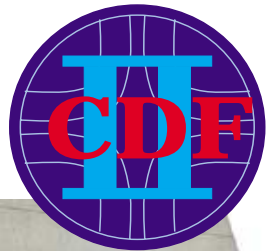

Recent CDF & DØ Results

Gregorio Bernardi
on behalf of the CDF and DØ collaborations

- **QCD**
- **ElectroWeak**
- **New Phenomena**
- **Top (Higgs)**

Many thanks to my cdf and d0 colleagues when assembling this talk, in particular to P. Azzi, B. Hiroski, B. Kehoe, M. Schmitt, N. Varelas & T. Wyatt.

Tevatron Collaborations

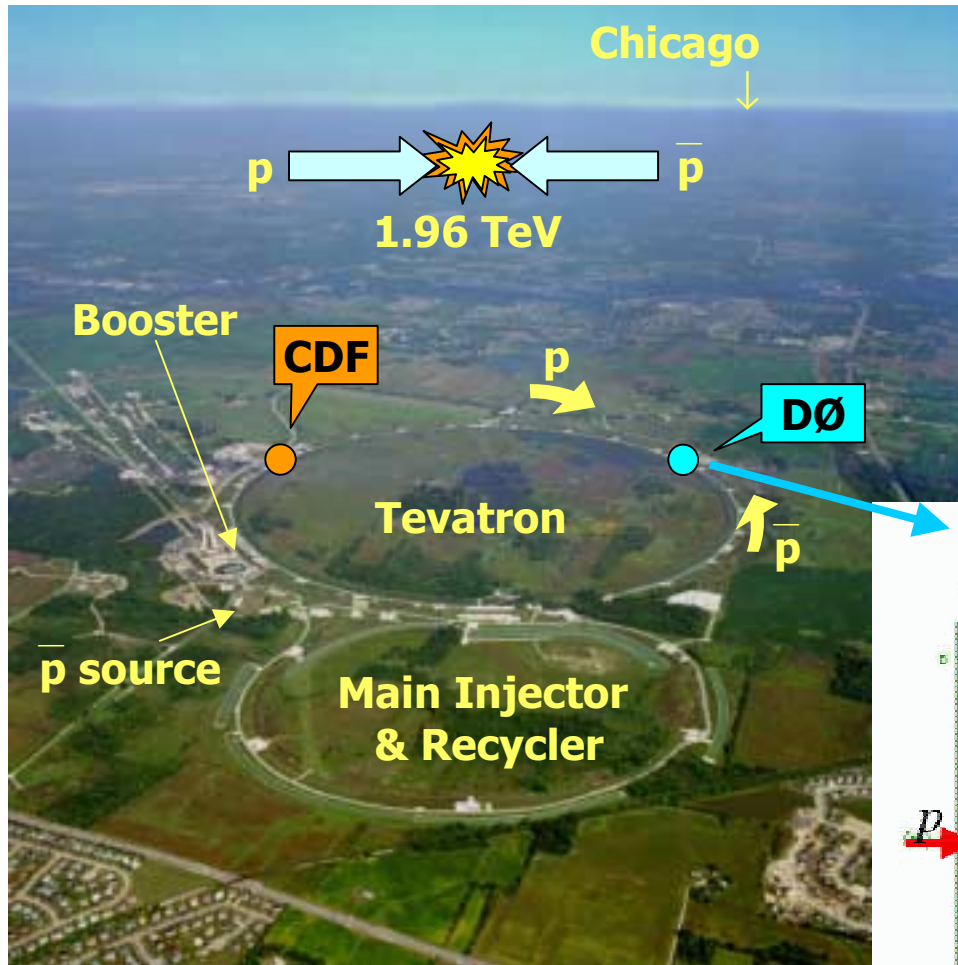


12 countries, 62 institutions
767 physicist

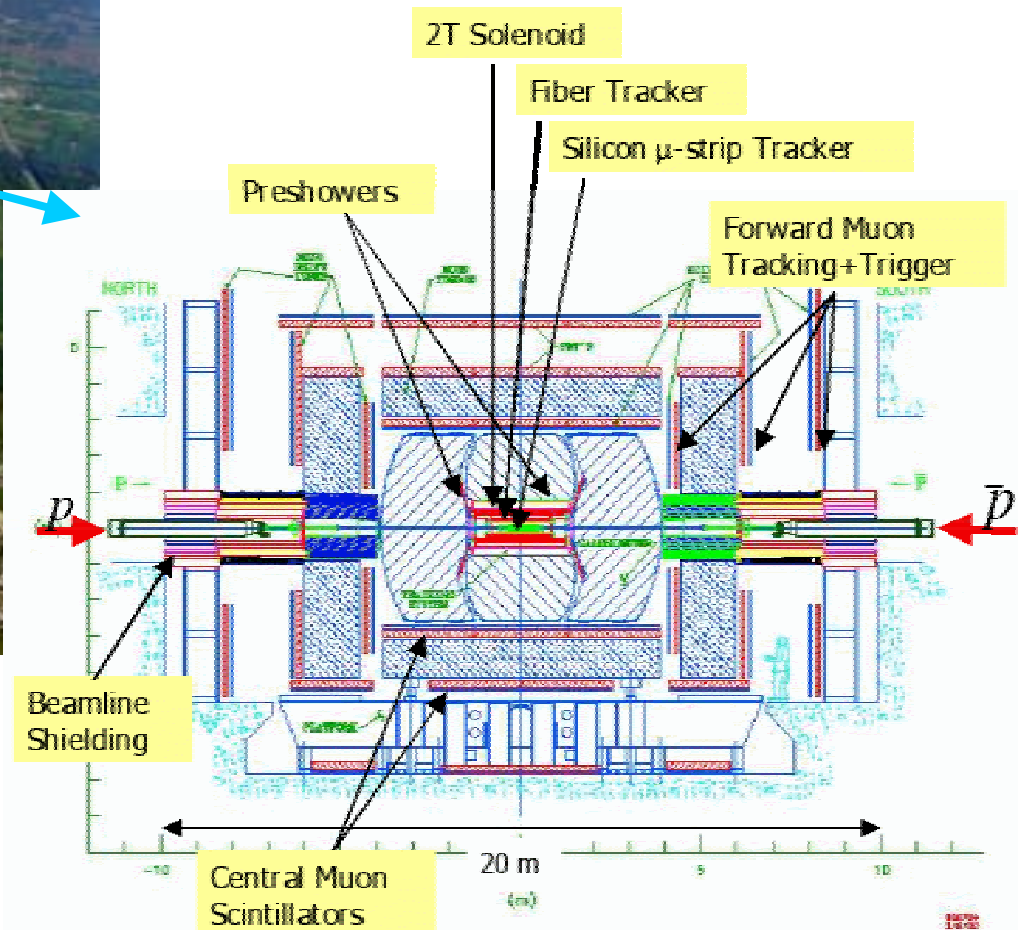


19 countries
83 institutions, 664 physicists

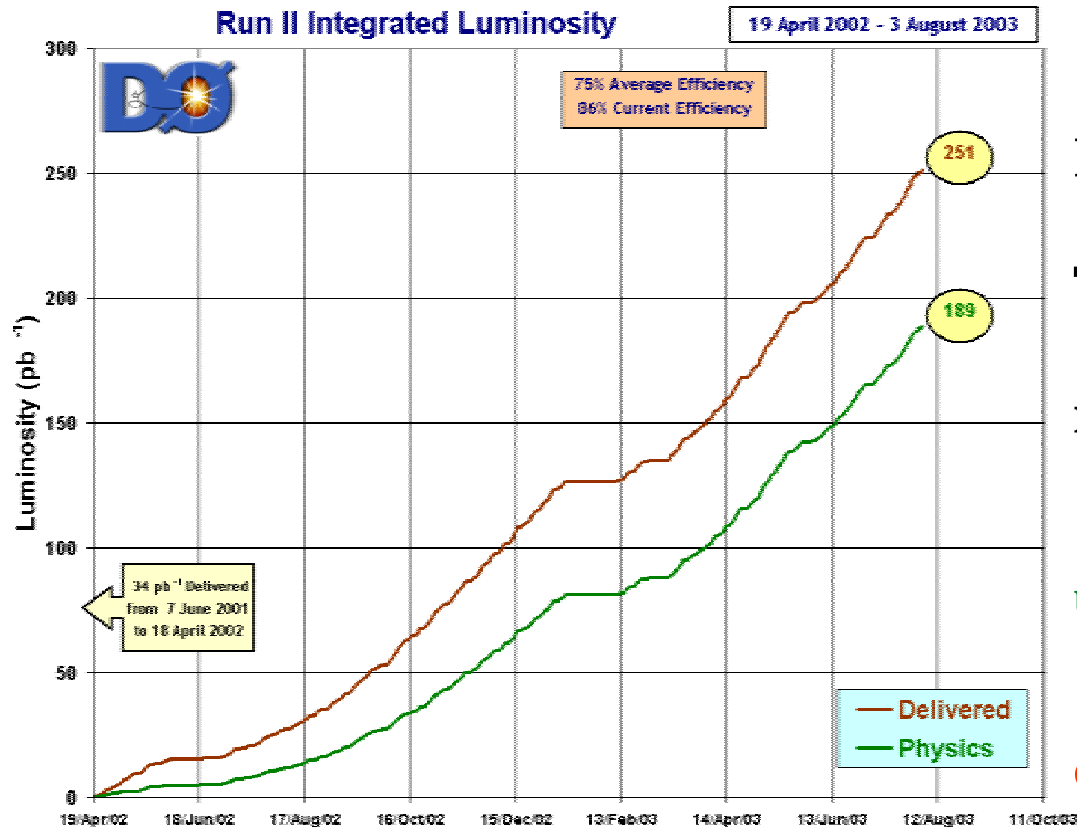
DØ at Fermilab TeVatron-RunII



DØ Upgrade:
Silicon, fiber tracker, solenoid,
muon, daq, trigger, electronics



Run II data taking → Lepton-Photon



New c.o.m energy: **1.96 TeV**

Tevatron delivered: **> 250 pb⁻¹**

recorded with full detector:
> 190 pb⁻¹

up to **135 pb⁻¹** used in current analyses

current operating efficiency: **~90%**

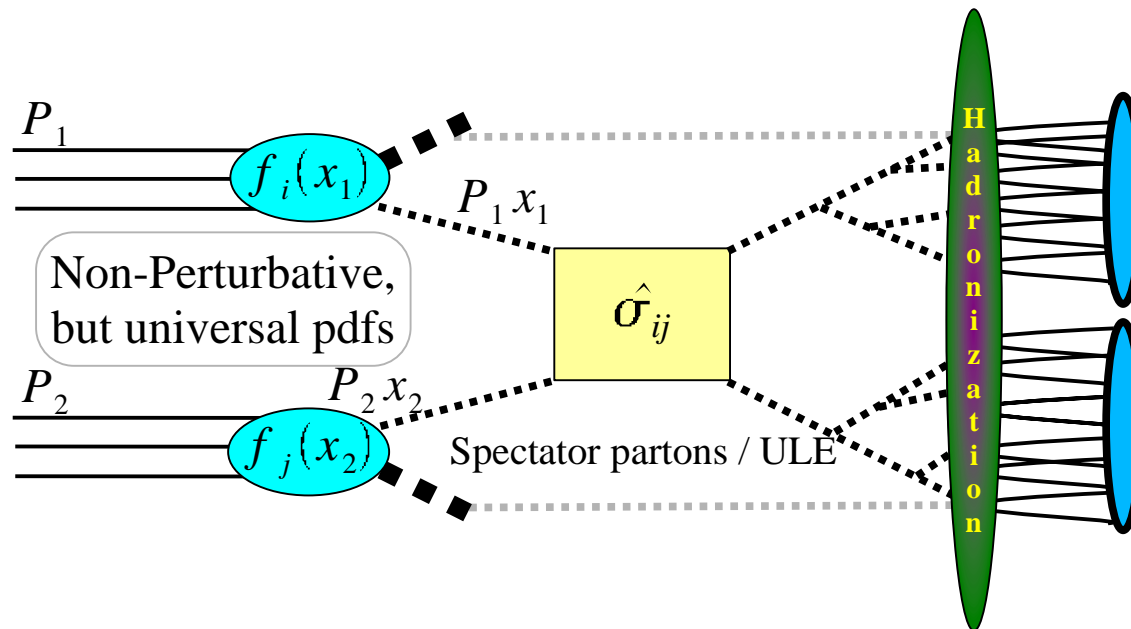
- **exceeded Run I Lumi**
 - large fraction analyzed
 - some analyses more sensitive than Run I

Next Year projection:
additional 310 ÷ 380 pb⁻¹
delivered

Hard Interactions in QCD

General applicability of perturbation theory

- non abelian gauge theory, running coupling constant $\alpha_s \propto \frac{1}{\ln(\sim Q^2 / \Lambda^2)} \dots$
- rich phenomenology
- short distances / large p scales: α_s small allowing perturbative calculations
- factorization of short (pert.) and long (non- pert.) scales

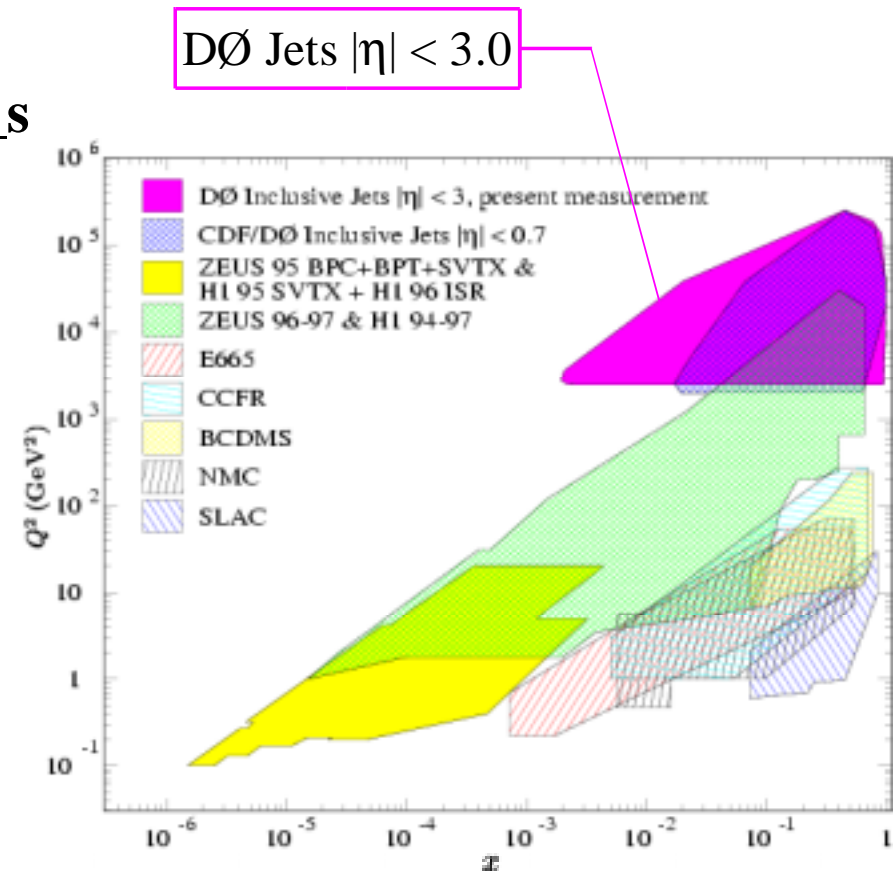
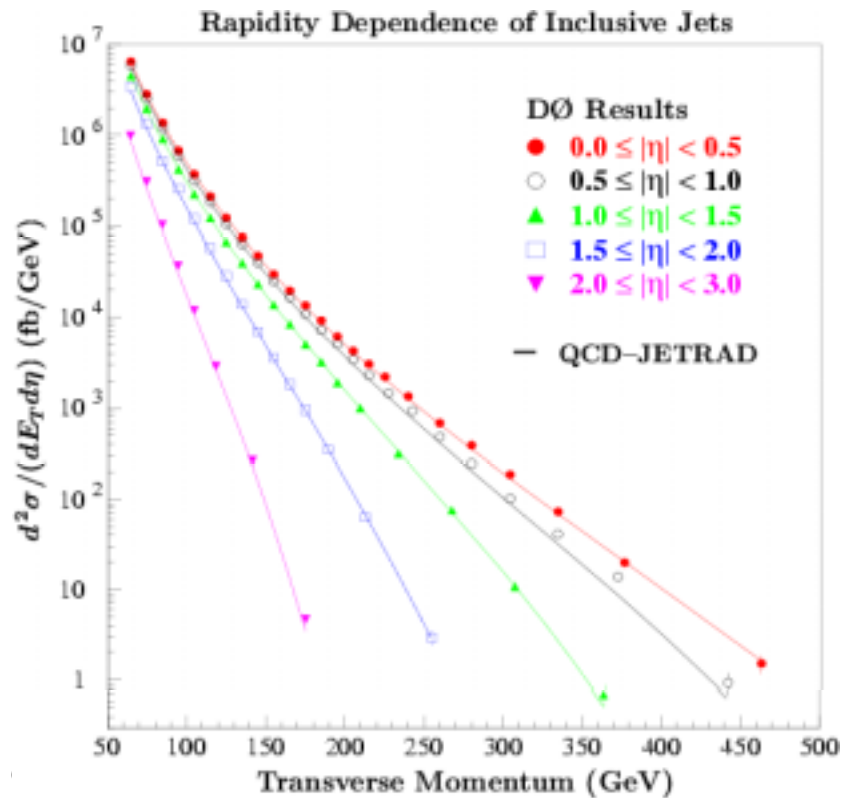


Calculable at (N)NLO with scale dependencies: $\alpha_s(Q^2)$, $f(x, Q^2)$

Inclusive Jets: Kinematic range

Cross section for single inclusive jets probes the hard interaction vertex over many decades in momentum exchange

- probes for deviations from pQCD at small distance scales
- sensitive to pdfs and running of α_s

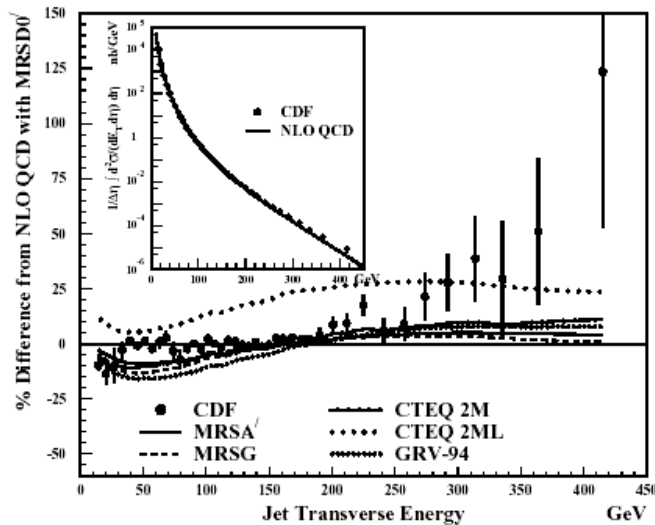


DØ Run I Jets PRL 86, 1707 (2001)

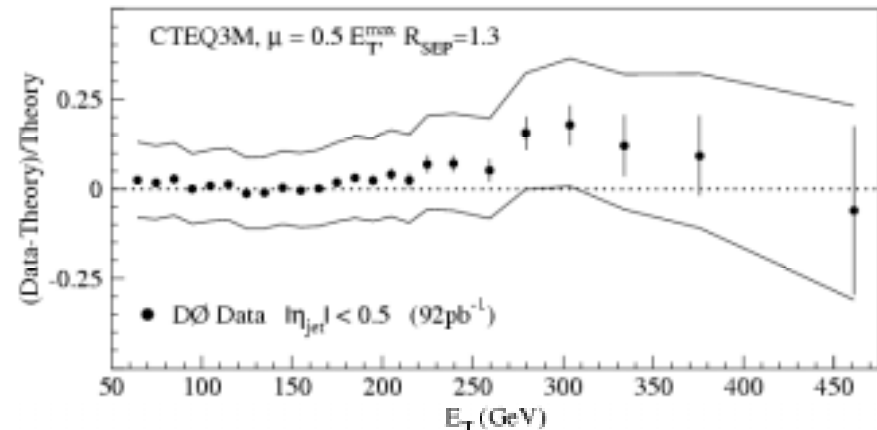
Inclusive Jets

(Reminder of Run I Results)

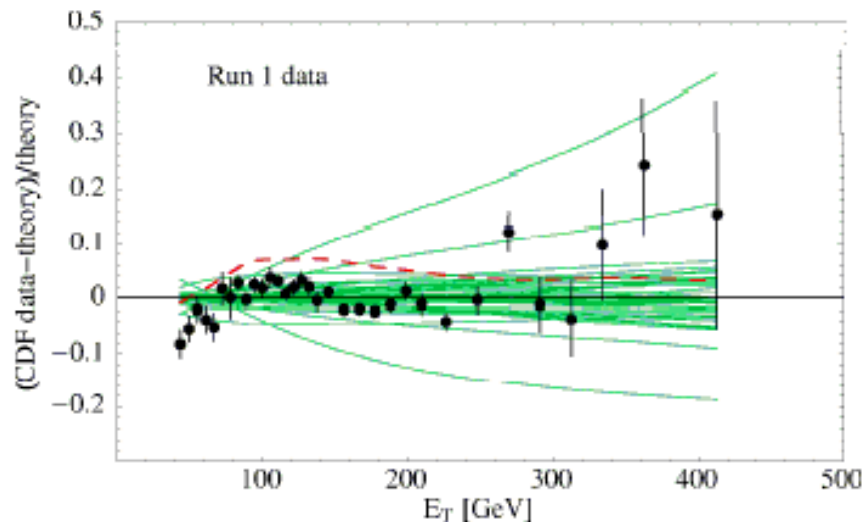
Initially, some excitement over CDF's apparent excess cross section, but...



...NLO QCD showed good agreement @ DØ



CTEQ 6 fit ranges vs CDF Run I data (large-x gluons poorly constrained in present fits)



- **QCD** is tested at the Tevatron in a unique domain, important input to pdfs determination

- strong push for quantified pdf uncertainties

...not only important for QCD

Desy Seminar / September 2nd 2003

Inclusive Jets in Run II

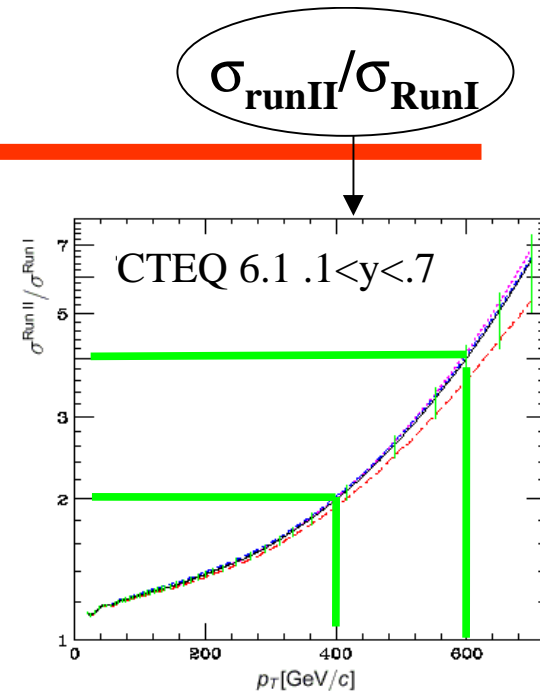
Run II statistics expectations:

versus Run I (higher sqrt(s): 1.8 ? 1.96 TeV)
 cross section : x2 @ $ET = 400\text{GeV}$
 x4 @ $ET = 600\text{GeV}$

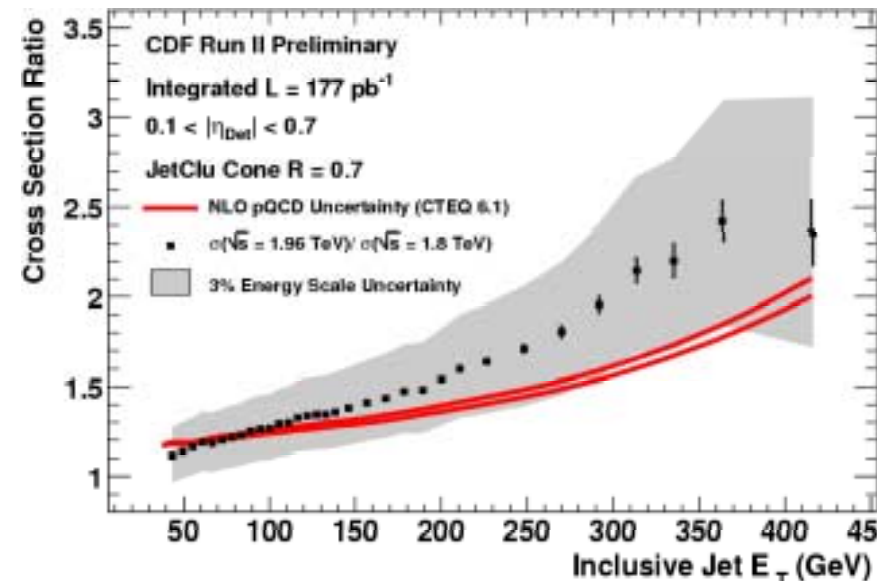
Extend measured E_T spectrum to $> 600\text{GeV}$
 In the 1st phase of Run II
 (integrated luminosity of $\sim 2\text{ fb}^{-1}$)

Few percent statistical error in
 previously limiting bin

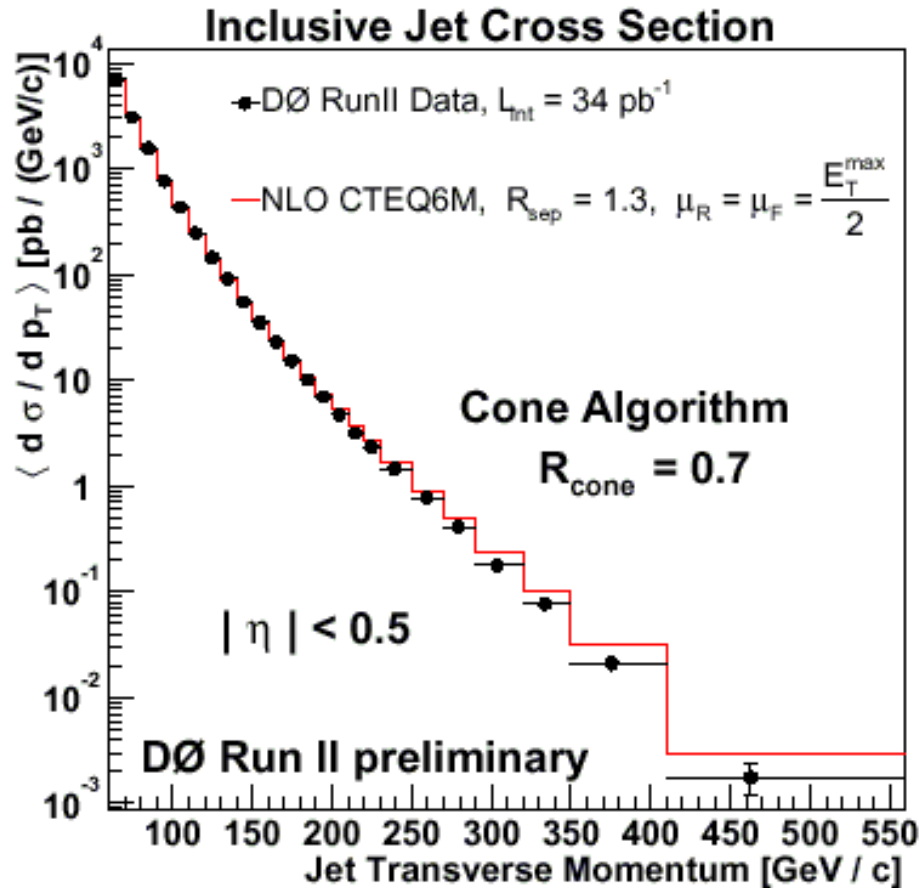
$\sim 2\text{x}$ Run I luminosity now collected at
 CDF/ DØ. Subsets of these data are
 presented here.



CDF RUN II / RUN I



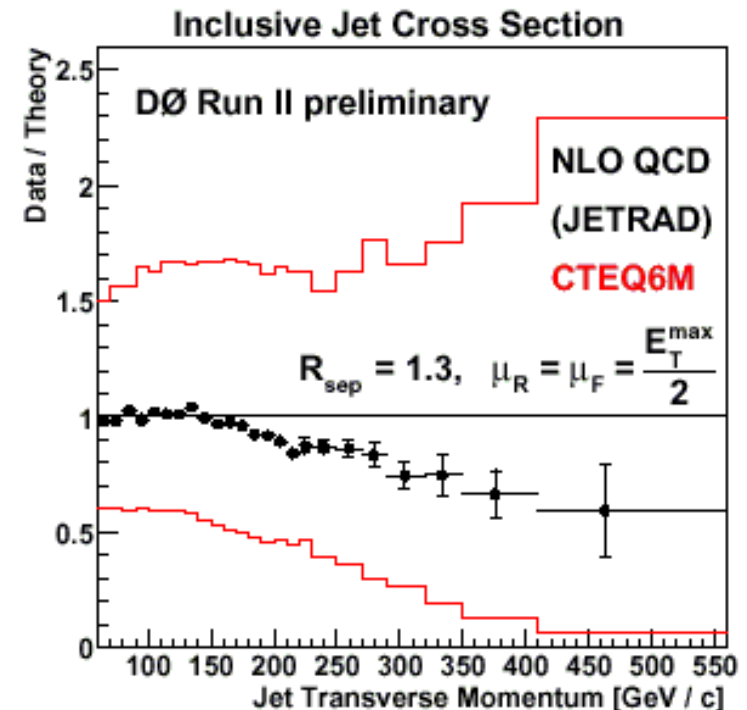
Inclusive Jet Cross Section



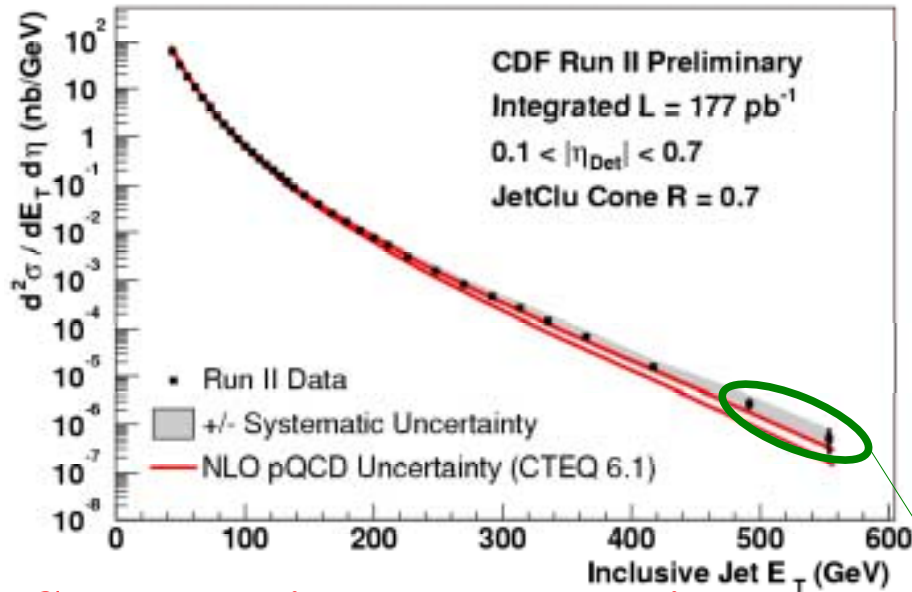
Central $|\eta| < 0.5$ inclusive jets
R=0.7 RunII cone algorithm*
 $\mathcal{L} = 34 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

Energy Scale: correct back to hadron level
 Full new derivation from Run II data

Scale dominates systematics – will become smaller with integrated luminosity and further syst. studies
 $\pm \sim 10\%$ normalization



Inclusive Jet Cross Section



Central $0.1 < |\eta| < 0.7$ inclusive jets
 $R=0.7$ Run I cone algorithm

$\mathcal{L} = 177 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

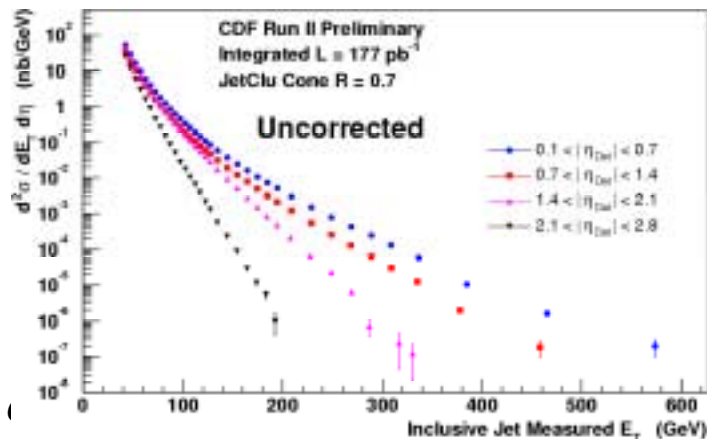
Overall Escale normalized to Run 1
 (with $5\% \pm 3\%$ correction factor)

Reapply PT-dependent systematics from Run I

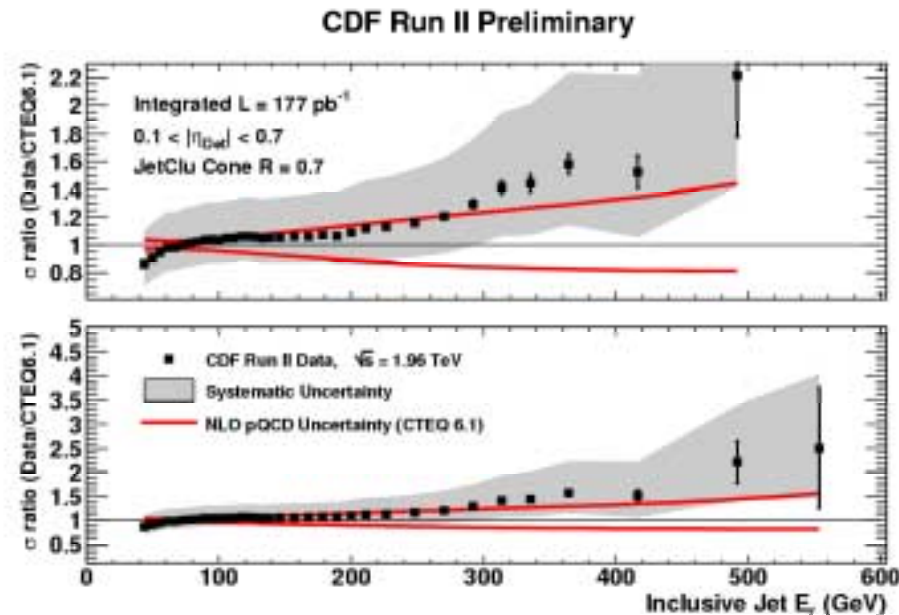
Extended wrt Run I by 150 GeV!

Scale dominates systematics
 $\pm \sim 6\%$ normalization

Preliminary distributions for $|\eta| < 2$.



uncorrected

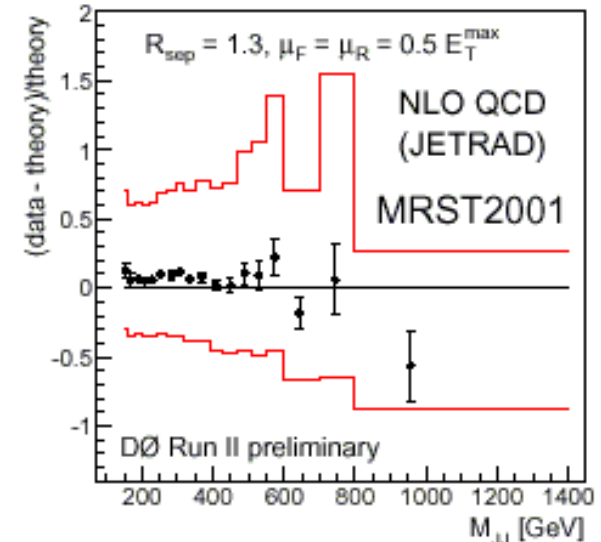
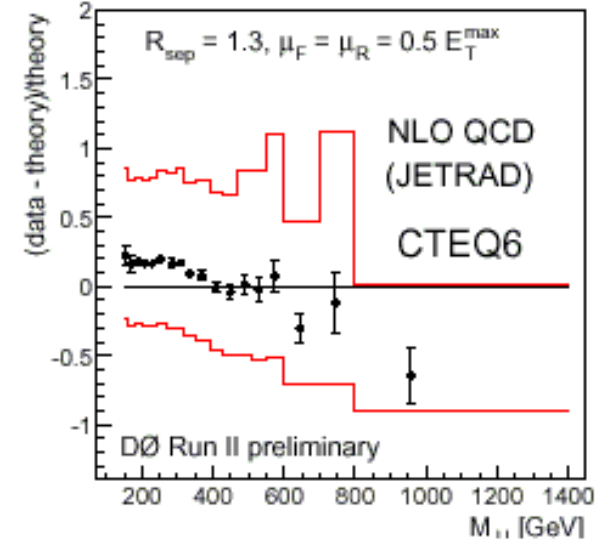
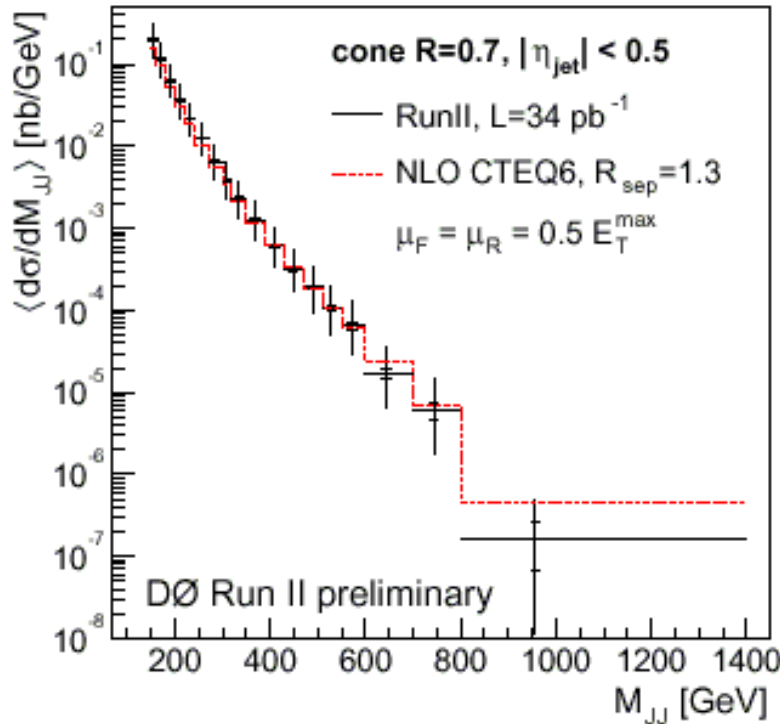


Dijet Mass Spectrum

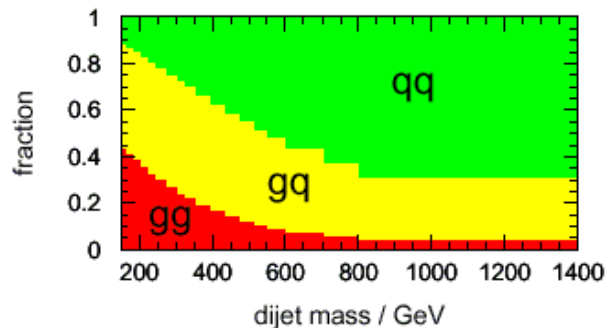
$$\frac{d^2 \sigma}{d M_{jj} d \eta}$$



Central $|\eta| < 0.5$ jets
 $\mathcal{L} = 34 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

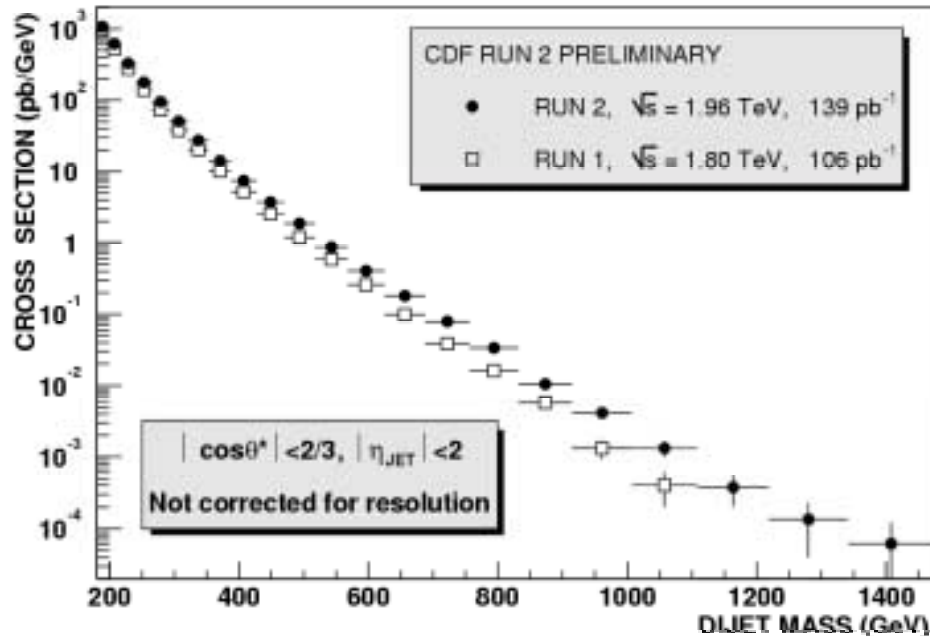


Highest limits in Run I for compositeness from this analysis



Also good sensitivity to gluons at large-x

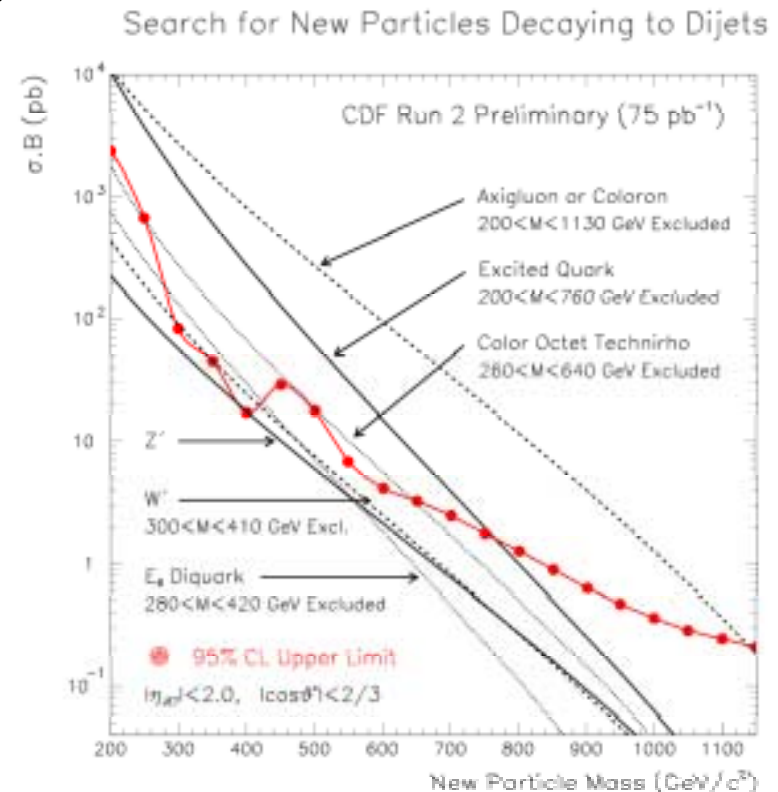
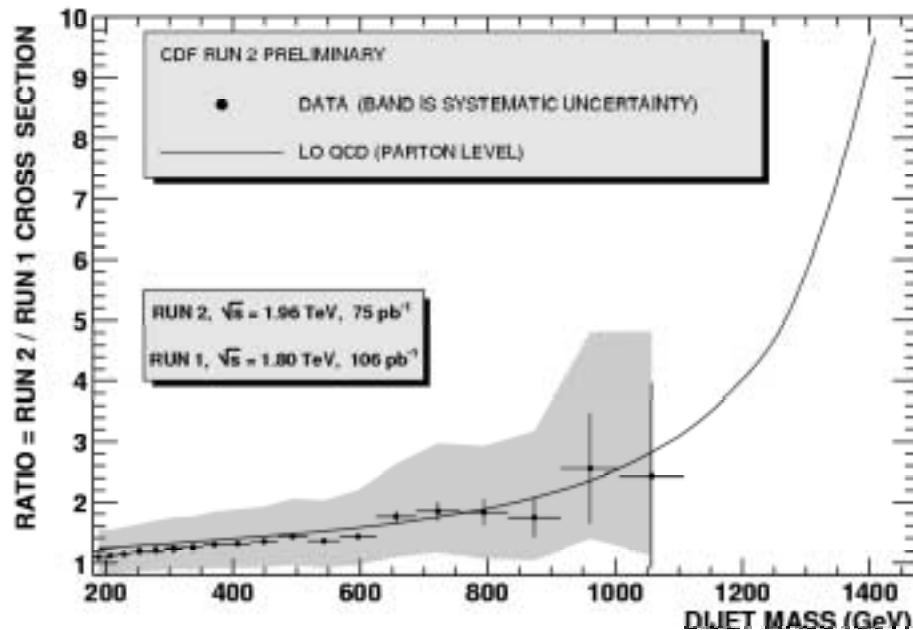
Dijet Mass Spectrum



Larger Run II data sample $\mathcal{L} = 139 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

Preliminary Run II limits set in “bump hunt” for resonances in 2-jet mass in $\mathcal{L} = 75 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ sample.

→ Already reaching comparable or higher limits than in Run 1



W – Z Physics

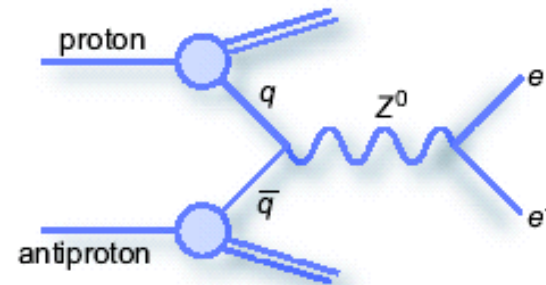
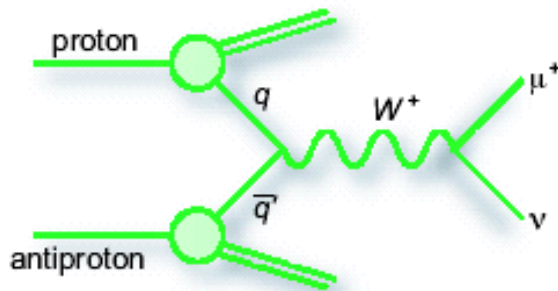
- **EW Results:**
 - $\sigma \times B$ for W & Z
 - **e/ μ channels**
 - **Ratio of W/Z Production Cross Sections**
 - **Combined Tevatron Results**
 - **Run II W width**
- **Other measurements with W and Z**
- **Di-boson production**

W's and Z's at the Tevatron

- Production dominated by $q\bar{q}$ "annihilation"

- Run II will have $>10^6$ W's & $>10^5$ Z's

$$W \rightarrow \ell\nu \Rightarrow \sim 1 \text{ Hz @ } L = 2 \times 10^{32}$$



- Use leptonic decays of W and Z

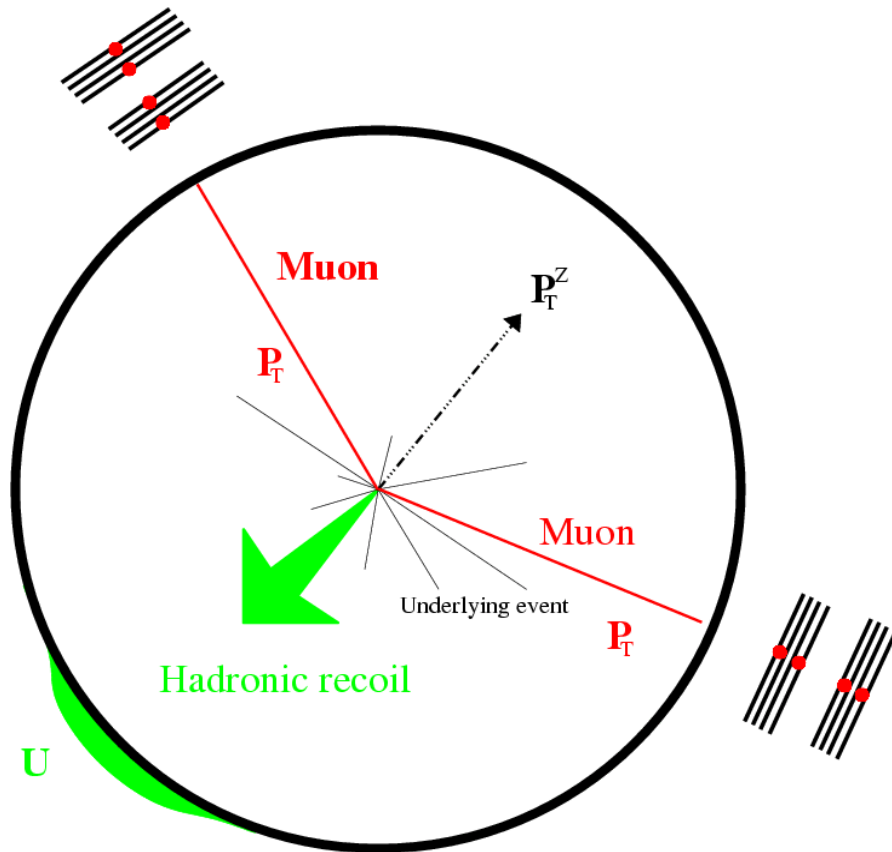
- Avoids large $p\bar{p} \rightarrow jj$ contamination
- BR $\sim 11\%$ per mode for $W \rightarrow \ell\nu$
- BR $\sim 3\%$ per mode for $Z \rightarrow \ell\bar{\ell}$
- Clean, low background, event signatures
 - High p_T isolated leptons
 - W: 1 high p_T lepton + missing E_T (from ν)
 - Z: 2 high p_T leptons

$$\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow W + X \rightarrow \ell\nu + X) \approx 2.8 \text{ nb}$$

$$\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow Z + X \rightarrow \ell\bar{\ell} + X) \approx 0.26 \text{ nb}$$


 Cross Sections
 increase by $\sim 10\%$
 from
 1.8 to 1.96 TeV

Experimental Signature: $Z \rightarrow l^+l^-$



- **pair of charged leptons:**
 - high p_T
 - isolated
 - opposite-charge
- **redundancy in trigger and offline selection**
- **low backgrounds**
- **control of systematics**

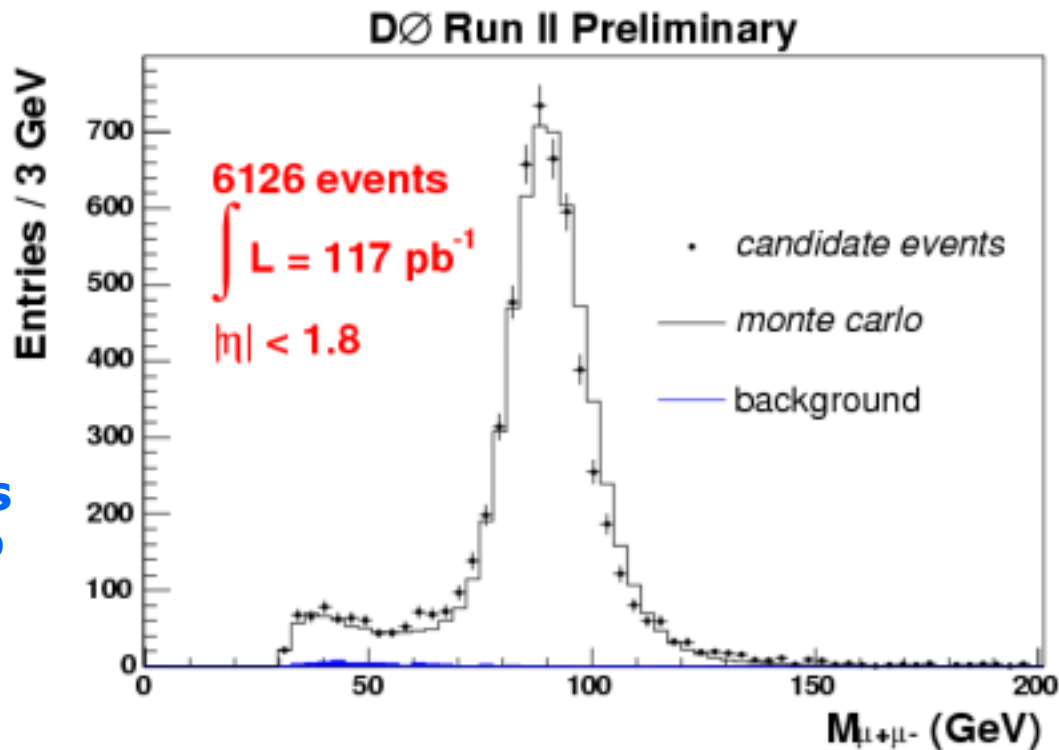
DØ : Z? $\mu^+\mu^-$

Event selection:

- Two central tracks:
 - 'loose' μ -id
 - $p_T > 15$ GeV
 - opposite charge
 - $|\eta| < 1.8$
- $M_{\mu\mu} > 30$ GeV
- Cosmic veto
- = 1 isolated μ

- Dominant systematics:
 - luminosity: 10%
 - efficiency measurements from Z? $\mu^+\mu^-$ data: 3.3% (statistics limited)

- $N_{\text{cand}} = 6126$
- $\int \mathcal{L} = 117 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
- Backgrounds:
 - QCD: $(0.6 \pm 0.3)\%$
 - Z? $\tau^+\tau^-$: $(0.5 \pm 0.1)\%$
- $\epsilon_{\text{total}} = 19\%$



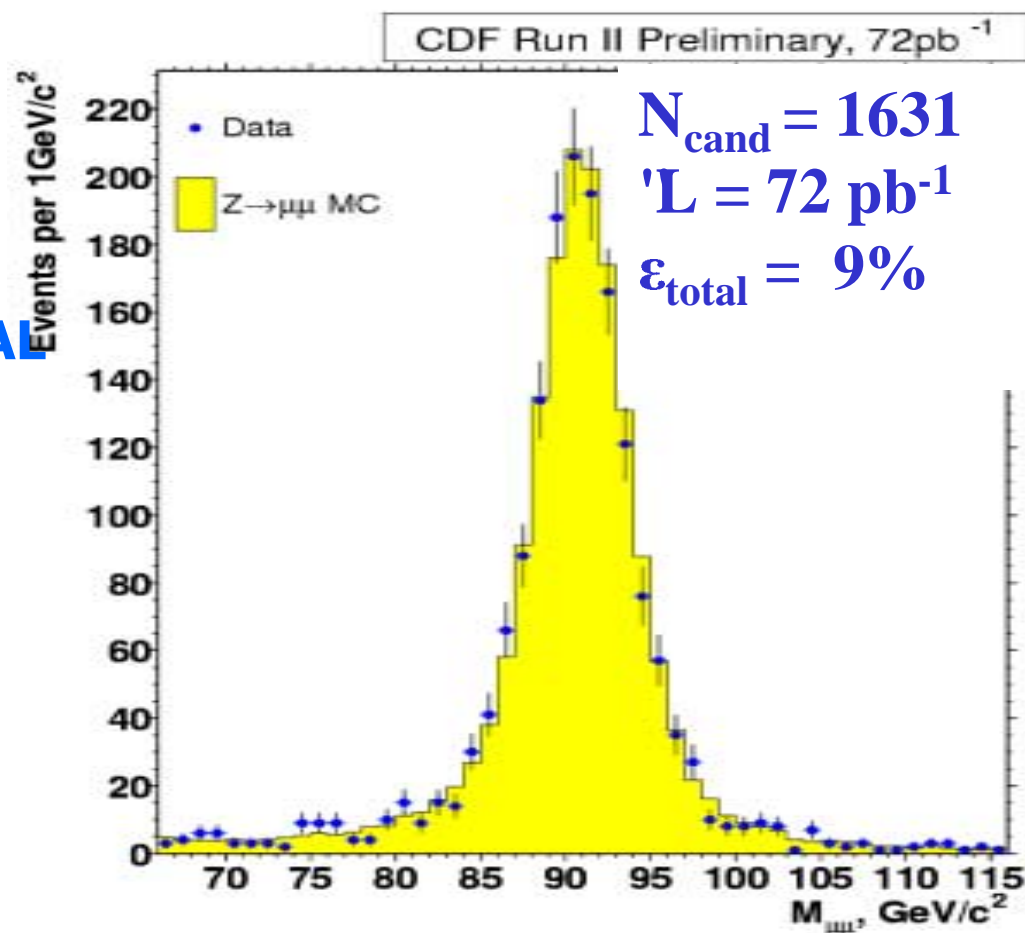
$$s_z \cdot \text{Br}(Z? \mu^+\mu^-) = 261.8 \pm 5.0 \pm 8.9 \pm 26.2 \text{ pb}$$

stat. syst. lumi.

CDF: $Z? \mu^+\mu^-$

Event selection:

- **Two central tracks:**
 - $p_T > 20$ GeV
 - opposite charge
 - minimum ionizing in CAL
 - at least one $|?| < 0.6$
 - both $|?| < 1.0$
- $66 < M_{\mu\mu} < 116$ GeV
- **Cosmic veto**
 - cosmic backgnd
(0.9 ± 0.9) %
- **Largest systematics:**
 - luminosity: 6%
 - PDFs: 3%

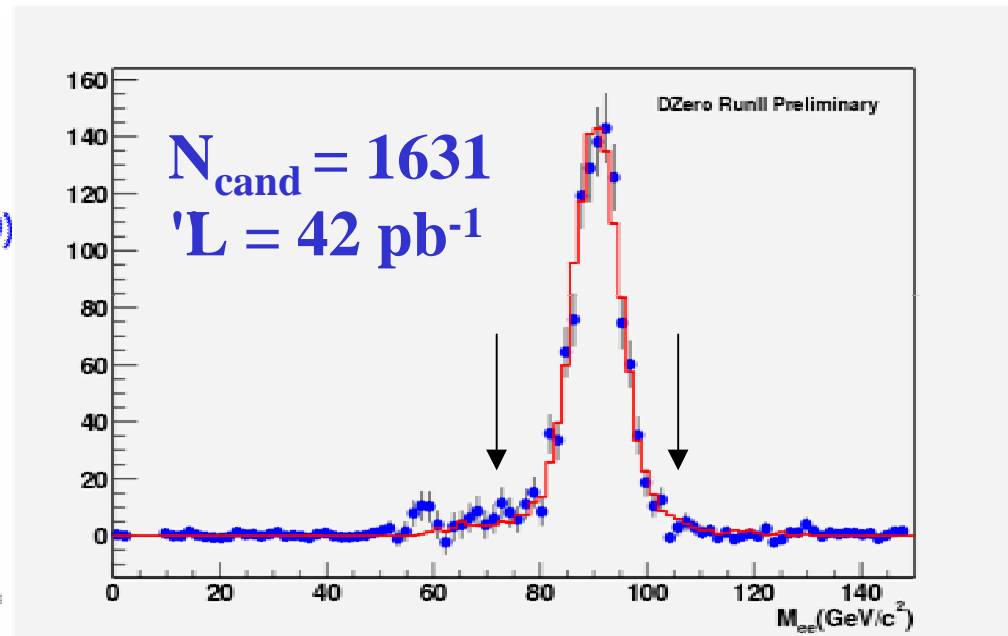
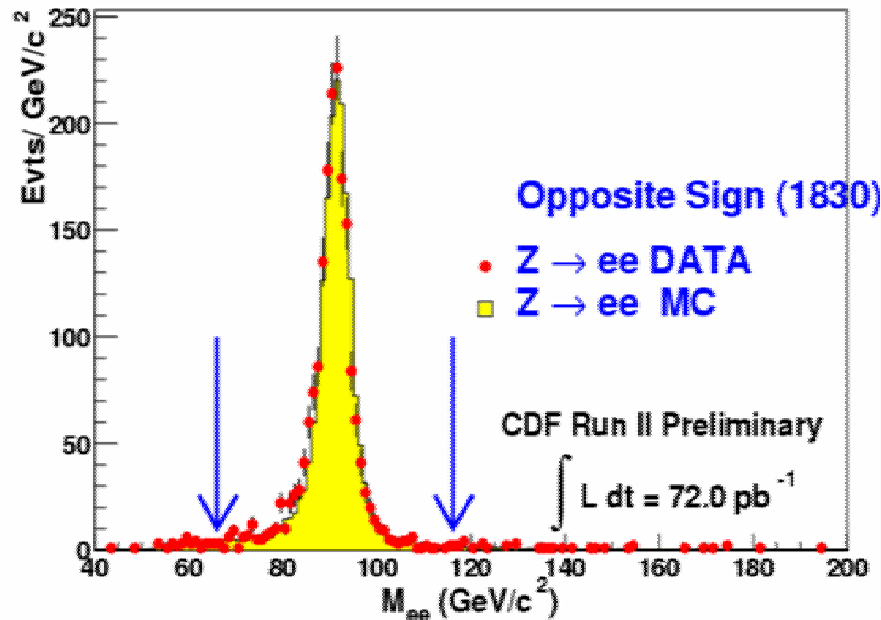


$$s_z \bullet \text{Br}(Z? \mu^+\mu^-) = 246 \pm 6 \pm 12 \pm 15 \text{ pb}$$

stat. syst. lumi.

CDF and DØ : Z? e⁺e⁻

Two isolated electrons, E_T > 25 GeV, |η| < 1.1

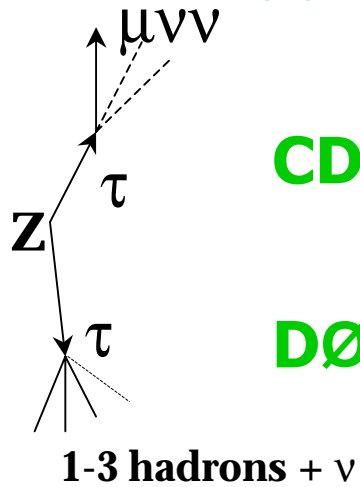


CDF: $s_z \cdot \text{Br}(Z? e^+e^-) = 267.0 \pm 6.3 \pm 15.2 \pm 16.0 \text{ pb}$

DØ: $s_z \cdot \text{Br}(Z? e^+e^-) = 275 \pm 9 \pm 9 \pm 28 \text{ pb}$
stat. syst. lumi.

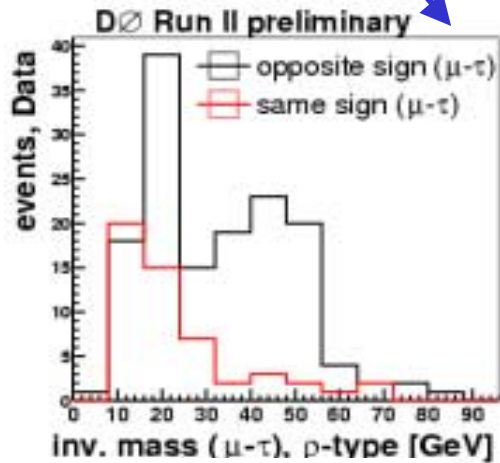
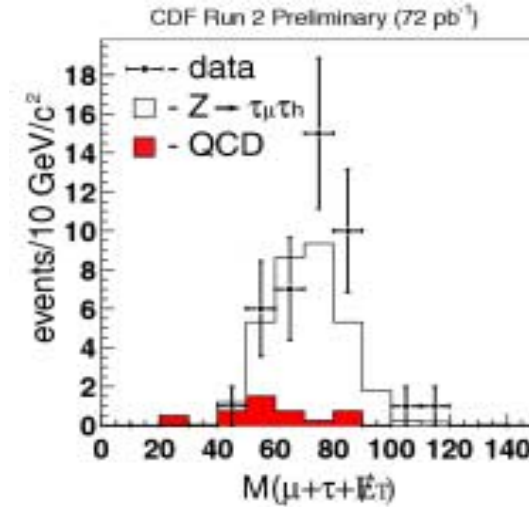
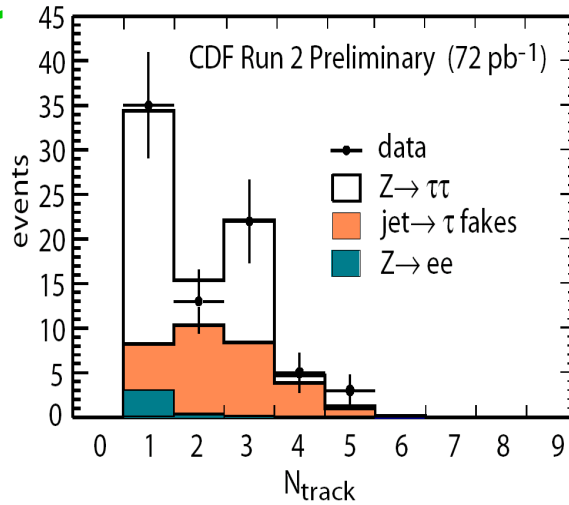
Looking for Z? $\tau^+\tau^-$

- Look for isolated, high p_T e or μ opposite narrow hadronic jet

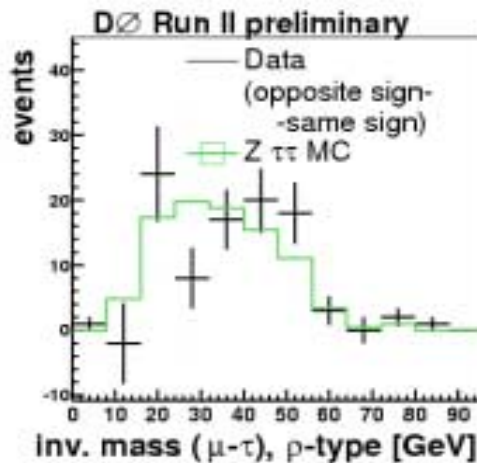


CDF

DØ



$M(\mu\text{-}\tau)$



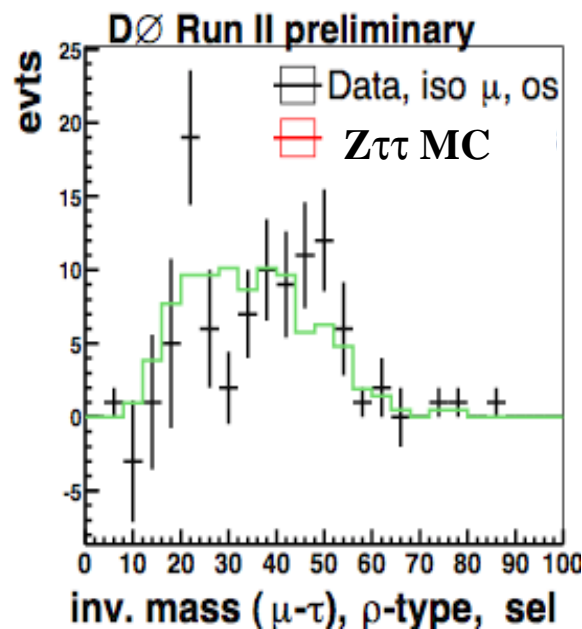
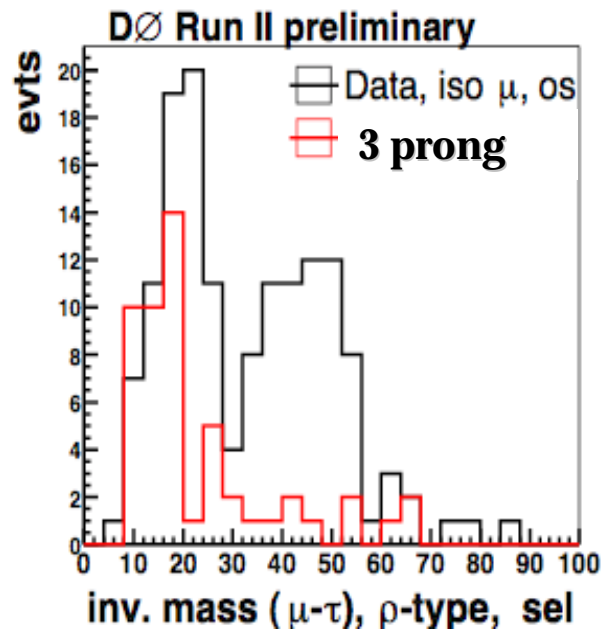
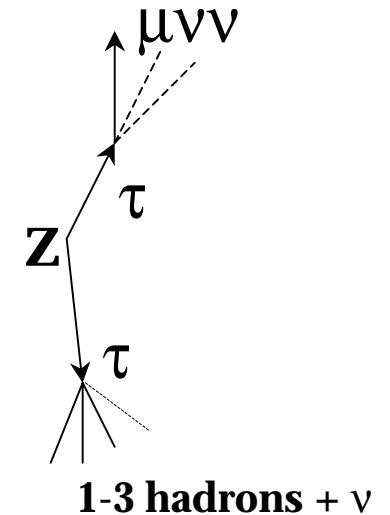
$M(\mu\text{-}\tau)$

- small numbers of candidates
- rates consistent with expectations

DØ: $Z \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ Cross Section

τ 's comprise an important final state of many processes

- eg. Top, Higgs, searches for new phenomena
- consider decays giving final states with **1 μ + 1 hadronic τ**
 - excellent way to study hadronic tau reconstruction
- **main backgrounds**
 - heavy flavor, Z dimuon



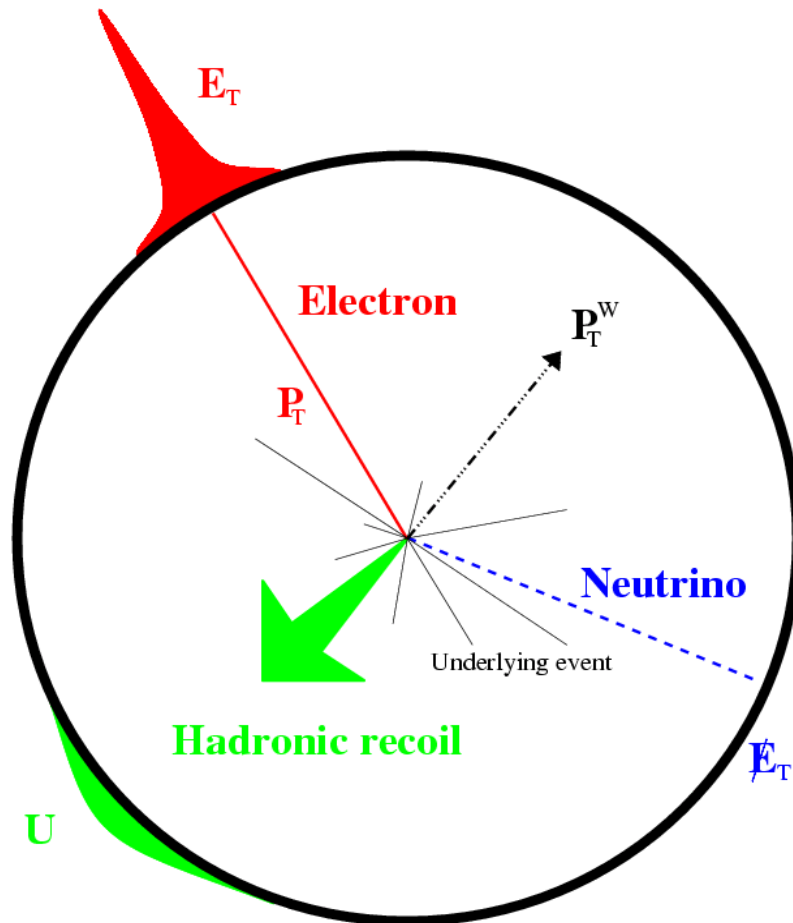
68 pb^{-1}

cross sections:

1-prong: $235 \pm 127 \text{ pb}$

3-prong: $222 \pm 71 \text{ pb}$

Experimental Signature: $W? l\nu$

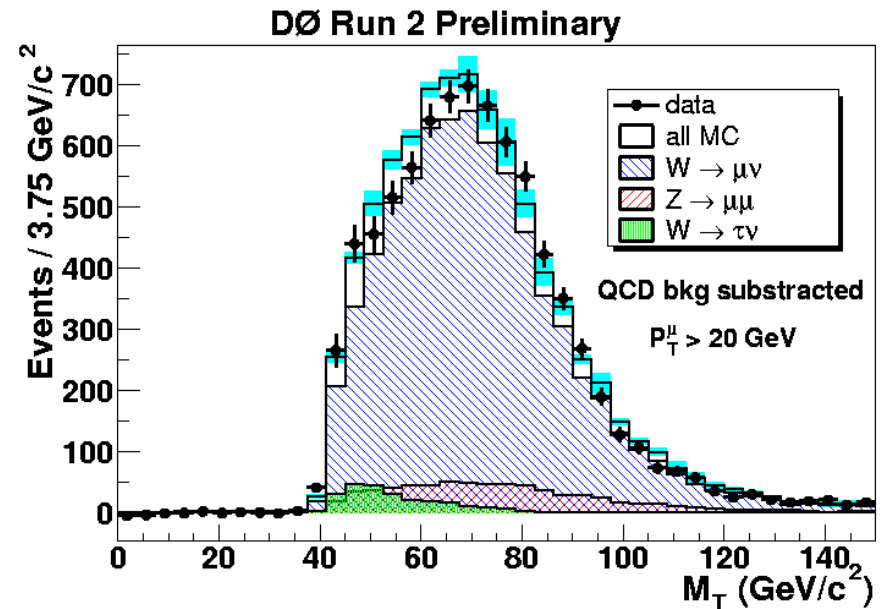
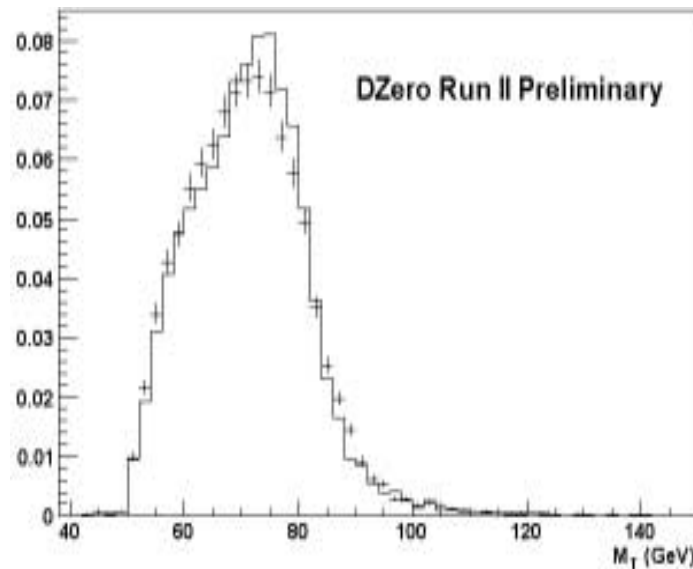


- **single charged lepton:**
 - high p_T
 - isolated
- E_T^{miss} (from neutrino)
- less redundancy in trigger and offline selection
- more difficult to control backgrounds and systematics
- need to understand hadronic recoil
- but more 'interesting' than Z ! (post-LEP)
- $\sigma \cdot \text{Br}$ 10 times larger than Z

DØ: $W? e\nu$ and $W? \mu\nu$

- $p_T(e) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $N_{\text{cand}} = 27370$
- $\mathcal{L} = 42 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

- $p_T(\mu) > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- $N_{\text{cand}} = 8302$
- $\mathcal{L} = 17 \text{ pb}^{-1}$



$$s_W \cdot \text{Br}(W? e\nu) = 2.88 \pm 0.02 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.29 \text{ nb}$$

$$s_W \cdot \text{Br}(W? \mu\nu) = 3.23 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.10 \pm 0.32 \text{ nb}$$

stat.

syst.

lumi.

CDF: $W? \mu\nu$ and $W? e\nu$

- $p_T(\mu) > 20 \text{ GeV}$ | $p_T(e) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $E_{T\text{miss}} > 20 \text{ GeV}$ | $E_{T\text{miss}} > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $N_{\text{cand}} = 21599$ | $N_{\text{cand}} = 38628$
- $\mathcal{L} = 72 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ | $\mathcal{L} = 72 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

- **Backgrounds:**
 $(10.8 \pm 1.1)\%$ | $(3.5 \pm 1.7)\%$

- **Systematics:**
 PDFs 2.6%
 hadronic recoil 1.6%

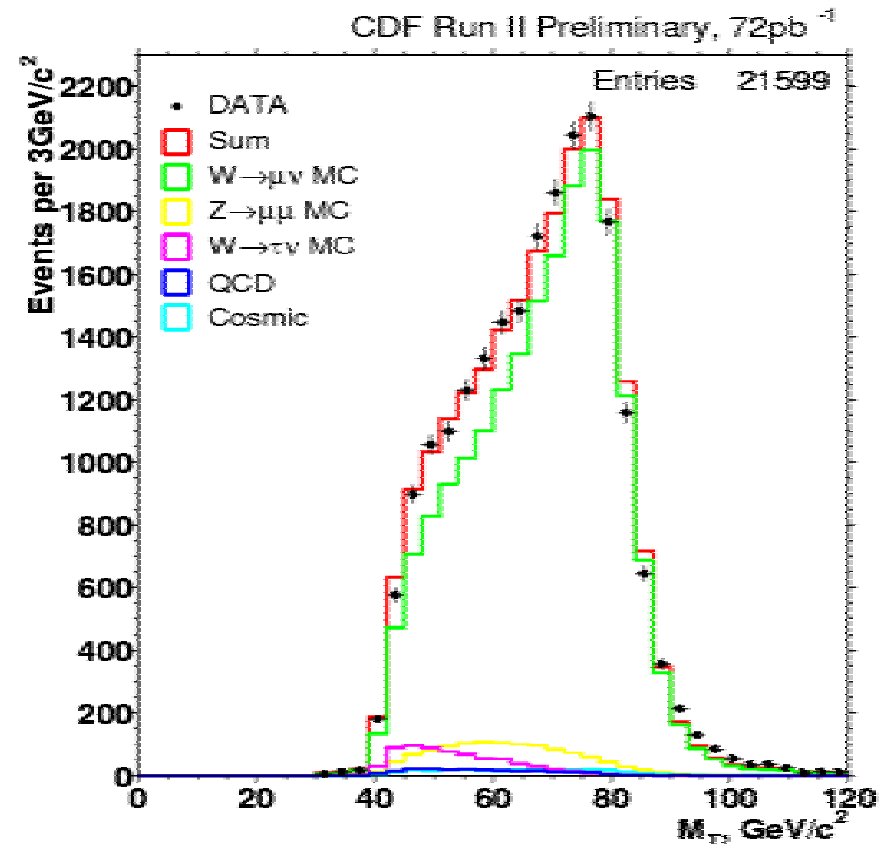
$$s_W \cdot \text{Br}(W? \mu\nu) = 2.64 \pm 0.02 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.16 \text{ nb}$$

$$s_W \cdot \text{Br}(W? e\nu) = 2.64 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.16 \text{ nb}$$

stat.

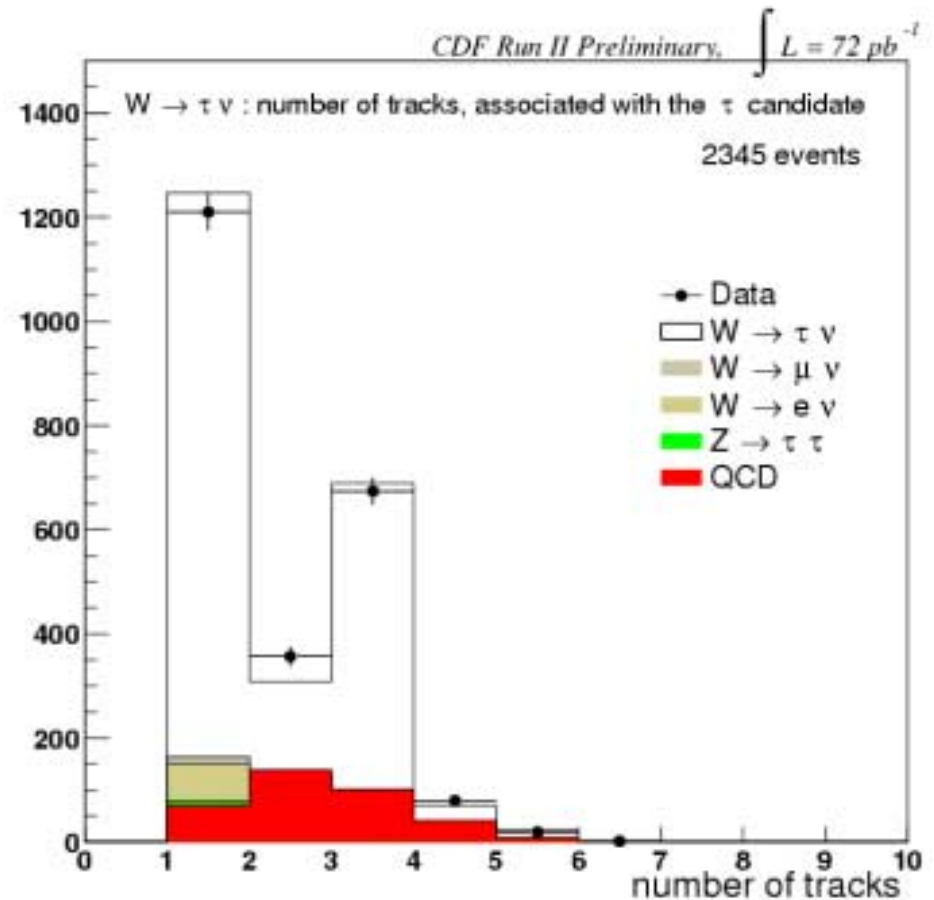
syst.

lumi.



CDF: $W \rightarrow \tau \nu$

- Look for jet in a narrow 10 degree cone
- Isolated within wider 30 degree cone
- $p_T(\tau) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $E_{T, \text{miss}} > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $N_{\text{cand}} = 2345$



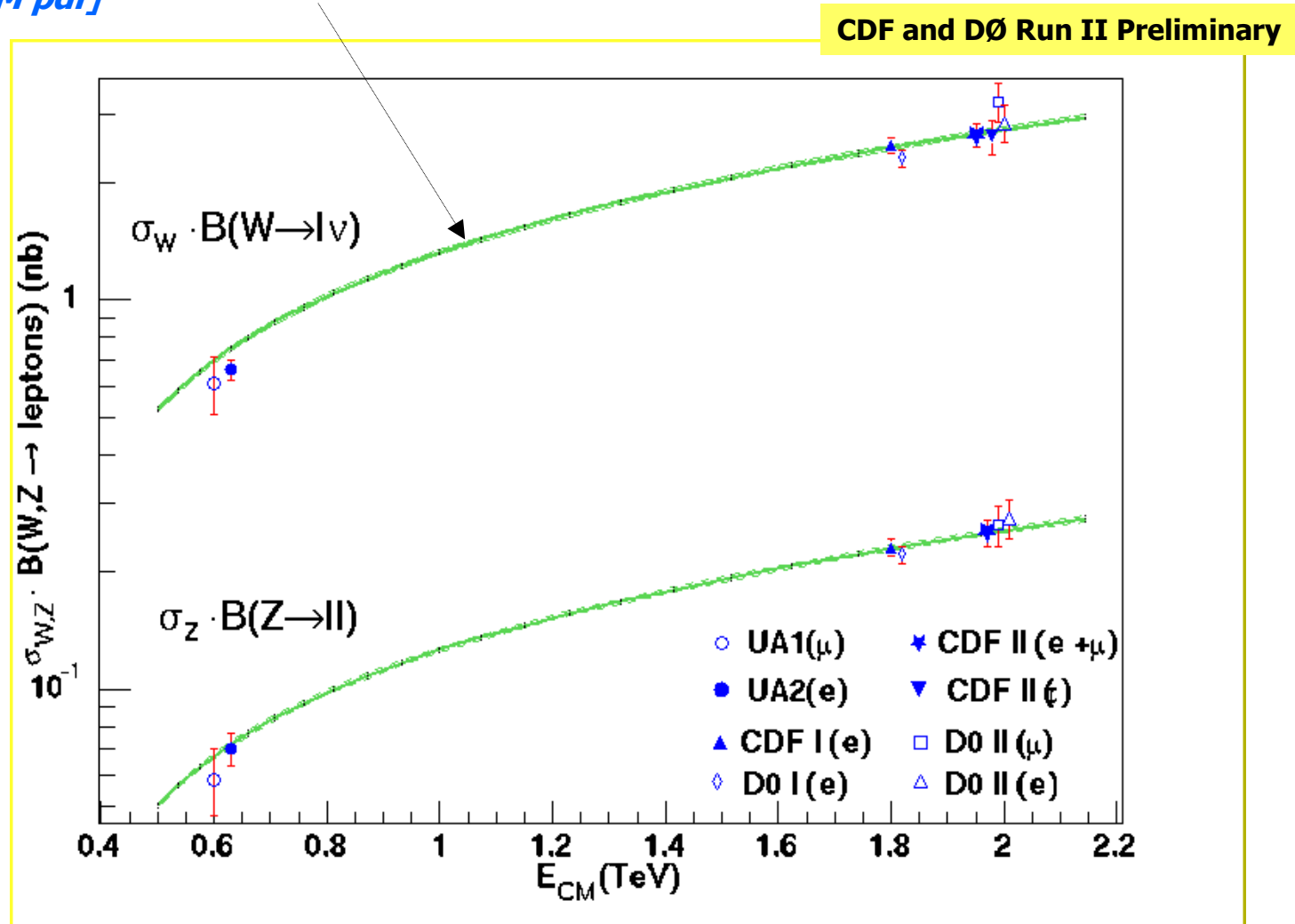
$$s_W \cdot \text{Br}(W \rightarrow \tau \nu) = 2.62 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.16 \text{ nb}$$

stat. syst. lumi.

W and Z Cross Section Summary

- Scaling with cm energy consistent

- CR Hamberg, WL van Neerven and T Matsuura, Nucl. Phys. B359 (1991) 343 [CTEQ4M pdf]



Measurements consistent with SM predictions

Ratio of W/Z Production Cross Sections

- Use previous $\sigma \times B$ measurements in ratio to extract $\Gamma(W)$ – *Indirect Method*
 - Many uncertainties cancel in ratio

$$R = \frac{\sigma(W) \times B(W \rightarrow \ell \nu)}{\sigma(Z) \times B(Z \rightarrow \ell \ell)}$$

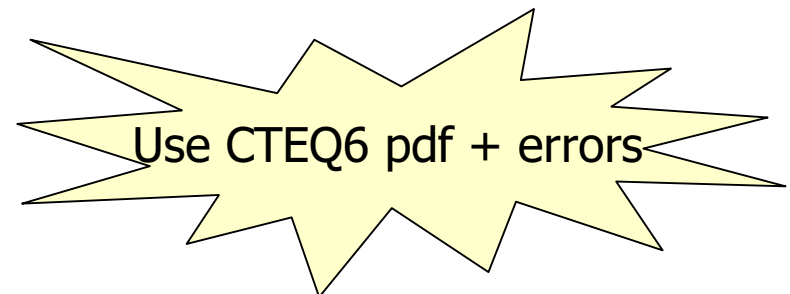
Theory \rightarrow $\sigma(W)$, $\sigma(Z)$
 LEP \rightarrow $B(Z \rightarrow \ell \ell)$
 $\frac{\Gamma^e}{\Gamma(W)}$ Theory \rightarrow $\frac{\sigma(W) \times B(W \rightarrow \ell \nu)}{\sigma(Z) \times B(Z \rightarrow \ell \ell)}$

- Run II DØ Preliminary:

$$R_e = 10.34 \pm 0.35_{stat} \pm 0.48_{syst}$$

- Run I DØ Result:

$$R_e = 10.49 \pm 0.14_{stat} \pm 0.21_{syst}$$



Phys. Rev. D **61**, 072001 (2000)

CDF - DØ Combined Results

<http://tevewwg.fnal.gov>

Extract W width $\Gamma(W)$ from the ratio of W/Z production cross sections:

– CDF Run II Preliminary:

$$R_e = 9.88 \pm 0.24_{stat} \pm 0.47_{syst}$$

$$R_\mu = 10.69 \pm 0.27_{stat} \pm 0.33_{syst}$$

– DØ Run II Preliminary:

$$R_e = 10.34 \pm 0.35_{stat} \pm 0.48_{syst}$$

– Tevatron Run II Preliminary:

$$R = 10.36 \pm 0.31 \Rightarrow \Gamma(W) = 2.181 \pm 0.073 \text{ GeV}$$

– Tevatron Run I Result:

$$\Gamma(W) = 2.141 \pm 0.057 \text{ GeV}$$

– Tevatron Run I + II Preliminary:

$$\Gamma(W) = 2.150 \pm 0.054 \text{ GeV}$$

CDF- DØ Combined Results

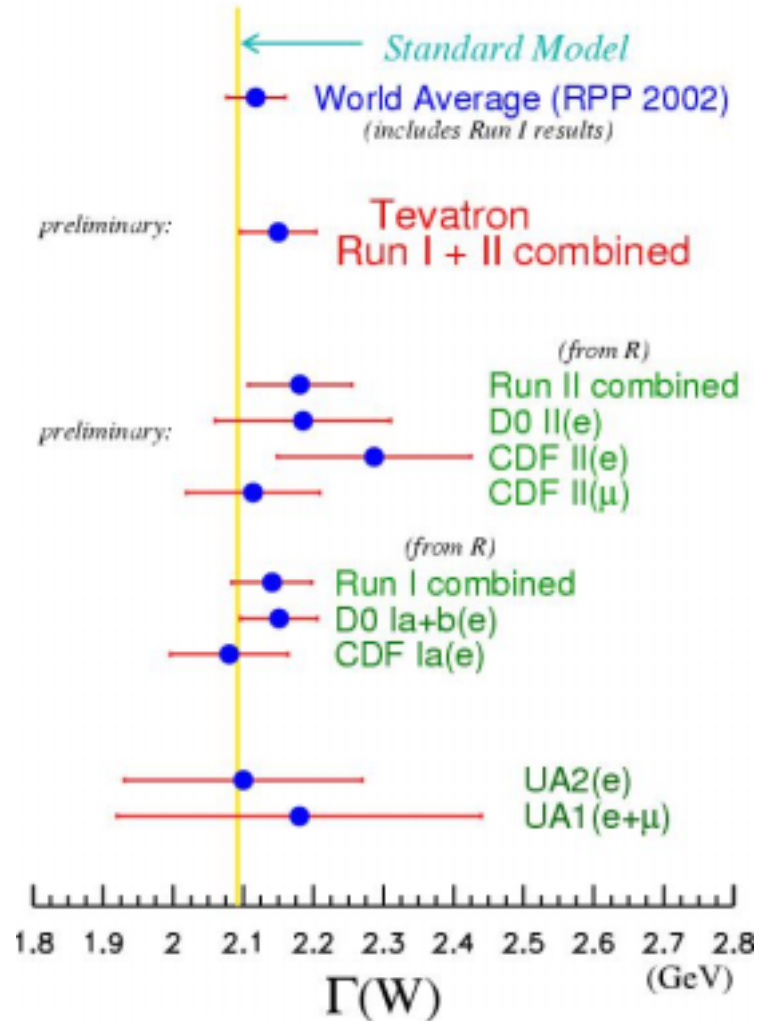
Part I'



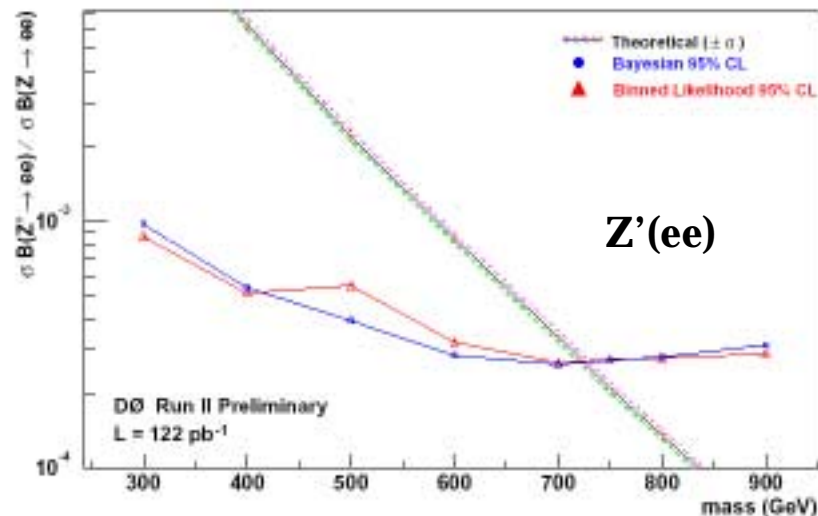
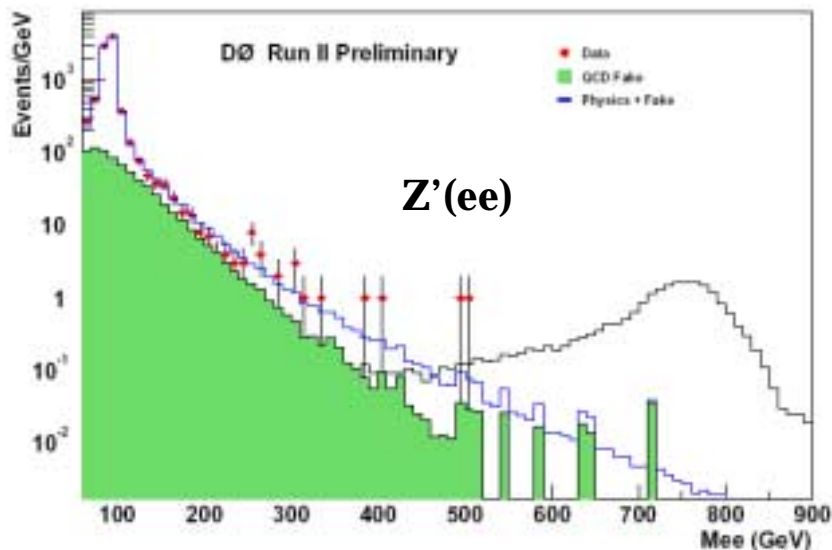
<http://tevewwg.fnal.gov>

CDF and DØ Run II Preliminary

TeVWWG



New Heavy Gauge Bosons?



- Z' searches

- $Z' \rightarrow ee$

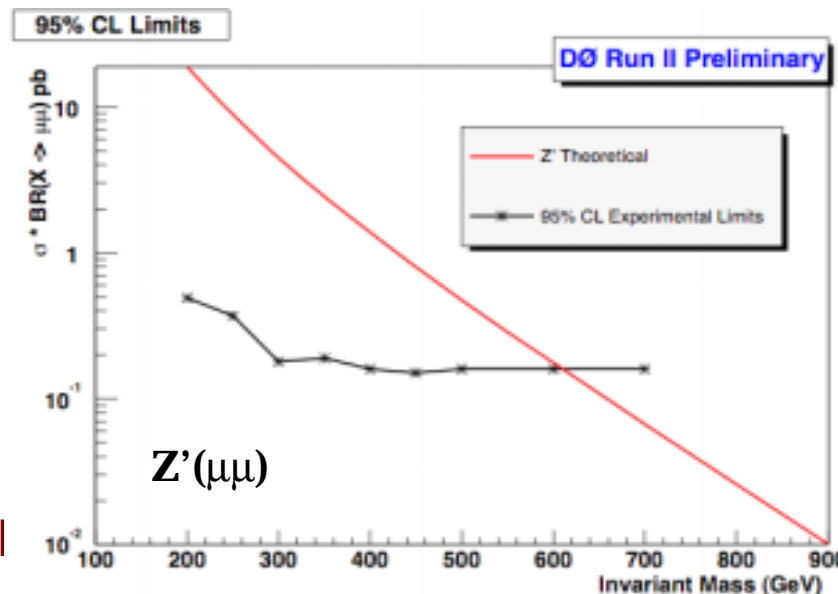
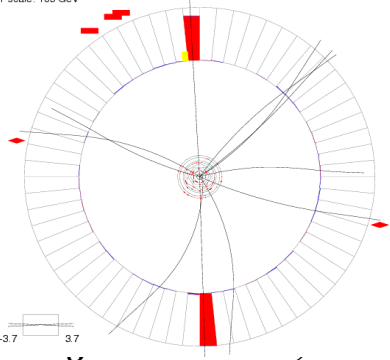
- 122 pb^{-1}
 - $M_{Z'} > 719 \text{ GeV @ 95\% c.l.}$
 - more sensitive than Run I

- $Z' \rightarrow \mu\mu$

- 100 pb^{-1}
 - $M_{Z'} > 620 \text{ GeV @ 95\% c.l.}$

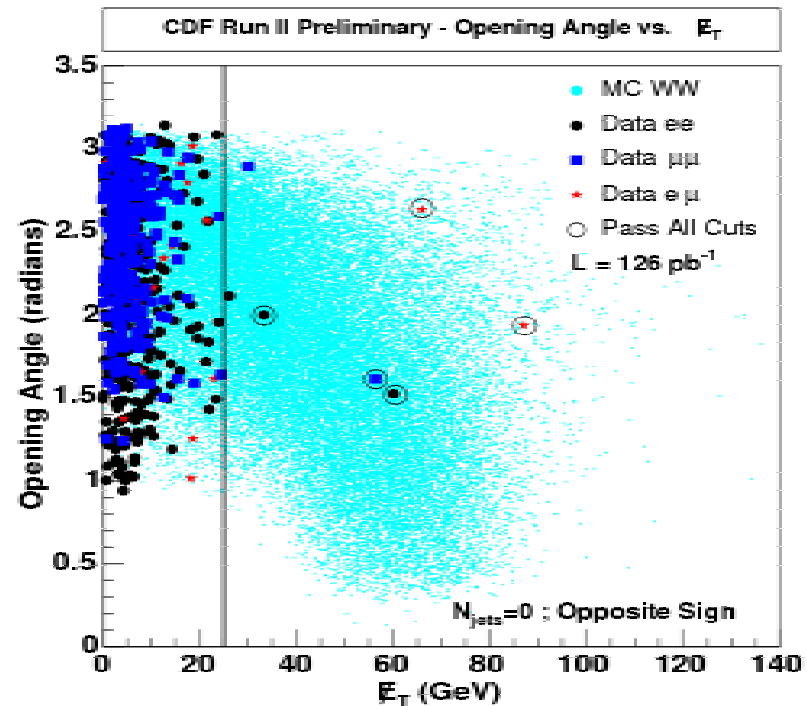
$M_{ee} = 388 \text{ GeV}$

Run 169736 Event 23391029 Sat Feb 15 00:39:47 2003
ET scale: 165 GeV



CDF : WW Production

- isolated lepton pair
- opposite-charge, high p_T
- E_T^{miss}
- Z veto
- veto events with jets
- $\mathcal{L} = 126 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
- 5 events seen
- 9.2 events expected
(2.3 background, $6.9 \pm 1.5 \text{ WW ? } l\nu l\nu$)



$$\sigma_{meas}^{p\bar{p} \rightarrow WW} = 5.1_{-3.6}^{+5.4} \text{ (stat)} \pm 1.3 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.3 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb} .$$

$$\sigma_{theo:NLO}^{p\bar{p} \rightarrow WW} = 13.25 \pm 0.25 \text{ pb} \quad \text{J.M.Campbell, R.K.Ellis hep-ph/9905386}$$

Top Physics: Introduction

Top quark was expected in the Standard Model (SM) of electroweak interactions as a partner of b-quark in SU(2) doublet of weak isospin for the third family of quarks

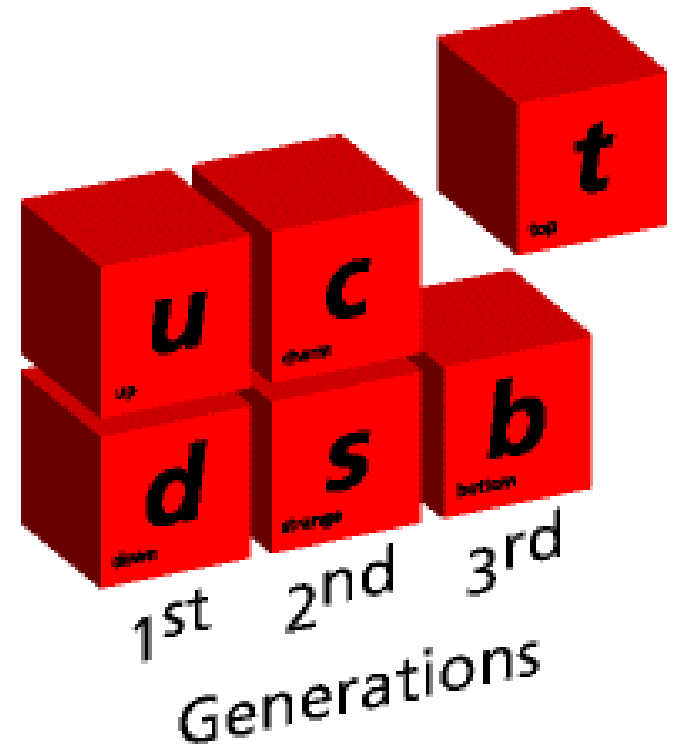
- Discovered in 1995 (CDF&D0)

In Run I statistical uncertainties dominated:

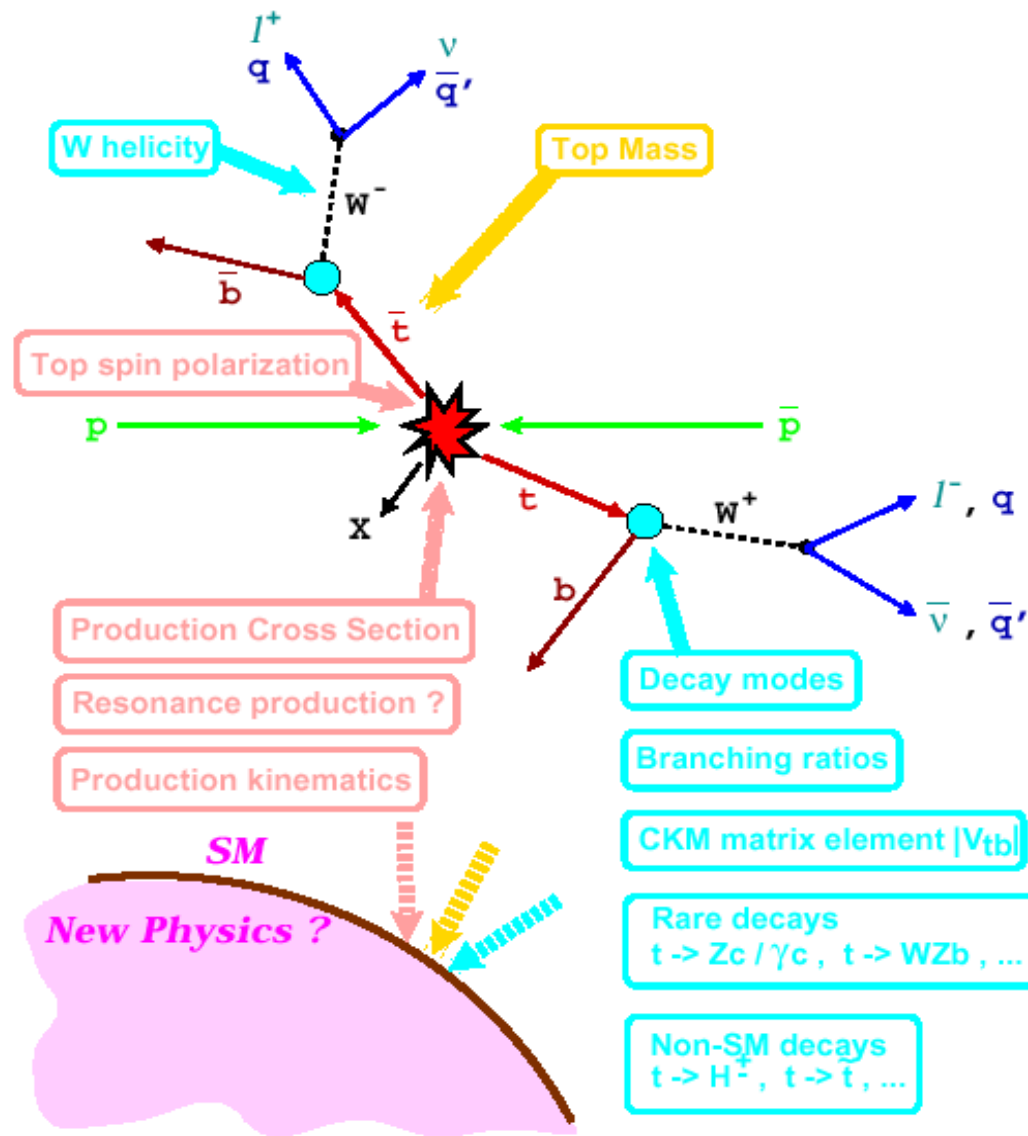
- Overall consistency with the SM picture
- But more tests need to be done

In anticipation of much increased statistics in Run II:

- Rich physics menu
- Increased luminosity → increased precision
- Surprises?
 - Preliminary results on: cross section, mass and single top



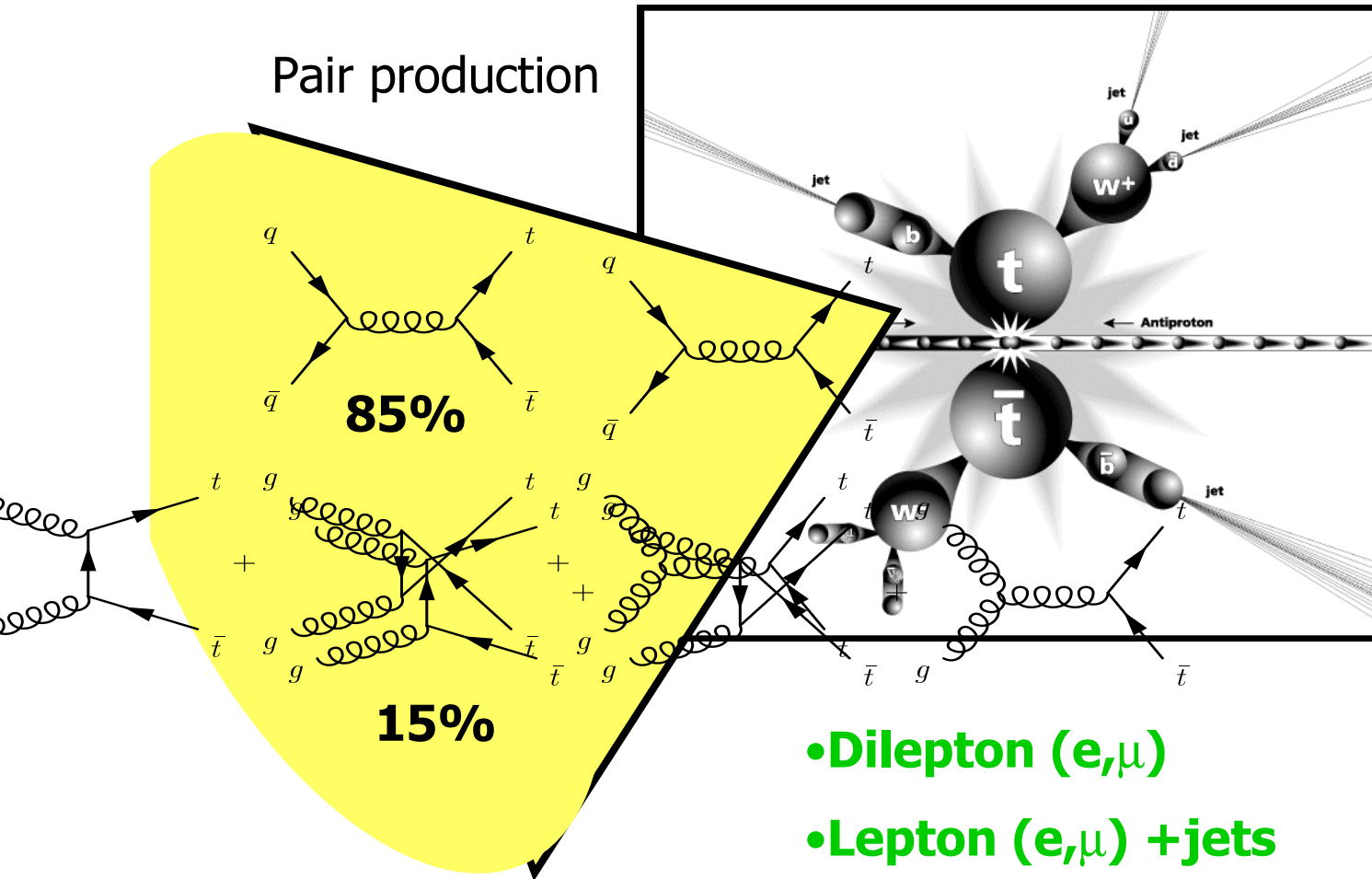
Top Physics



Topics treated here

- Top production & decay
- Tools
- Cross section
- Single top
- Mass

Top Quarks at the Tevatron



$$B(t \rightarrow Wb) = 100\%$$

W's decay modes
used to classify the
final states

- Dilepton (e, μ)
- Lepton (e, μ) + jets
- All jets
- $\tau_{\text{had}} + X$

BR=5%

BR=30%

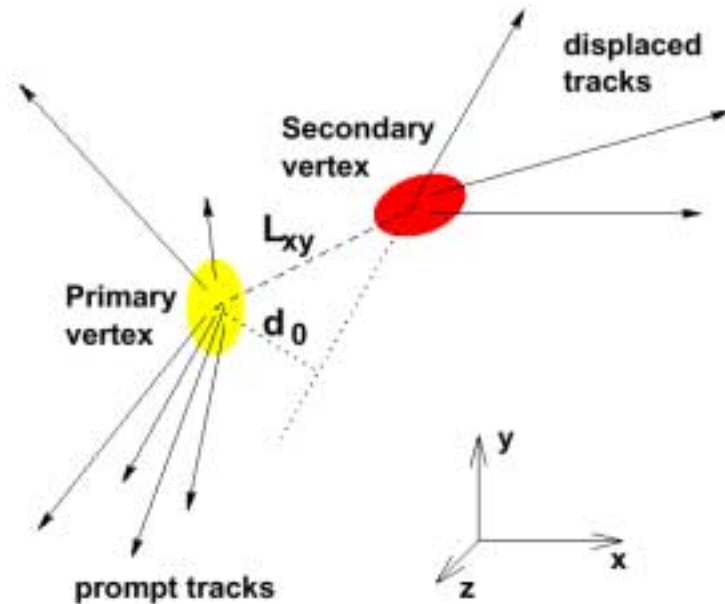
BR=44%

BR=21%

Top: Signal vs. Background

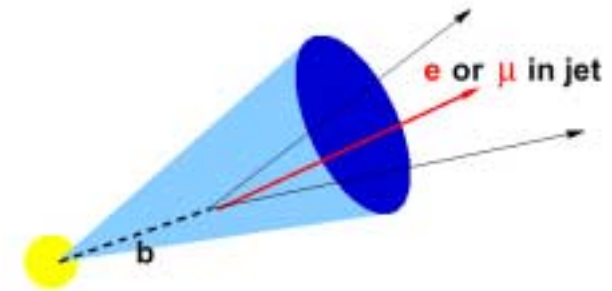
- **How to separate signal from background:**
 - **Top events have very distinctive signatures**
 - **Decay products (leptons, neutrinos, jets) have large p_T 's**
 - **Event topology: central and spherical**
 - **Heavy flavor content: always 2 b jets in the final state!**
- **Tools:**
 - **Lepton ID: detector coverage and robust tracking**
 - **Calorimetry: hermetic and well calibrated**
 - **B identification: algorithms pure and efficient**
 - **Simulation: essential to reach precision goals**

How to tag a high p_T B-jet



Silicon Vertex Tag

- **Signature of a b decay is a displaced vertex:**
 - Long lifetime of b hadrons ($c\tau \sim 450 \mu\text{m}$) + boost
 - B hadrons travel $L_{xy} \sim 3\text{mm}$ before decay with large charged track multiplicity



- $b \rightarrow \ell \nu c$ (BR $\sim 20\%$)
- $b \rightarrow c \rightarrow \ell \nu s$ (BR $\sim 20\%$)

Soft Lepton Tag

Exploits the b quarks semi-leptonic decays

- \Rightarrow These leptons have a softer p_T spectrum than W/Z leptons
- \Rightarrow They are less isolated

B-tagging at hadron machines established:

- crucial for top discovery in RunI
- essential for RunII physics program

Production Cross Section

- Test of QCD

- discrepancies from QCD might imply non SM physics
 - SUSY processes
 - Top-color objects
- Current uncertainty is statistics dominated

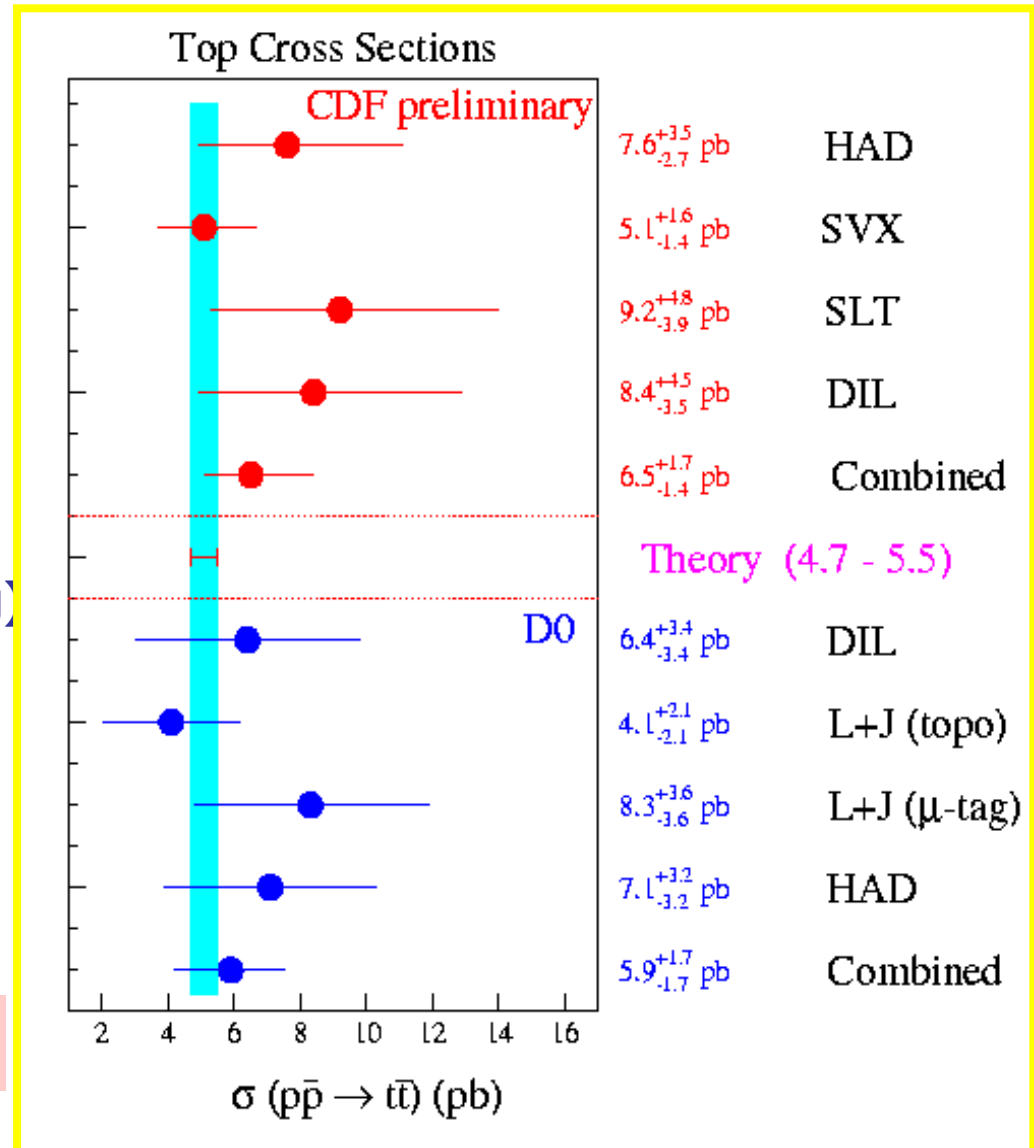
- Experimental handles for RunII:

- Larger overall efficiency (lepton ID, trigger, btagging) w/ better background rejection
- Main systematics (jet energy scale, ISR, e_{btag}) scale with $1/\sqrt{N}$, and are controlled with the Data

RunII (2fb^{-1}) $\delta\sigma_{tt}/\sigma_{tt} < 10\%$

Gregorio Bernardi, LPNHE Paris, DØ

Run I Summary



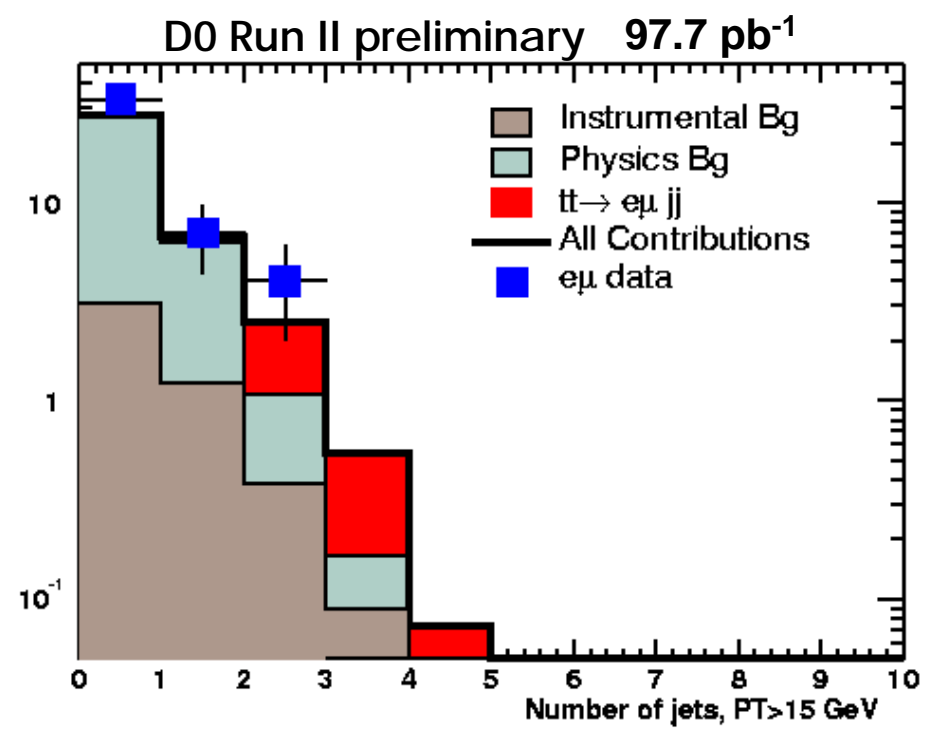
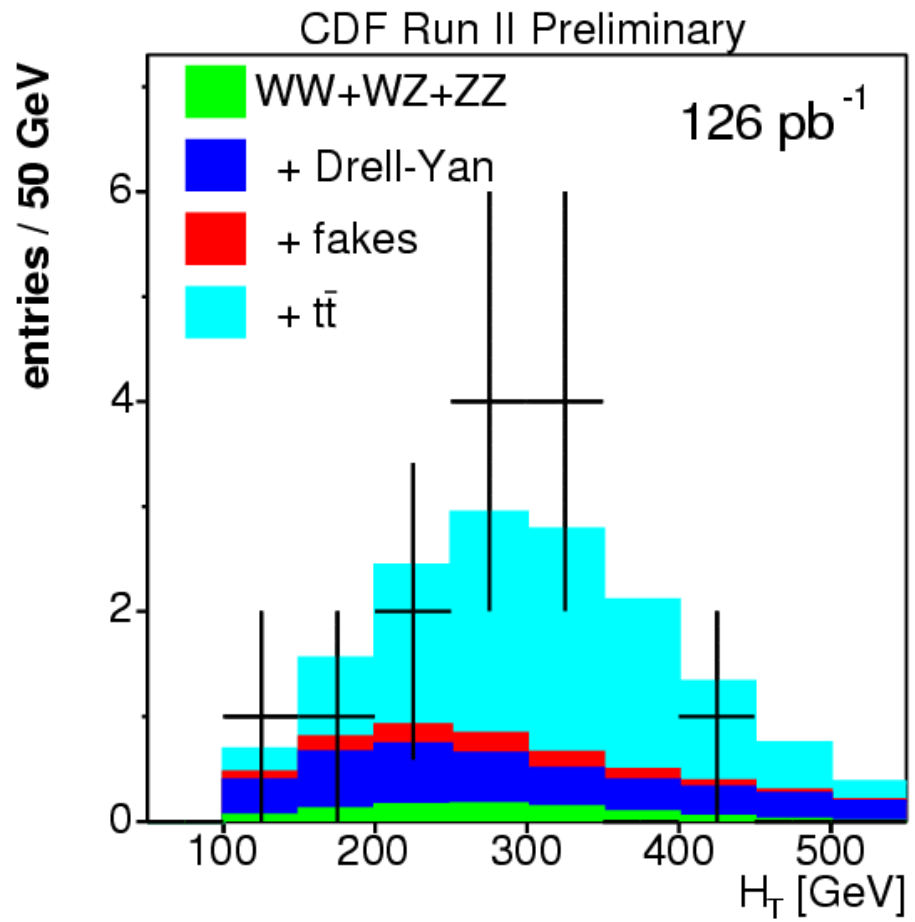
Run II Cross Section – Dilepton channel

2 high p_T leptons ($e, \mu, \tau, \text{iso track}$)

Large Missing E_T

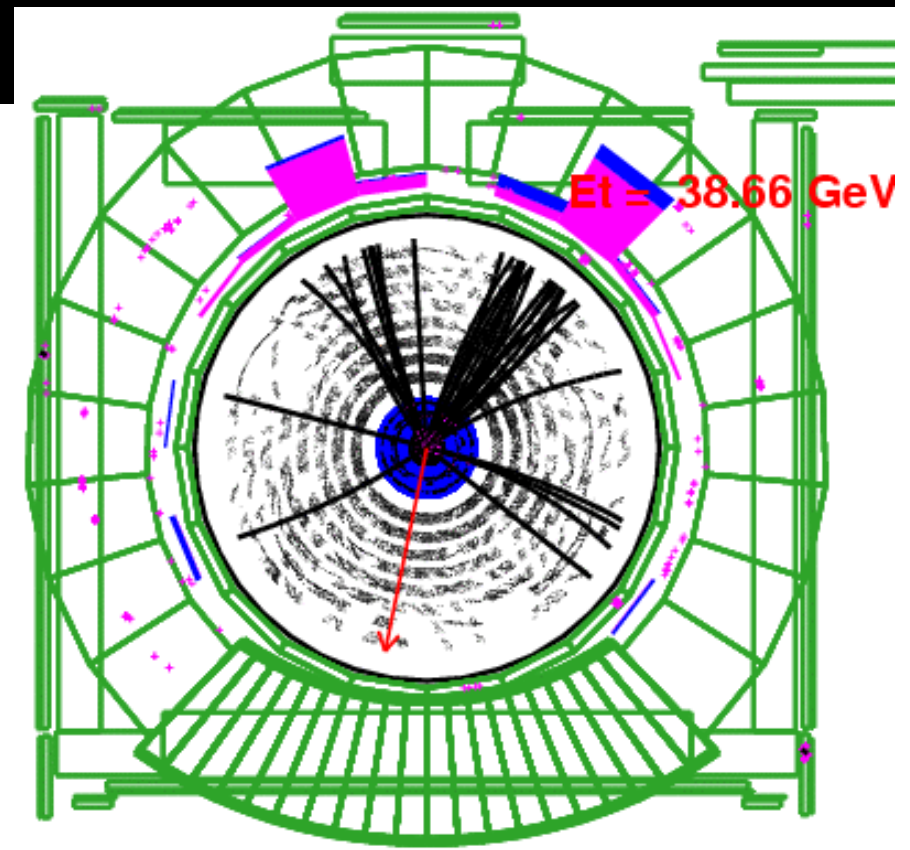
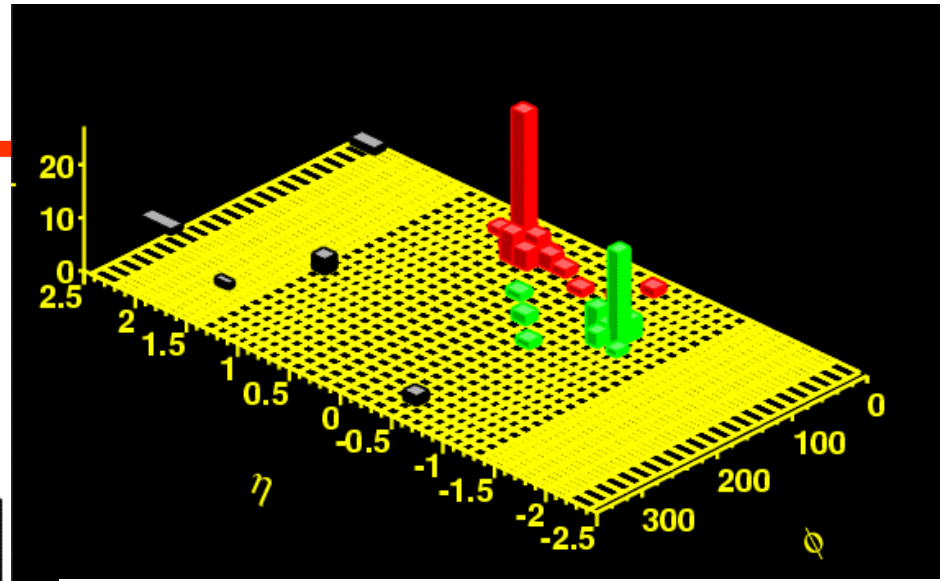
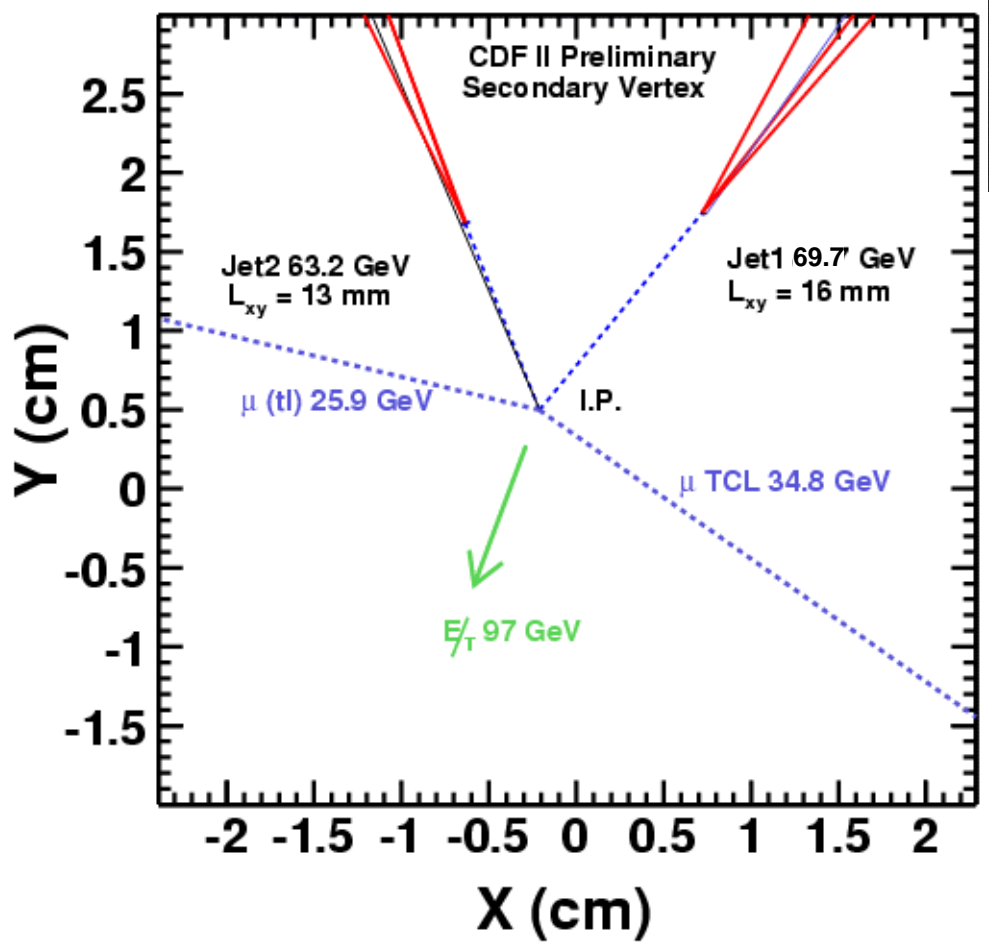
2 central jets

H_T : scalar sum of all the measured "objects" E_T 's (leptons, jets)



Double b-tagged Dilepton event @ CDF

Run 162820 Event 7050764 Sun May 11 16:53:57 2003



Run II Cross Section – lepton+jets

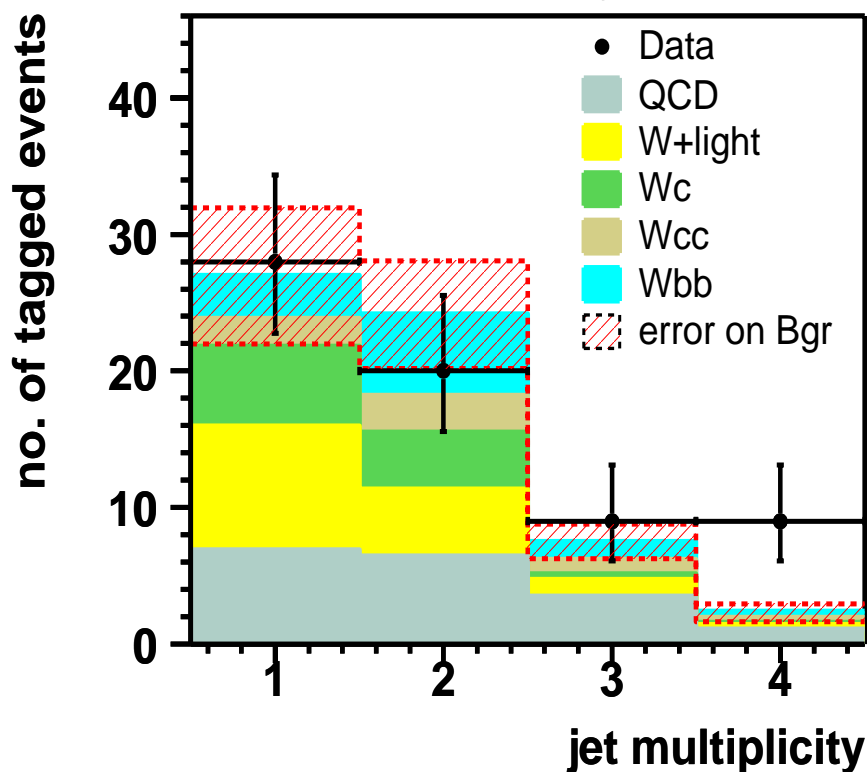
1 high p_T lepton(e, μ)

Large Missing E_T

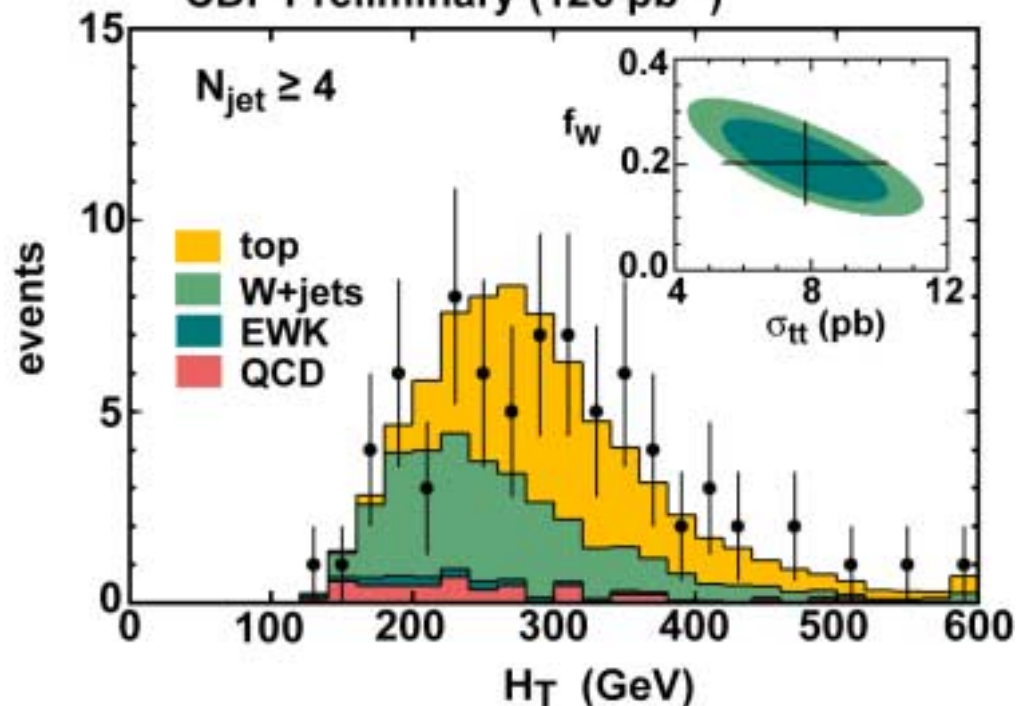
≥ 3 central jets

This signature suffers from large W+jets background. Isolate signal using: **SVX B-tag** and/or **kinematics**

D0 Run II preliminary - $L=45 \text{ pb}^{-1}$



CDF Preliminary (126 pb^{-1})



$e + \text{jets}/\text{topological}$

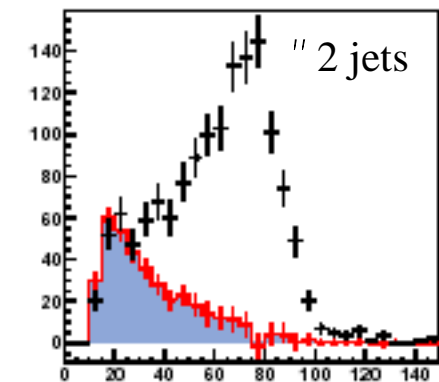
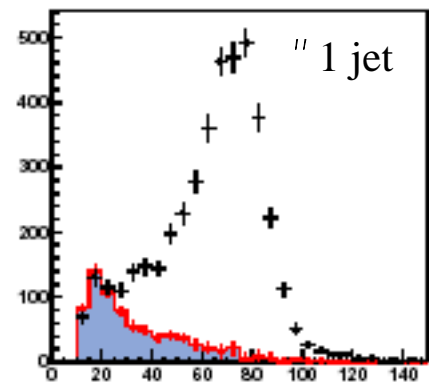
use strategy of looking for events kinematically like top

- veto on soft muons

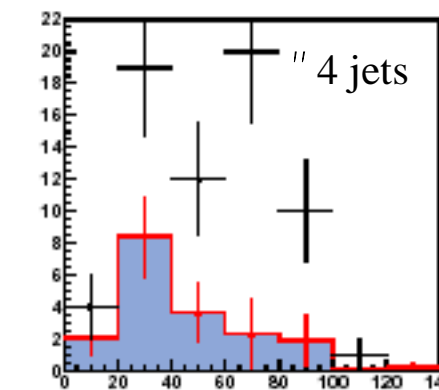
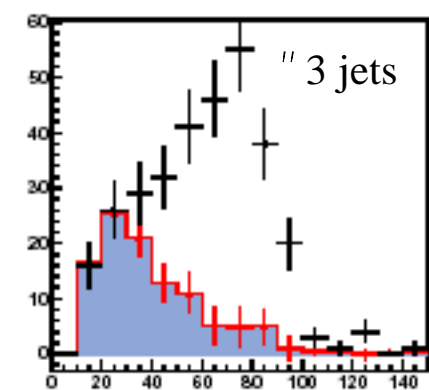
L: 92 pb^{-1}

Backgrounds:

- $W + \text{jets}$, multijet with fake 'e'

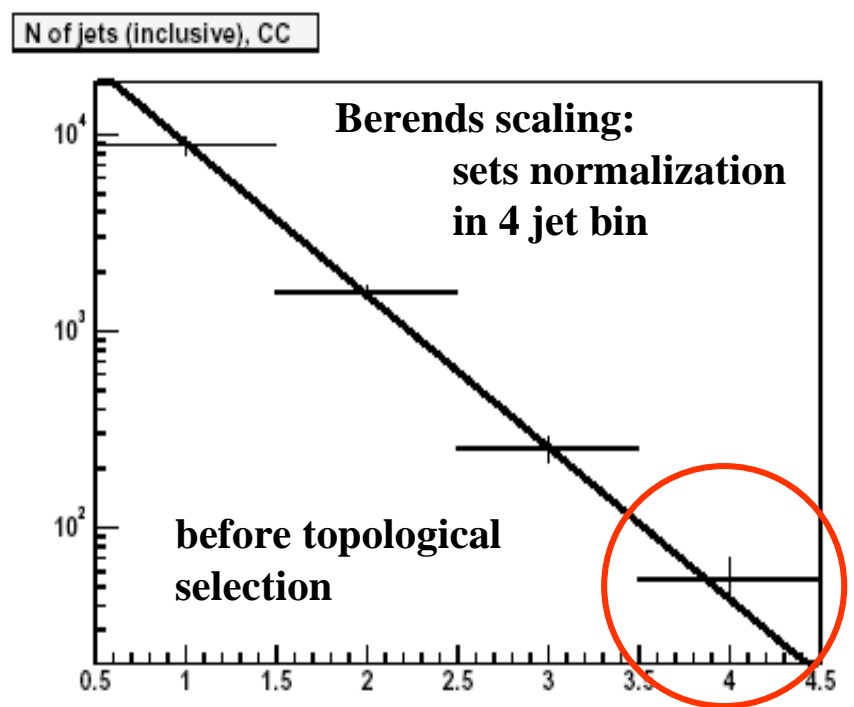


m_T



matrix method to separate W/QCD

$D\bar{D}$: 6.8 ± 1.6 evts background
12 events observed

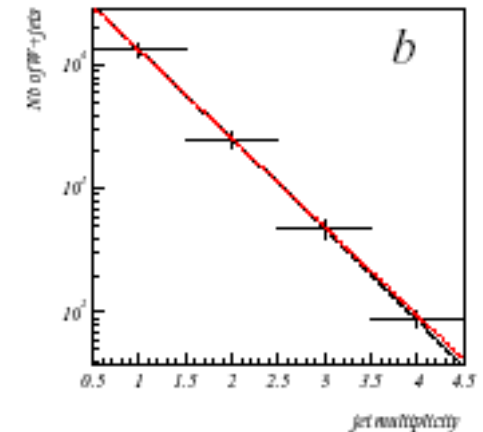
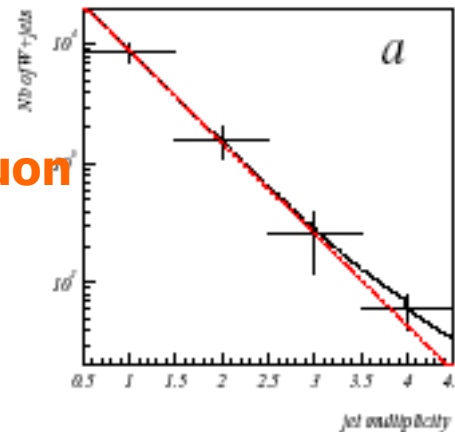


DØ: Lepton+Jets Using b -Tagging

soft lepton tag

- relax topological selection
 - require soft, non-isolated muon within a jet
- e +jets and μ +jets channels

$$11.4^{+4.1}_{-3.5} (stat.)^{+2.0}_{-1.8} (sys.) \text{ pb}$$

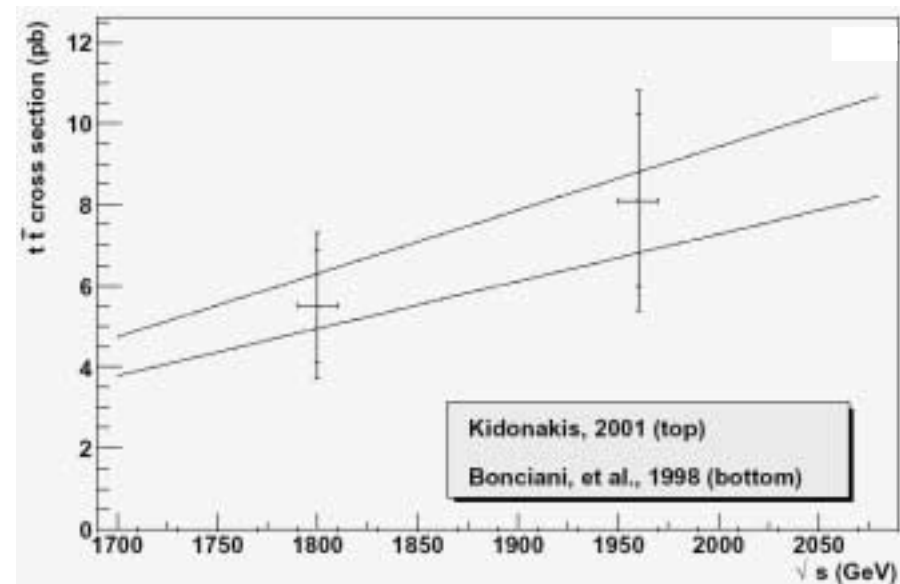


detached vertex tag is consistent

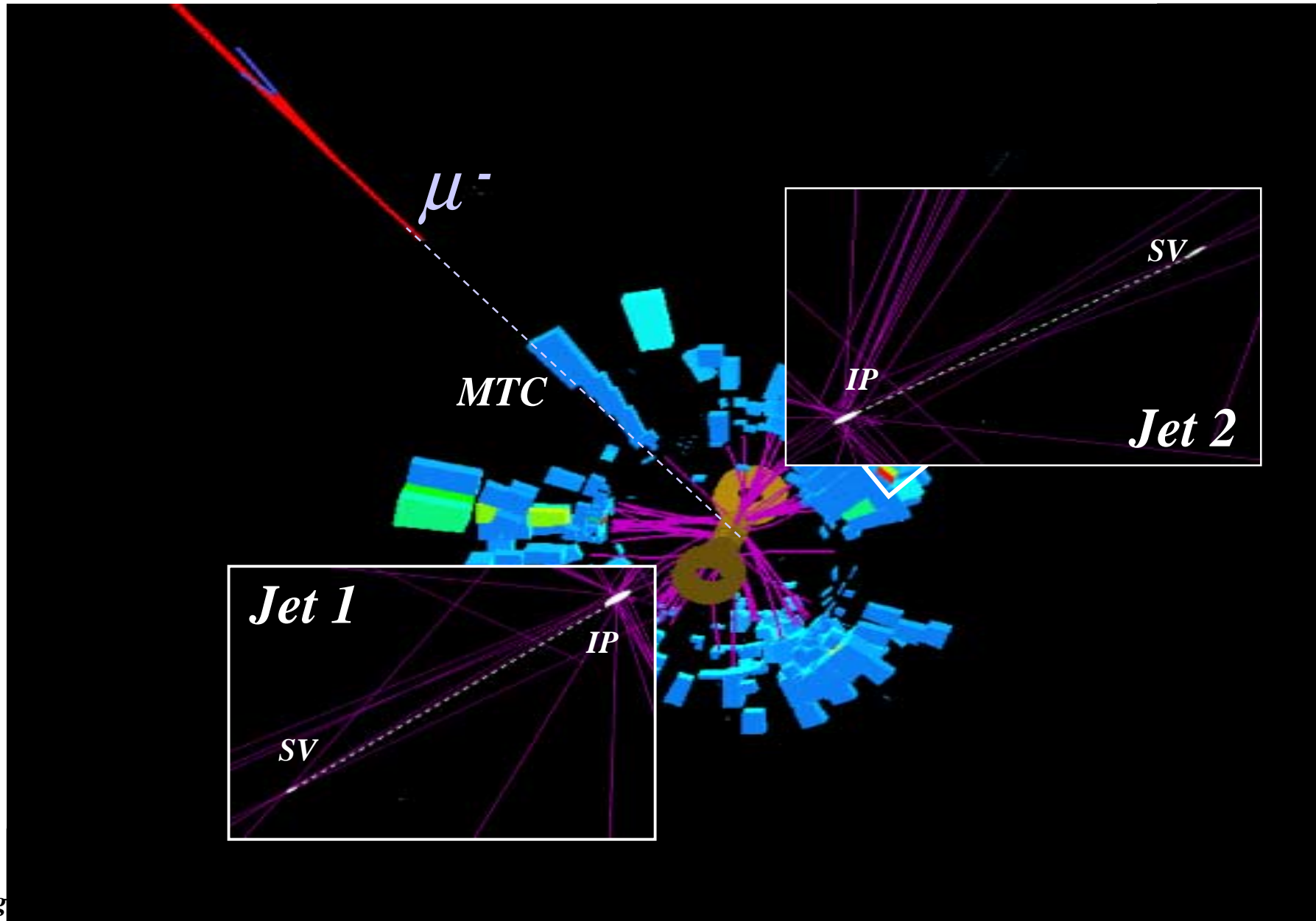
Combined Cross Section:

- dilepton
- ℓ +jets/topological
- ℓ +jets with soft muon tag

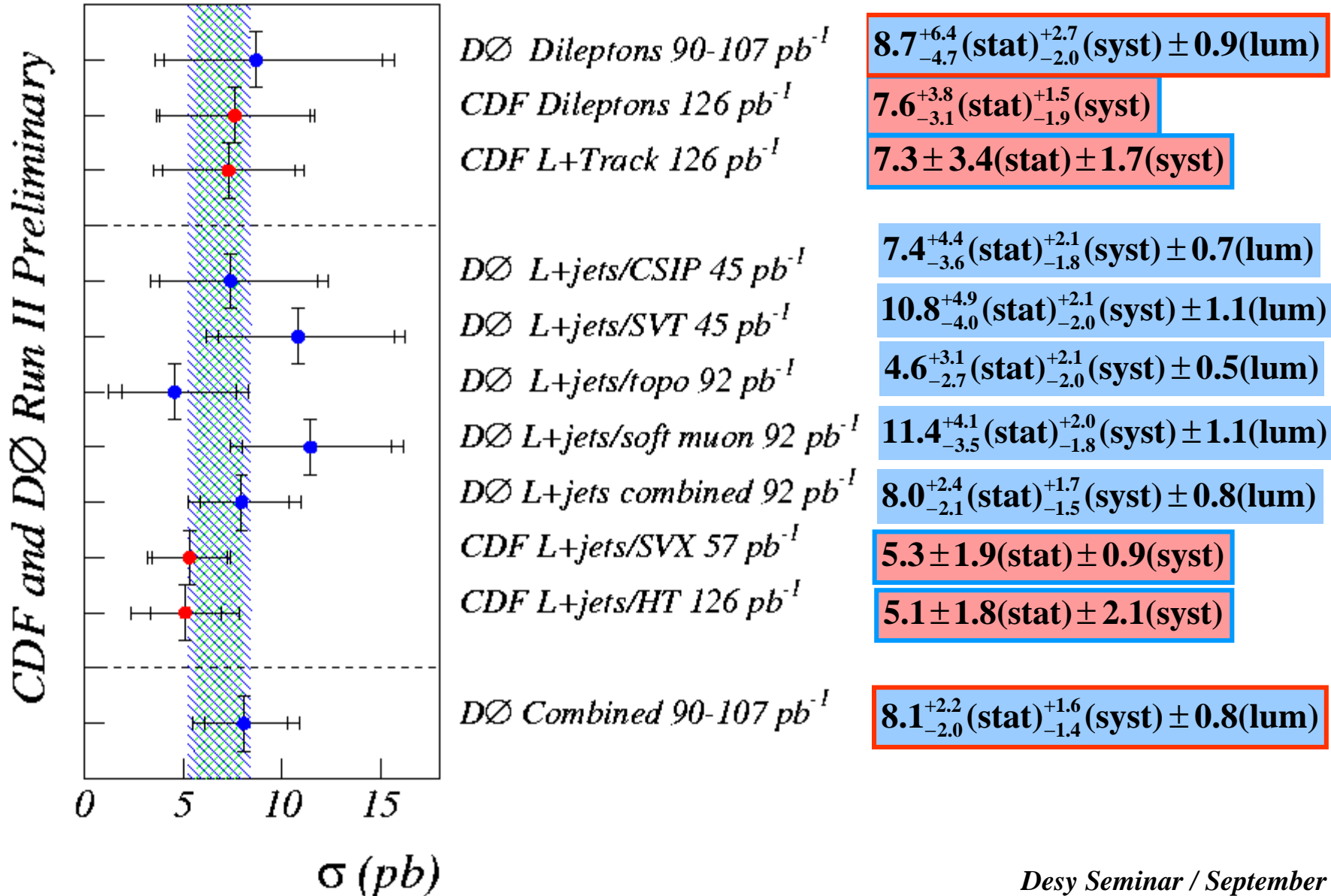
$$8.1^{+2.2}_{-2.0} (stat.)^{+1.6}_{-1.4} (sys.) \pm 0.8 (lum.) \text{ pb}$$



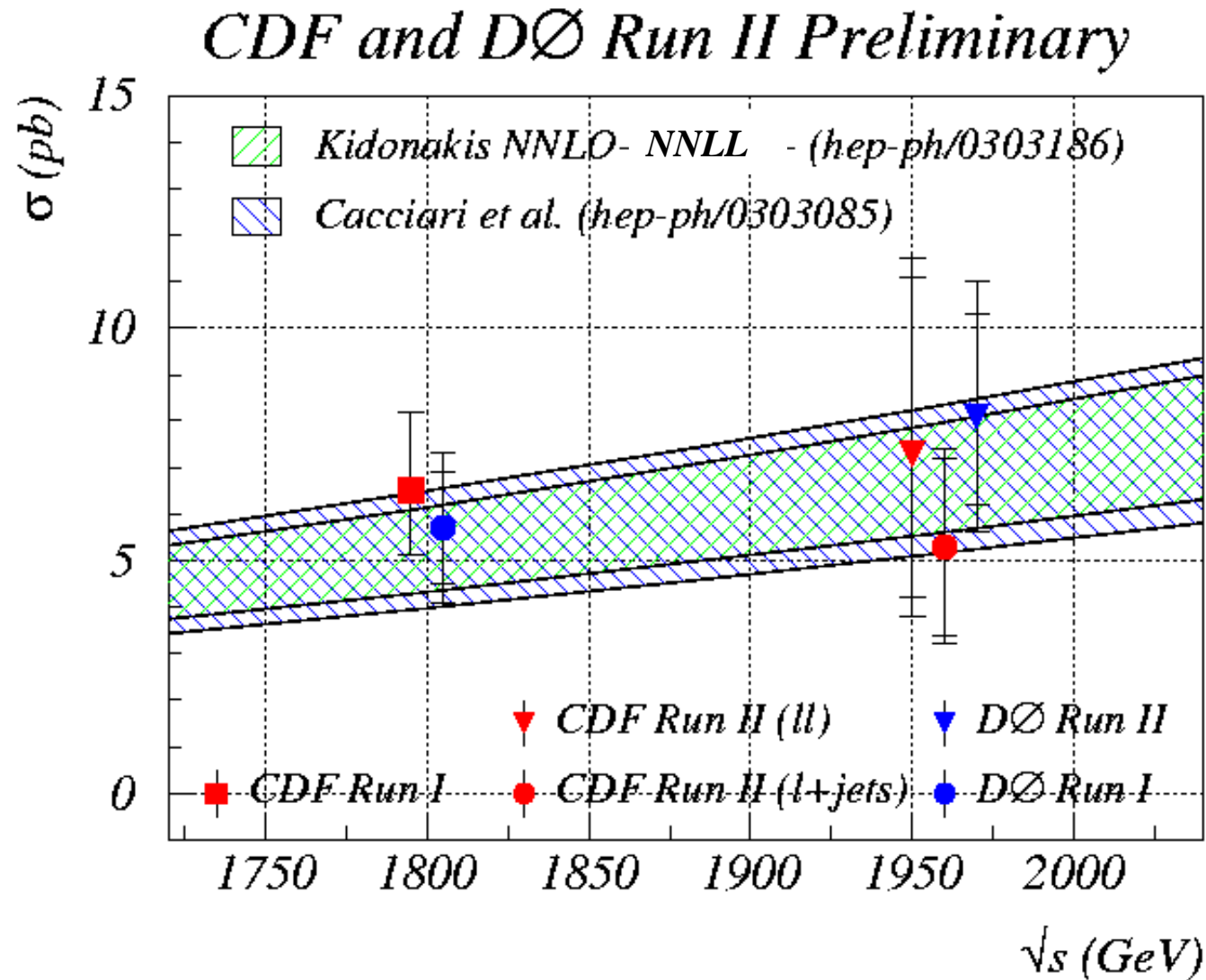
μ +jets Double Tagged event @D0



Run II Cross Section Summary

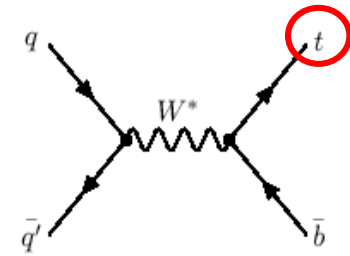
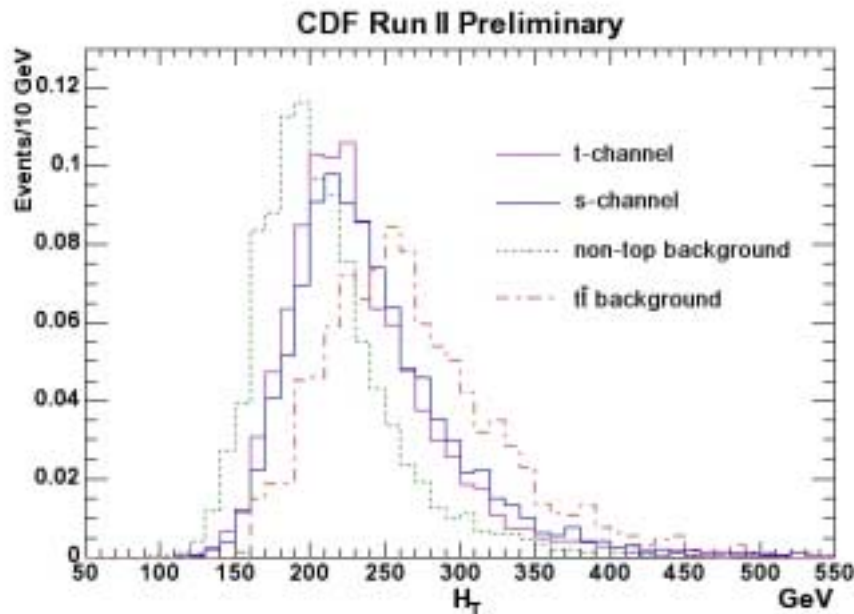


Cross Section \sqrt{s} Dependence

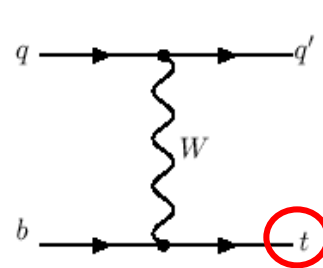


Single Top Physics

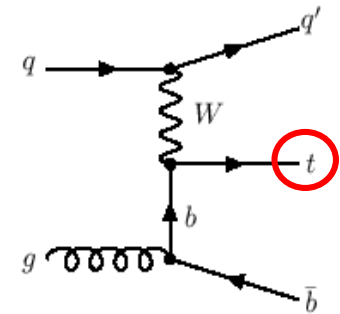
- Production cross section about 1/2 of tt
 - Same signature as SM Higgs associated production:
 - W+2 jets
 - Single top samples have less objects in the final state:
 - larger background



(a)



(b)



(c)

W-g channel $\sigma = 1.70 \pm 0.09 \text{ pb}$ (LHC: 244 pb)

*s-channel W** $\sigma = 0.73 \pm 0.04 \text{ pb}$ (LHC: 10 pb)

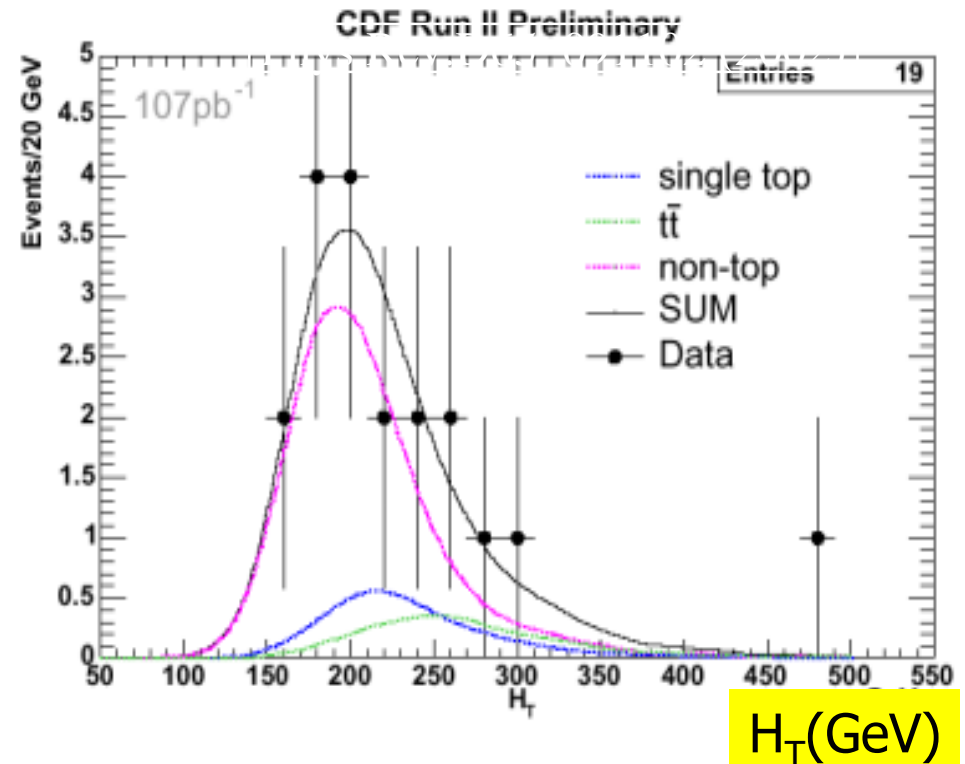
Uncertainty	2fb⁻¹
$\delta\sigma$ (tbX)	26%
$\delta\Gamma$ (t \rightarrow Wb)	28%
$\delta V_{tb} $	14%

Search for Single top in Run II

- **Main measurements: production cross section(s)**
→ V_{tb} mass:
 - **Two production modes, different sensitivities to new physics:**
 - **t-channel: anomalous couplings, FCNC**
 - **s-channel: new charged gauge bosons**
- **In Run I a separate search (CDF,D0) and combined (CDF) have been performed**
 - **Same method is applied in RunII for these preliminary results:**

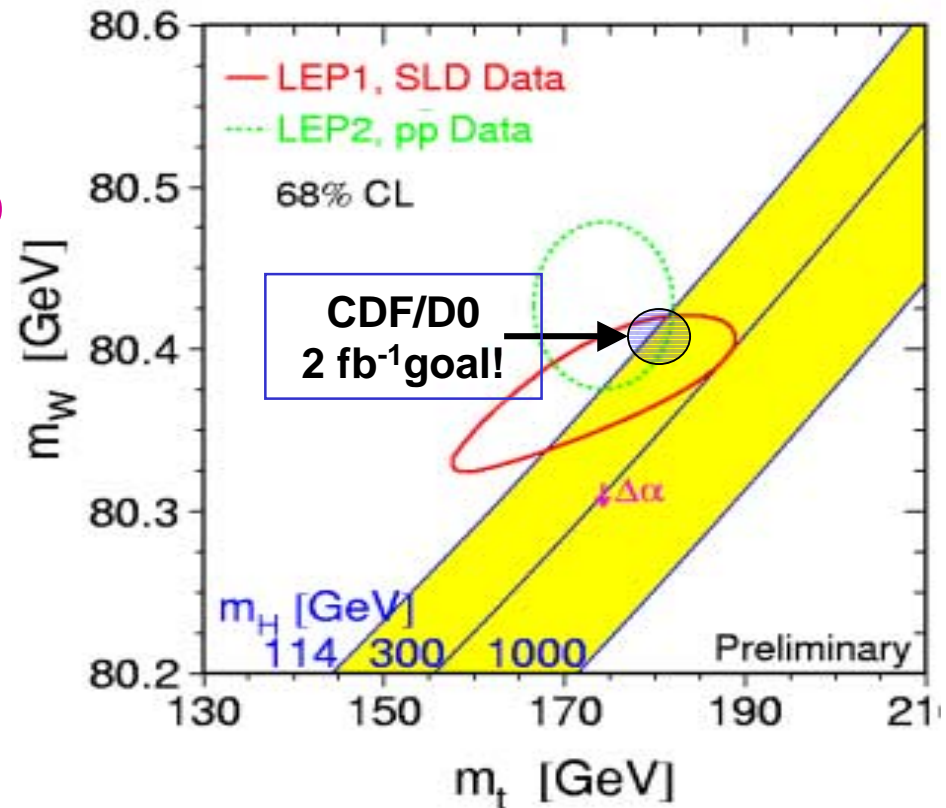
$$\sigma_t(\text{t-channel}) < 15.4 \text{ pb @95\% C.L.}$$

$$\sigma_t(\text{combined}) < 17.5 \text{ pb @95\% C.L.}$$



Top Mass

- **Top Mass: Fundamental SM parameter**
 - needed to determine $t\bar{t}H$ coupling
 - important in radiative corrections:
constrain $\Delta M_h/M_h$ to 35% in RunII
- **Experimentally:**
 - B tagging: reduce background & combinatorial
 - Data driven systematics scale with $1/\sqrt{N}$ (energy scale, gluon radiation)



Top Mass Measurement

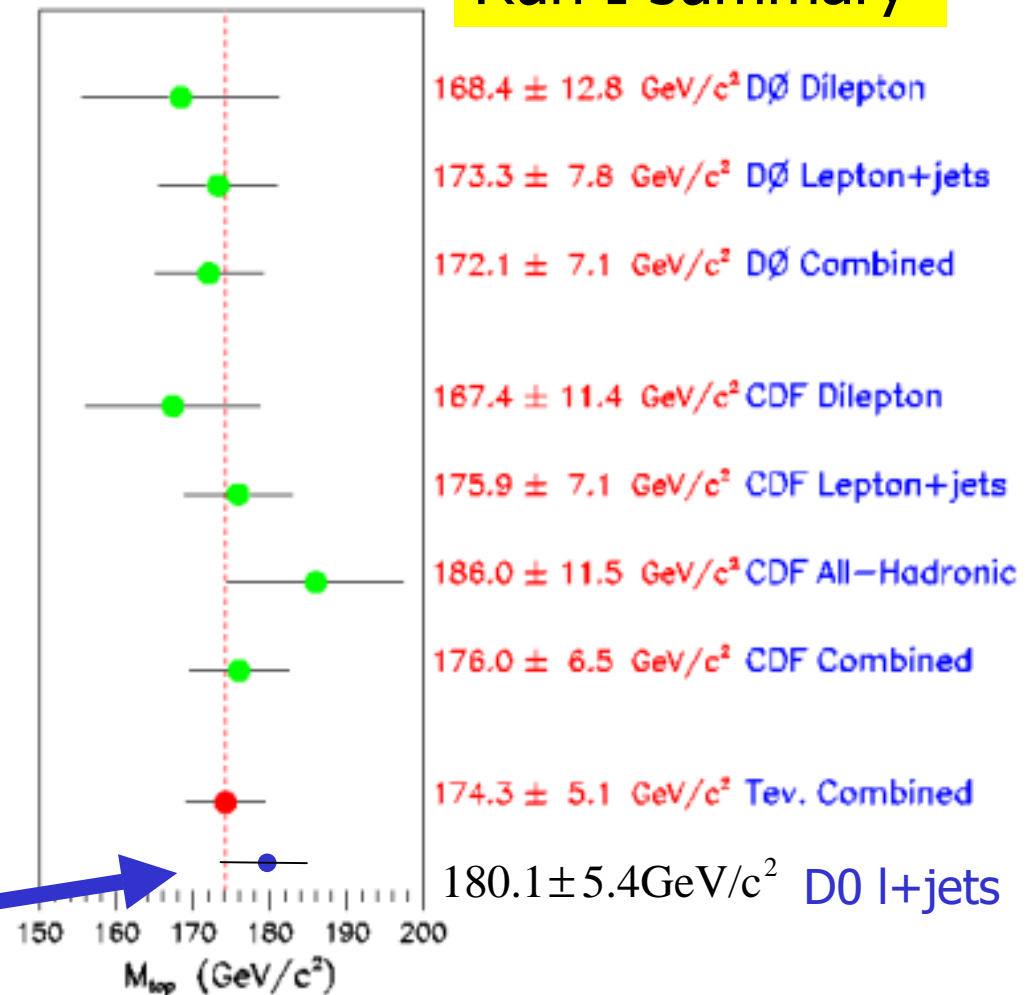
Template method:

- Kinematic fit under the $t\bar{t}$ hypothesis
- Combinatorial issues
- best χ^2 combination chosen
- Likelihood fit

Dynamical method:

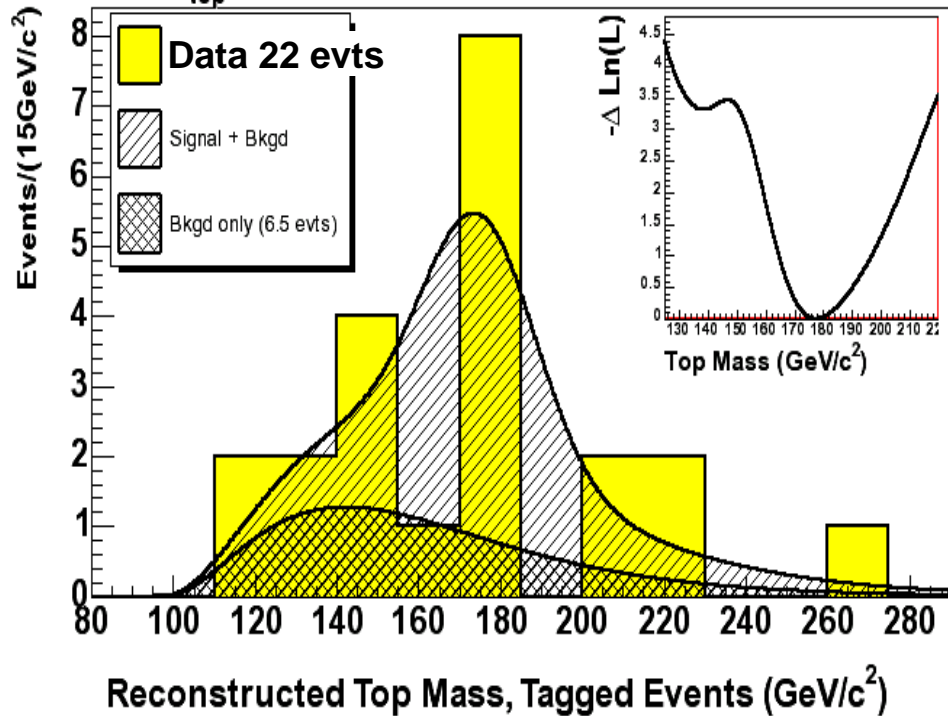
- Event probability of being signal or background as a function of $m(t)$
- Better use of event information \rightarrow increase statistical power
- Well measured events contribute more
 - New D0 Run I result: factor 2.5 improvement on the statistical uncertainty!

Run I summary



First Look at Top Mass in Run II

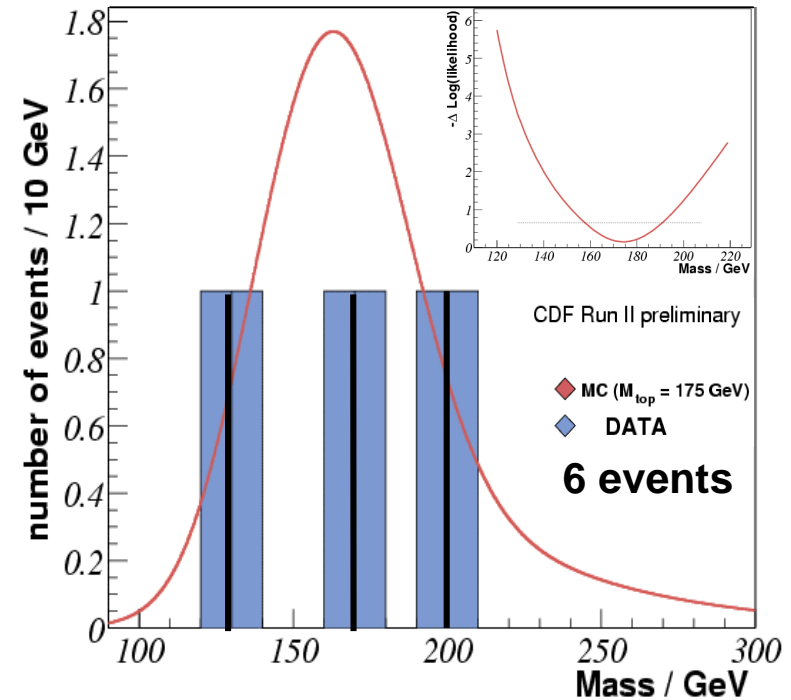
CDF RunII preliminary, 108 pb⁻¹



Mass in lepton+jets channel
with a b-tagged jet

$$177.5^{+12.7}_{-9.4} \text{ (stat)} \pm 7.1 \text{ (syst)} \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

CDF RunII preliminary, 126 pb⁻¹



Mass in dilepton channel

$$175.0^{+17.4}_{-16.9} \text{ (stat)} \pm 7.9 \text{ (syst)} \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

Top: Conclusions

- **Top quark existence established at the Tevatron in 1995**
- **Several top properties studied using Run I data**
 - limited statistic
- **The Tevatron is the top quark factory until LHC:**
 - Run II ~50 times Run I statistics → precision measurements
 - Constraints on the SM Higgs boson mass and SM consistency
 - ...or surprises?
 - First Run II results cover a variety of channels and topics
 - CDF and D0 are exploiting their upgraded detector features

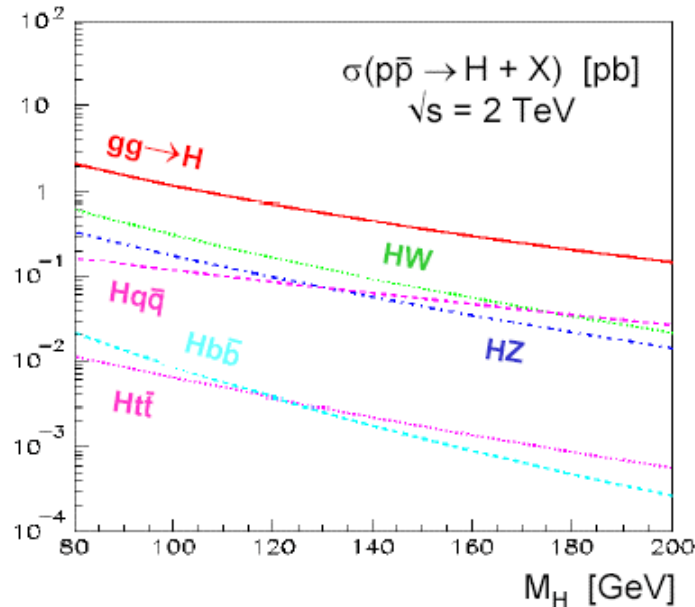
A rich top physics program is underway

Higgs Searches

- **SM Higgs Boson:**
 - $m_H > 114.4 \text{ GeV}$ (95% CL) Direct searches by LEP
 - $m_H < \sim 200 \text{ GeV}$ Indirect result from fit to data
- **Many additional Higgs bosons in other models**
- **Searches are underway at the Tevatron**
 - Several fb^{-1} of data needed for observation
 - Non SM processes enhance cross section
- **Run II will provide stringent constraints to SM Higgs**
 - $\delta M_t < 2.5 \text{ GeV}$ per exp (currently 5.1 GeV – combined)
 - $\delta M_W < 40 \text{ MeV}$ per exp (currently 59 MeV - combined)

Higgs Decays

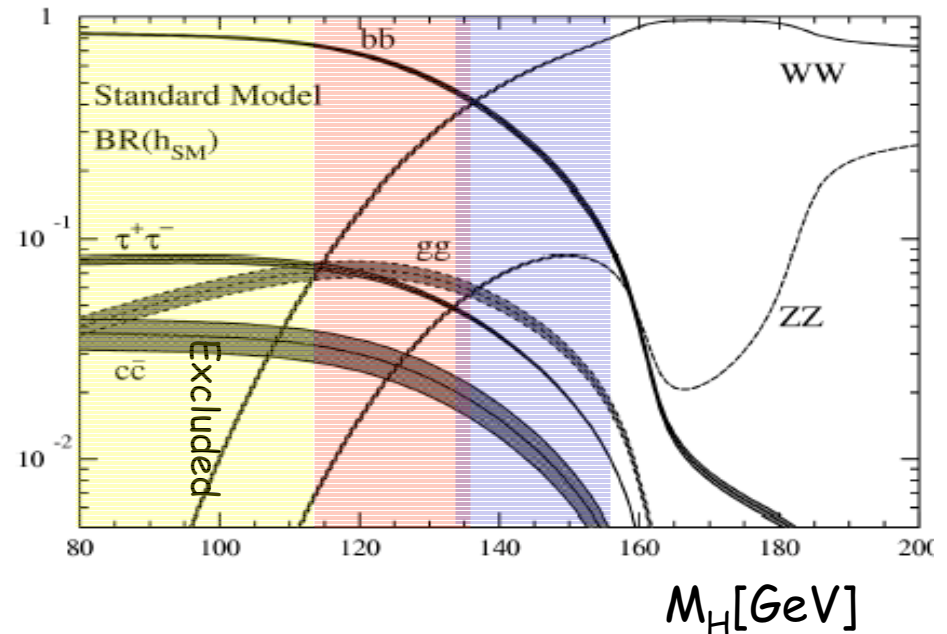
Search strategies are a function of Decay Channel and Production Channel



Low Mass Higgs Searches

$$m_H < 135 \text{ GeV}$$

$$ZH, WH \quad H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$$



High Mass Higgs Searches

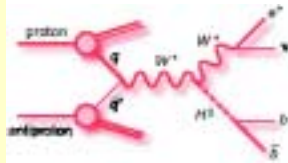
$$m_H > 120 \text{ GeV}$$

$$gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow WW^*$$

W(ev or $\mu\nu$)+Jets

Electron selection

- $|\eta_e| < 0.8, E_{Te} > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- $E_T^{\gamma} > 25 \text{ GeV}$



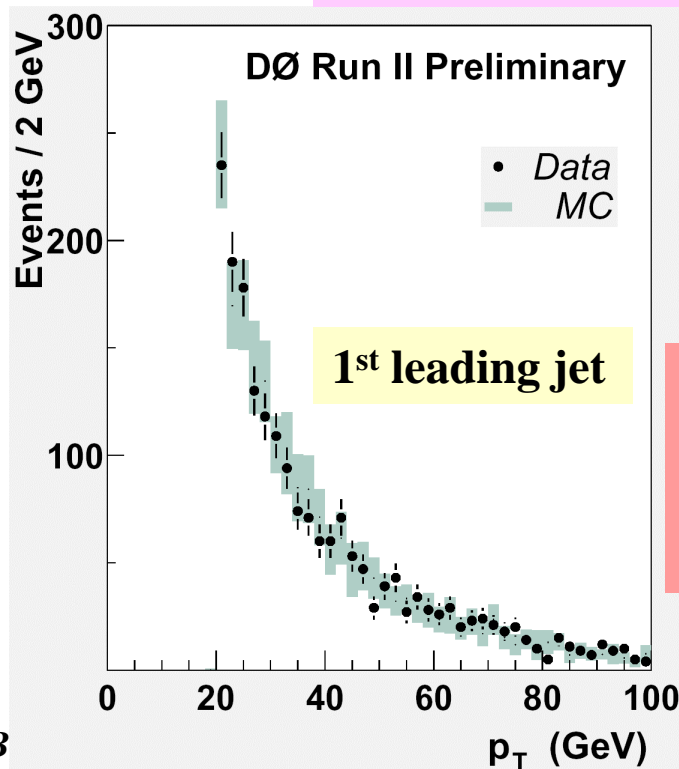
Muon selection

- $|\eta_\mu| < 1.5, p_{T\mu} > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $E_T^{\gamma} > 20 \text{ GeV}$

$W \rightarrow e\nu$

Jet selection

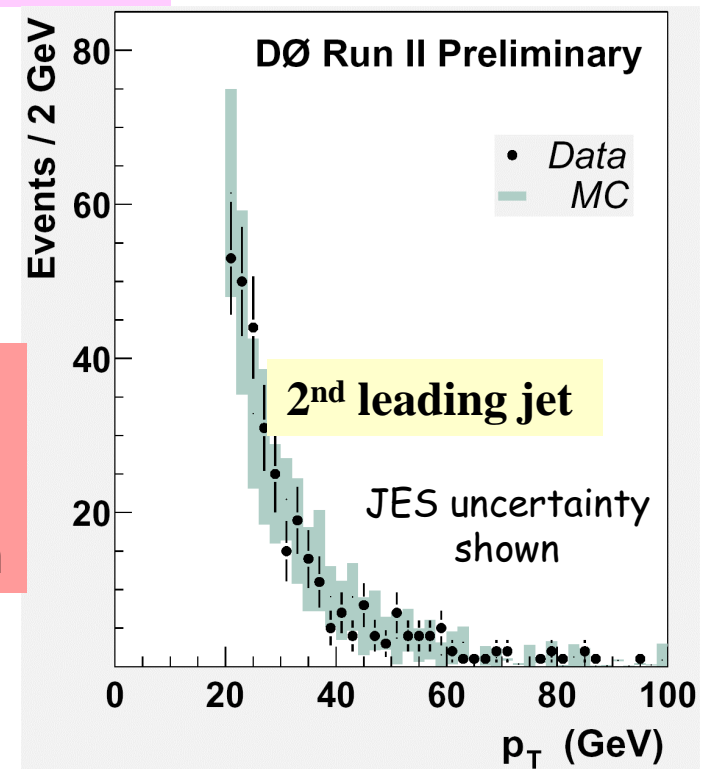
- $|\eta_{jet}| < 2.5, E_{Tjet} > 20 \text{ GeV}$



$W \rightarrow \mu\nu$

Combined

MC=PYTHIA
+
Detector
Simulation

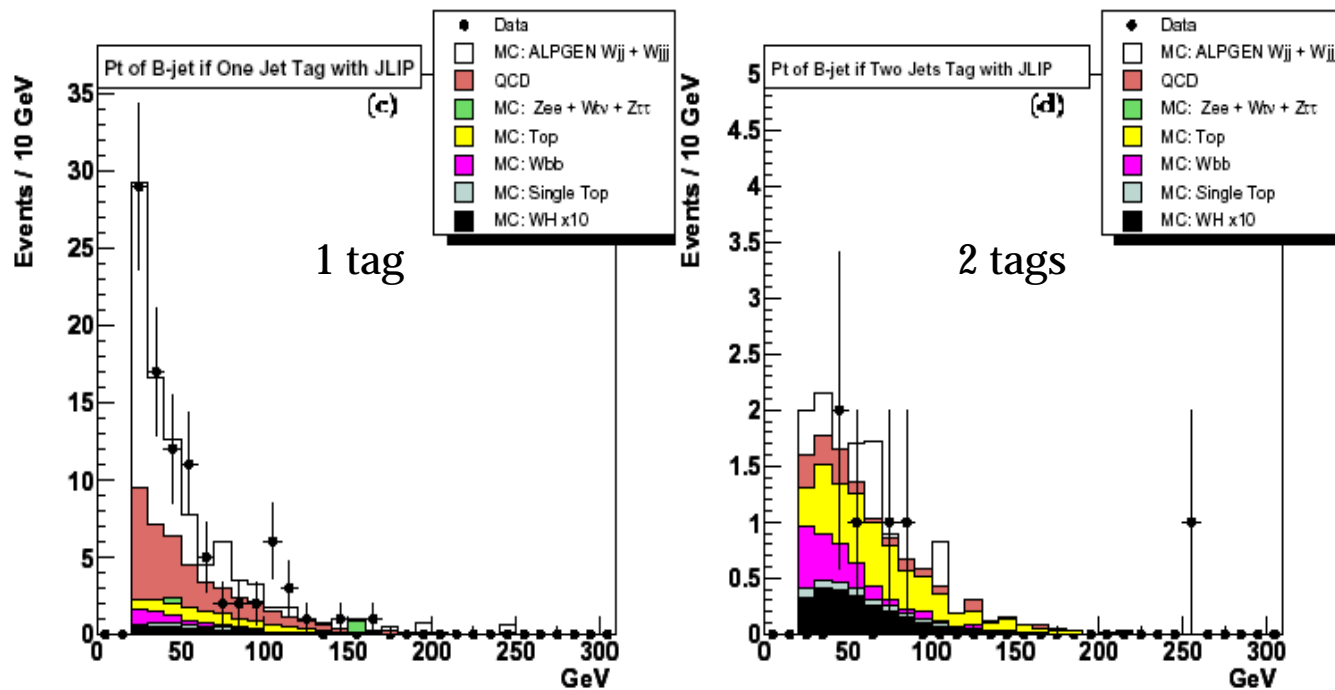


DØ : Searching for the Higgs

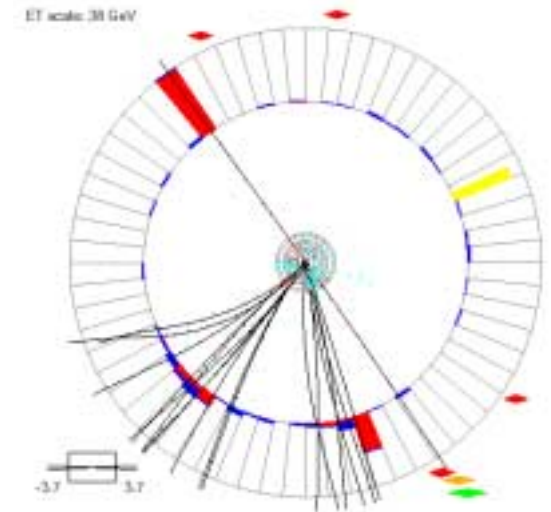
$W(e\nu)+bb$ cross section:

117 pb^{-1}

- important background for single top and Higgs searches
- benchmark for detector performance
- 92 evts with 1 impact parameter tag



double IP tag event



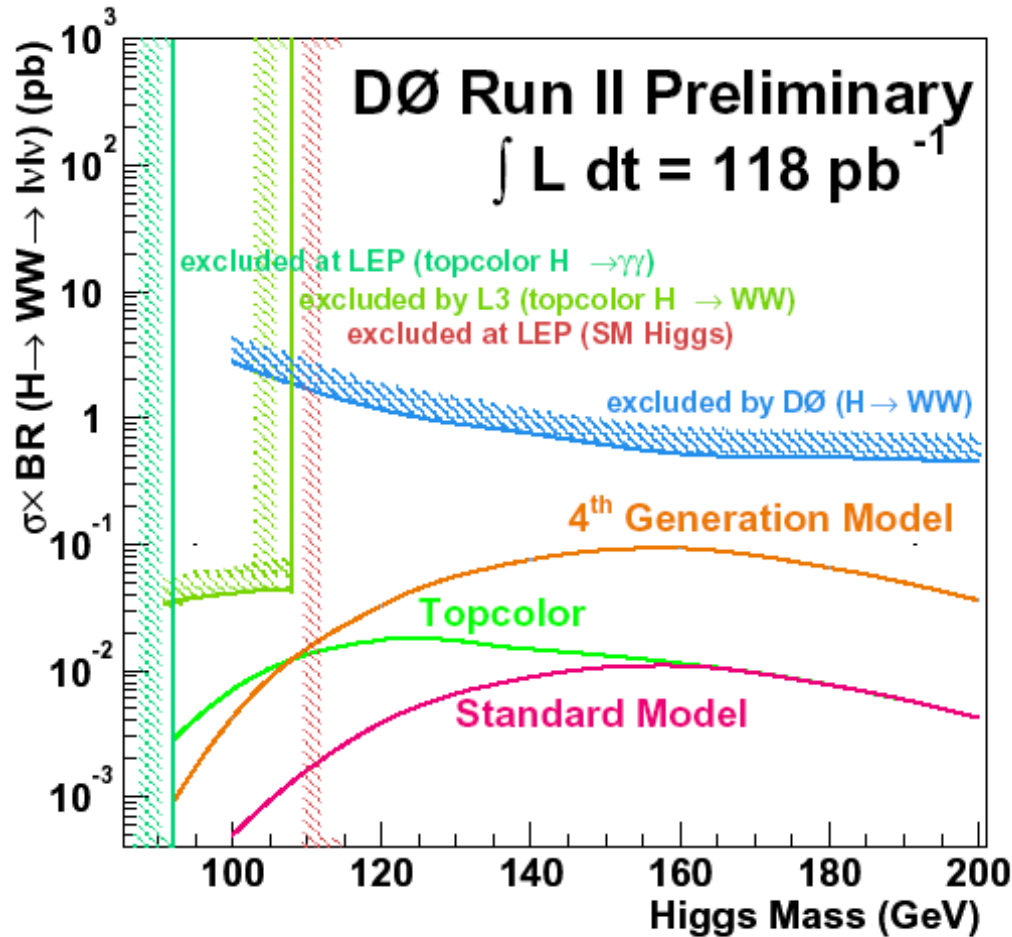
- search for double impact parameter tagged events

• 3 evts observed, 5.5 ± 1.6 evts background

$\sigma(W+bb) < 33.4 \text{ pb @ 95\% CL}$

Desy Seminar / September 2nd 2003

$H \rightarrow WW$



ee (eμ) final states

118 (102) pb⁻¹

– **events observed**

ee: 0 obs., 1.1 ± 0.8 background

eμ: 1 obs., 0.9 ± 0.5 background

$\sigma^* \text{BR} < 0.45 \text{ pb to } 2.8 \text{ pb}$

di-muon final state

first time studied for $H \rightarrow WW$

114 pb⁻¹, 1 event observed,

exp. Bckgd:

$0.95 \pm 0.12 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.14 \text{ (sys.)}$

$\sigma^* \text{BR} < 0.2 \text{ pb to } 0.7 \text{ pb}$

Future Prospects

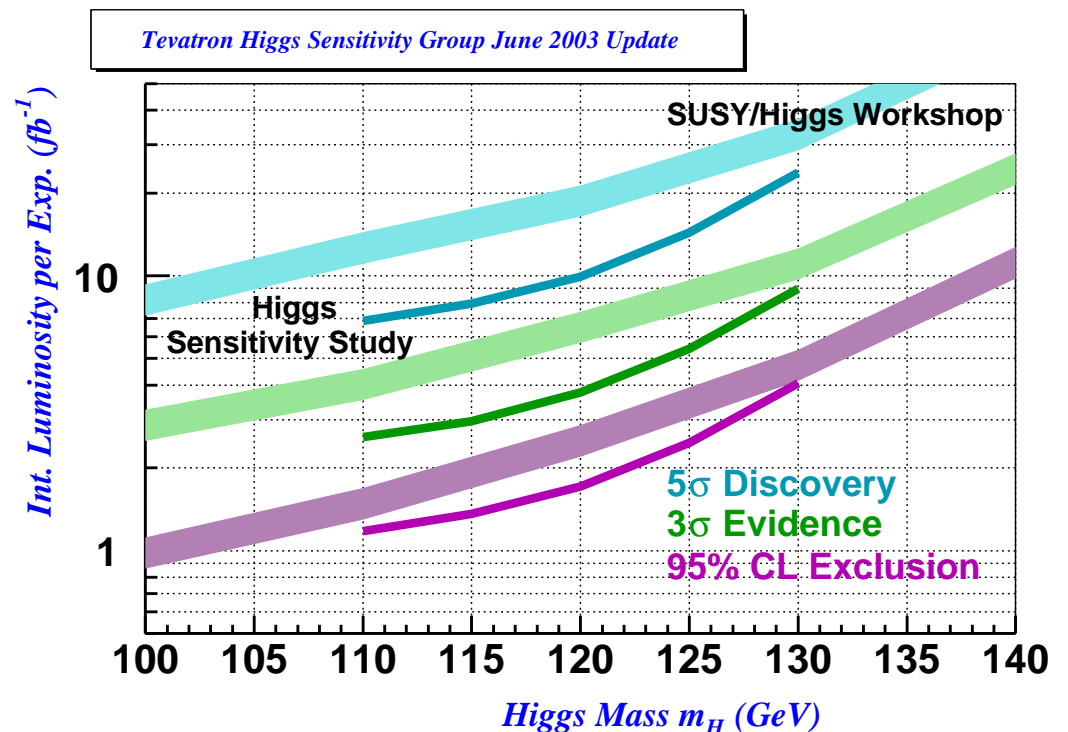
- Long term: reaching 4-8 fb⁻¹ by FY09
 - Detector upgrades for FY06 (Si (tbc), trigger)

SUSY/Higgs Workshop:

hep-ph/0010338

Tevatron Higgs Sensitivity Group:
June 24, 2003

- WH → lvbb
- ZH → vvbb
- Improvement due mainly to sophisticated analysis techniques



Conclusion

- ∅ **Many new results on b-physics, QCD , electroweak, Higgs, Top and New Phenomena have been obtained with more than 100 pb^{-1} of luminosity integrated during Run II (i.e. similar to Run I lumi)**
- ∅ **Many already exceeding Run I reach**
- ∅ **Coming months bringing Run II into frontier physics**
- ∅ **Rendez-vous at the winter 2004 conferences with a luminosity 2-3 times higher than previously achieved in Run I. Let's hope for good surprises!**