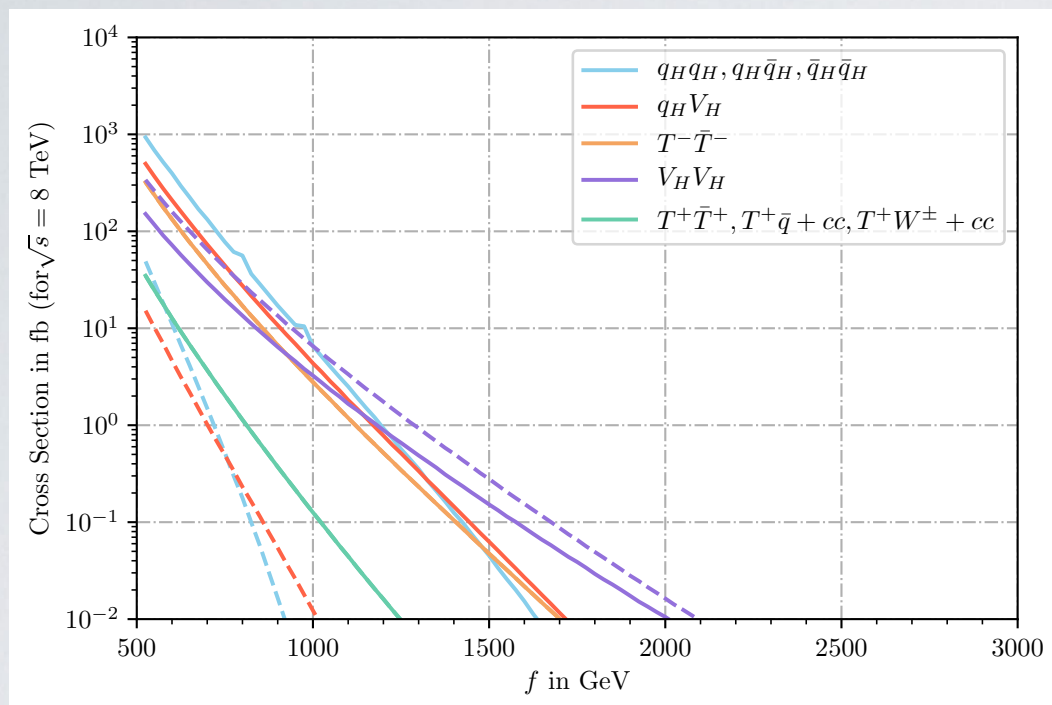


BACKUP SLIDES

Cross Sections 8 TeV

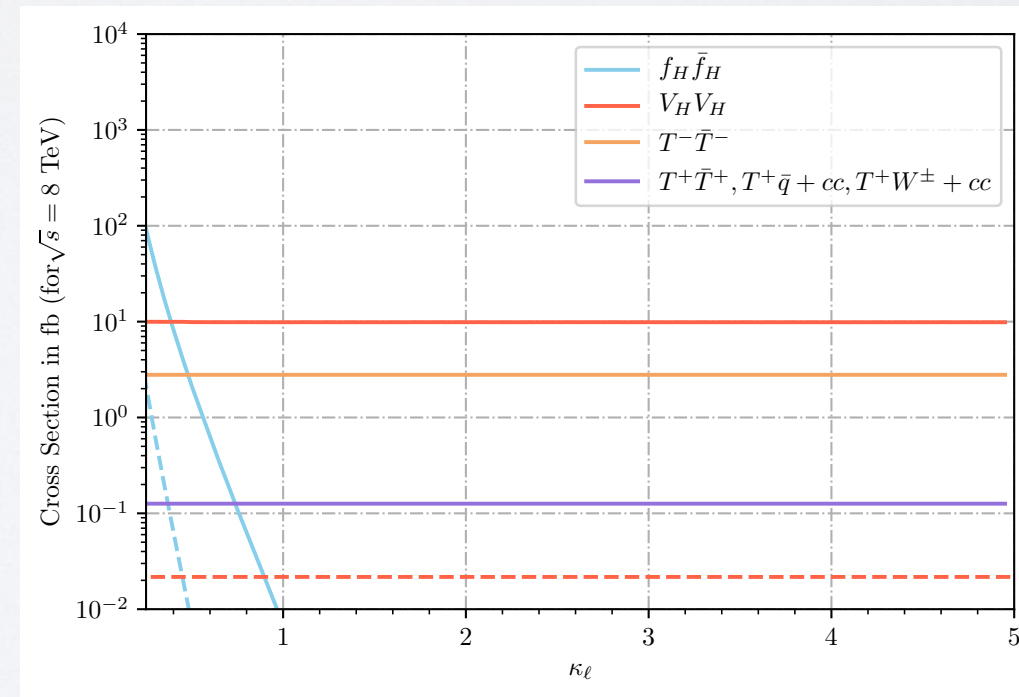
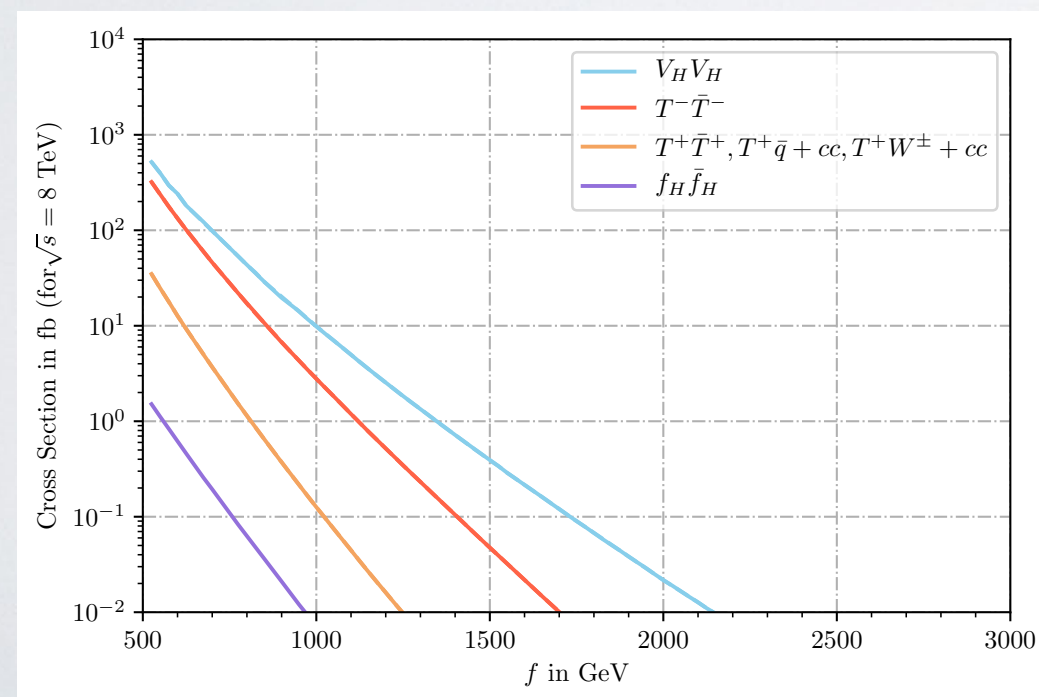
(Fermion Universality/Light ℓ_H) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$)

8 TeV



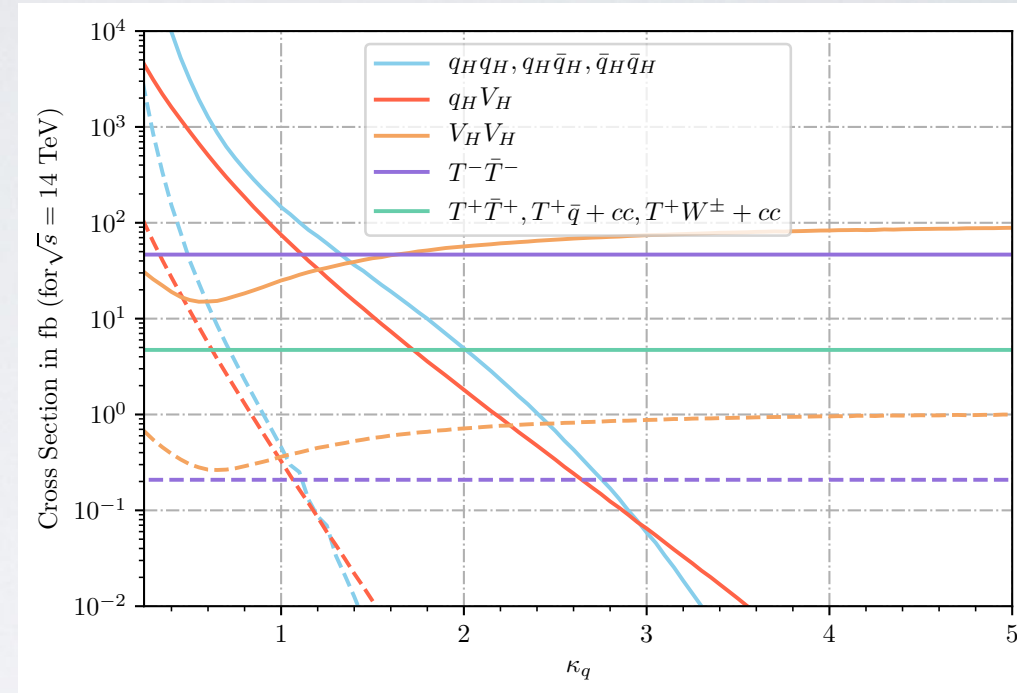
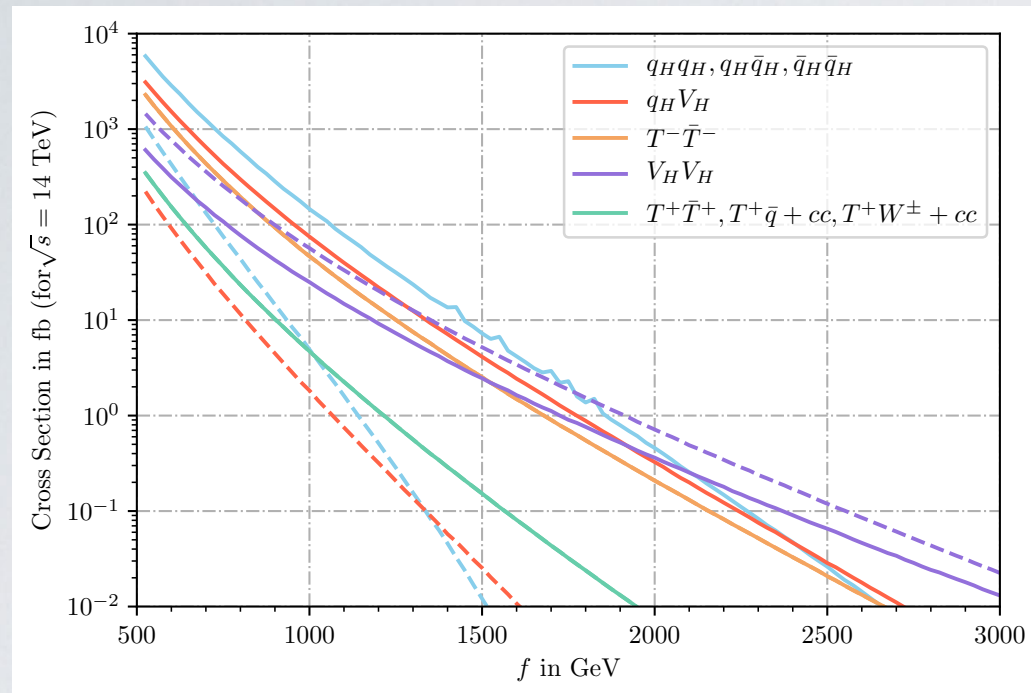
(Heavy q_H) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$)

8 TeV



(Fermion Universality/Light ℓ_H) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$)

14 TeV



Left: fixed κ
Full line: $f = 1$ TeV
Dashed: $f = 2$ TeV

Right: fixed f
Full line: $\kappa = 1$ TeV
Dashed: $\kappa = 2$ TeV

(Heavy q_H) $\oplus$ (Light $T^\pm$)

14 TeV

